



# X-RAY ASTRONOMY 2019

*Current Challenges and New Frontiers in the Next Decade*

8-13 September 2019  
CNR/INAF Research Area, Bologna, Italy

Contribution ID: 47

Type: **Poster**

## Spectral atlas of the XMM-CDFS deep survey

*Friday, September 13, 2019 5:48 PM (2 minutes)*

XMM-Newton observed the Chandra Deep Field South (CDFS) with a ~3 Ms exposure time. EPIC spectra of bright 185 sources, practically all AGN with redshift up to  $z=3.8$ , are compiled and their basic properties are studied by conventional spectral fitting, as well as an exploratory analysis with two, rest-frame X-ray colours and the Fe K line strength indicator and rest-frame spectral stacking. A significant proportion of the sample shows X-ray absorption, as expected. The  $n_{\text{H}}$  distribution agrees with that has been found in various X-ray surveys. We find a Compton thick AGN fraction to be ~4%. Obscured AGN fraction shows a clear evolution and we attribute it to increasing gas content in galaxies towards high redshift. For unobscured AGN, broad Fe K line detection rate is ~30% in the brightest 21 subsample. The anti-correlation between the narrow Fe K EW and Lx (or the Iwasawa-Taniguchi effect) found in nearby AGN is not present in the XMM-CDFS unobscured AGN. However, this is probably due to a combination of the Lx-z bias and the evolution of the galaxy gas content suggested above.

### Topic

Active Galactic Nuclei: accretion physics and evolution across cosmic time

### Affiliation

ICREA and Universitat de Barcelona

**Authors:** IWASAWA, Kazushi (ICREA and Universitat de Barcelona); COMASTRI, Andrea (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF)); VIGNALI, Cristian (Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Università di Bologna); GILLI, Roberto (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF)); LANZUISI, Giorgio (1) DIFA Università di Bologna, (2) OAS-INAF); Prof. BRANDT, Niel (Penn State University); BRUSA, Marcella (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF)); Dr GEORGANTOPOULOS, Ioannis (Athen Observatory); Dr MAINIERI, Vincenzo (ESO); Dr PUC CETTI, Simonetta (ASI); TOZZI, Paolo (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF)); Dr RANALLI, Piero (CombiEnt MiX AB)

**Presenter:** IWASAWA, Kazushi (ICREA and Universitat de Barcelona)

**Session Classification:** POSTER SESSION