

# **Exploring the X-ray Transient and variable Sky**

# A Science Gateway for EXTraS Using EGI Federated Cloud

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#### **EXTraS**



The "Exploring the X-ray Transient and variable Sky" project extracted all temporal domain information buried in the whole database collected by the EPIC cameras onboard the XMM-Newton mission, the most powerful tool to study variability of faint sources in the soft X-ray sky.

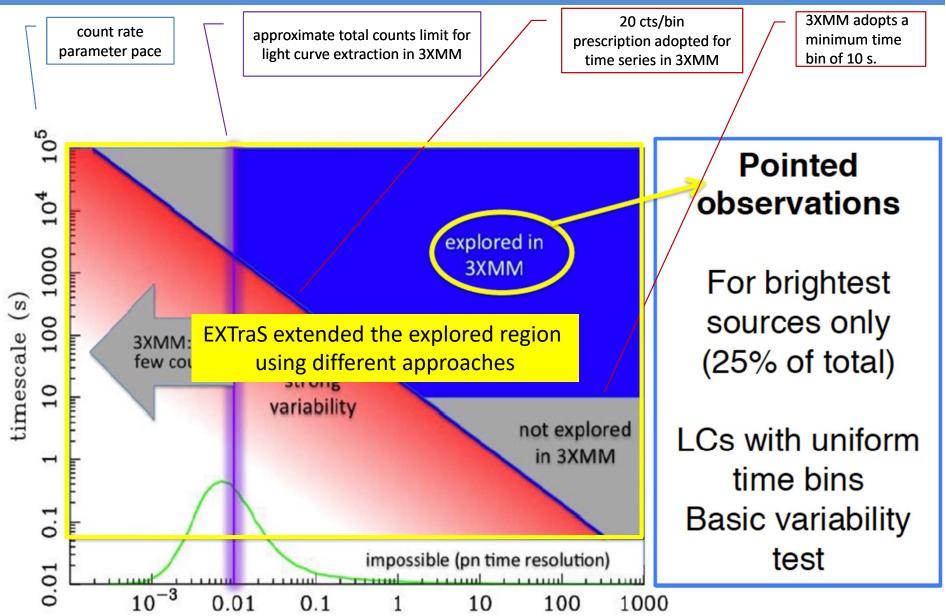
This included a search and characterisation of all kind of variabilities, both periodic and aperiodic, in hundreds of thousands of sources spanning more than eight orders of magnitude in time scale and six orders of magnitude in flux, as well as a search for fast transients, missed by standard image analysis.





#### The discovery space of EXTraS

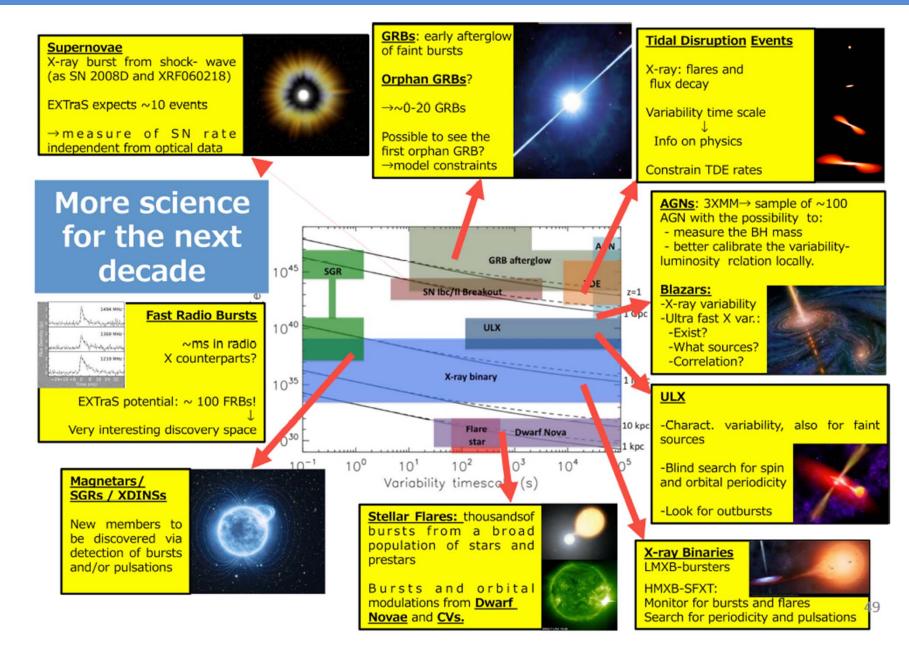






## The discovery space of EXTraS





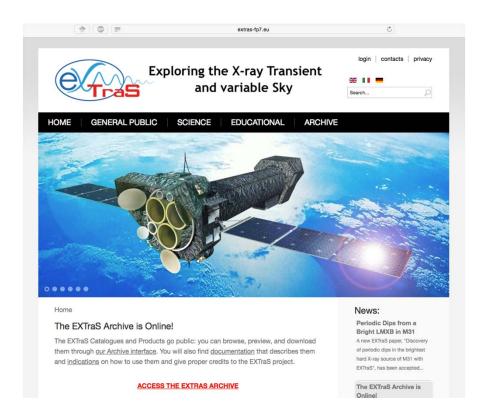


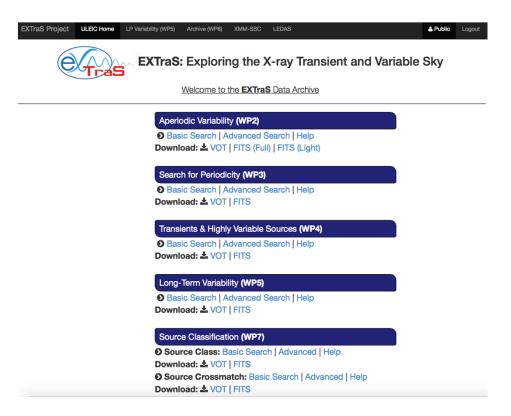
#### **EXTraS**



All results and products have been released to the scientific community through a web public data archive, together with new analysis tools

http://www.extras-fp7.eu/







## The EXTraS Portal - Why



The fundamental purpose of astronomical software is to *allow* science to be done.

To repeat, the purpose of software is to allow us, the users, to do our jobs, which is to discover new and interesting things about the universe.

Thus, software is necessary (but not sufficient) to accomplish this goal.

We must remember that better software can be equivalent to bigger telescopes and new high tech instruments. One gets more out of the data and more of the data can be useful.

I believe that if software were easier to use and more robust we would get a lot more science out of our present instruments.

R. Mushotzky, in Astronomical Data Analysis Software and Systems XX. 2011, ASP Conf. Proc., Vol. 442, p.235



#### The EXTraS Portal - What

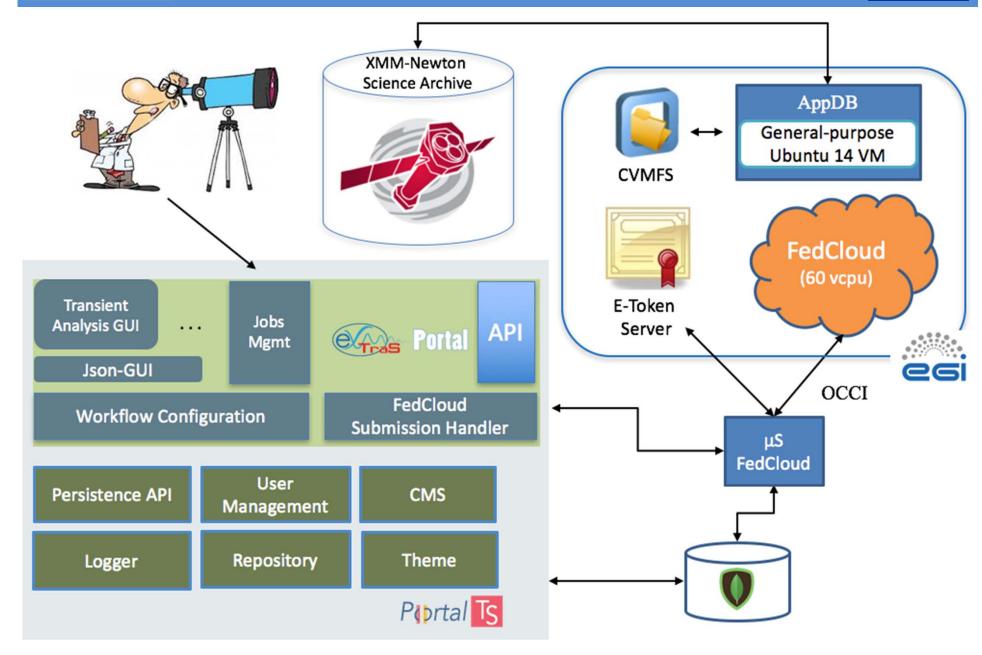






#### The EXTraS Portal - Architecture

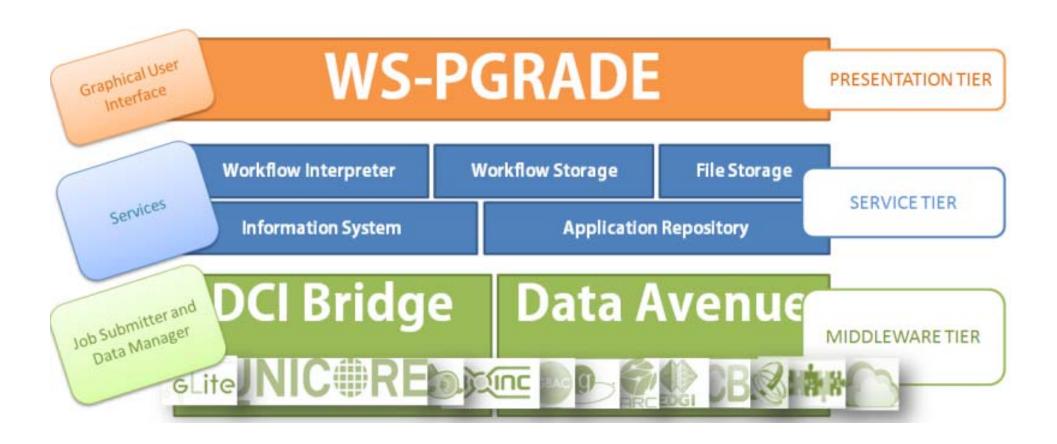






#### SG toolkit: gUSE

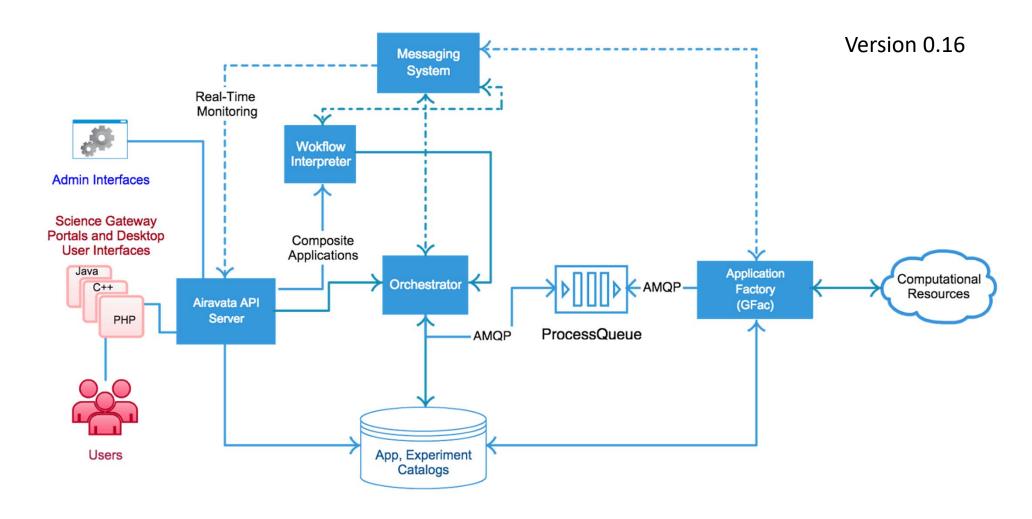






#### **SG** toolkit: Airavata







#### A Platform-as-a-Service Approach



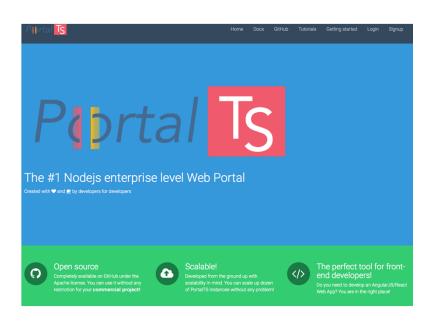
- Developing user interfaces that are useful for end user communities
- Managing domain-specific data and metadata
- Managing user identity, accounts, authorization...
- Getting community applications installed, running, and integrated with cyberinfrastructure middleware on a wide range of resources (clusters, Grid, Cloud...)
- Reliably running jobs and returning results
- Providing job status feedback and easily understandable error reports
- Operating gateway services at a high level of availability
- Operating trouble ticketing, support, and help desks



## **Ingredient 1: PortalTS**



- PortalTS is an original Web Portal developed in Typescript using the NodeJS and Express frameworks.
- It is composed by reusable modules for standard features.
- A module is a component that implements and exposes a feature, but can also use features exposed by other modules
  - a set of web pages
  - a web service
  - a set of static files like css files, images
- According to the NodeJS philosophy, each module should be as simple as possible and implement a single functionality (i. e. a microservice).





## **Ingredient 2: Json-GUI**



A front-end library that allows the dynamic generation of full-featured form-based web interfaces including validation and constraints.

From a formal JSON configuration describing a list of inputs to a from frame interface.

TIME_INTERVAL_SELECTION	Fixed bins   The value is incompatible with the value of  TIME_INTERVAL_SELECTION_BAYESIAN
TIME_INTERVAL_SELECTION_BAYESIAN	Bayesian blocks   The value is incompatible with the value of TIME_INTERVAL_SELECTION
<pre>"required": true, "parameterType": "select", "values": ["Fixed bins", "no"], "displayName": "TIME_INTERVAL_SELECTION", "dependencies": ["time_interval_selection_bayesian"], "isValid": if (dependencies['time_interval_selection_bayesian'].value</pre>	



#### **Ingredient 3: EGI**



The EGI Federated Cloud is a laaS-type cloud, made of academic private clouds and virtualised resources and built around open standards.

- EGI Applications Database (AppDB)
- E-Token Server (a dedicated VO and a robot certificate)
- CERN Virtual Machine File System infrastructure (CVMFS)
- Cloud resources

All is managed by a microservice developed as part of the EXTraS portal using OCCI.



## EGI and EXTraS: serving the Astronomy and Astrophysics community

EGI is proud to announce an agreement (SLA) between a group of service providers and the EXTraS project (Exploring the X-ray Transient and variable Sky).

Thanks to the agreement with EGI, EXTraS will be able to access Cloud Compute services needed for the project's activities.

The EGI service providers involved are:

CYFRONET-Cloud (Poland)

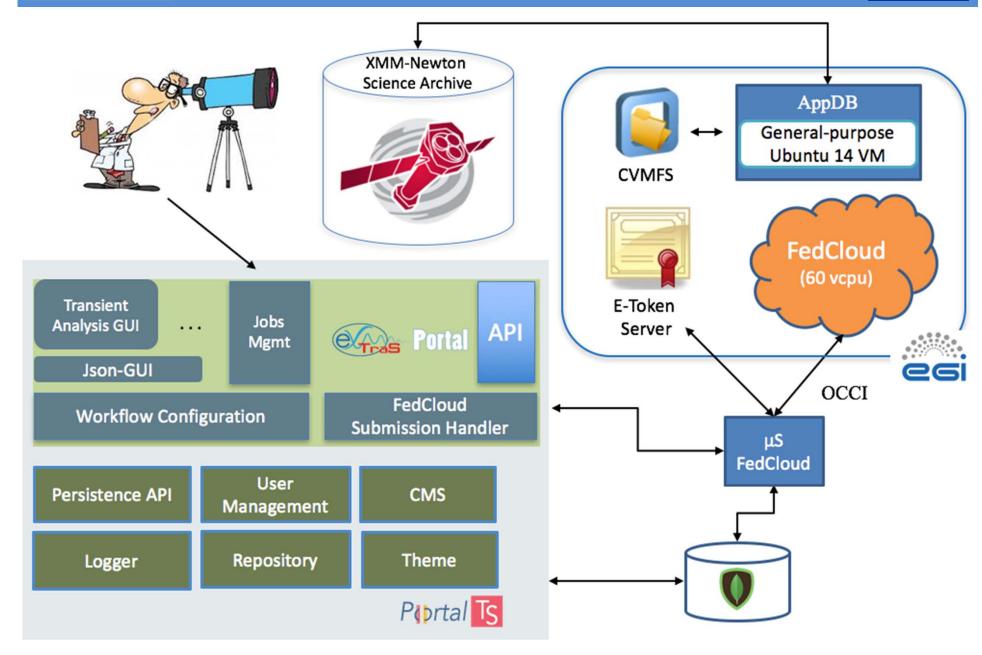
RECAS-BARI (Italy)

In total, the 2 providers offered 50 virtual CPU cores, 200 GB of memory and more than 1TB of storage.



#### The EXTraS Portal - Architecture



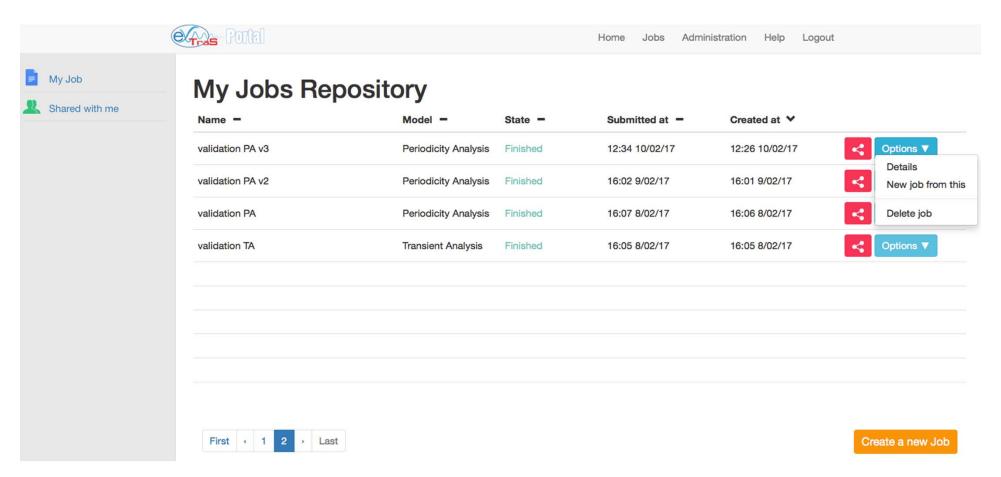




## **Jobs Management**



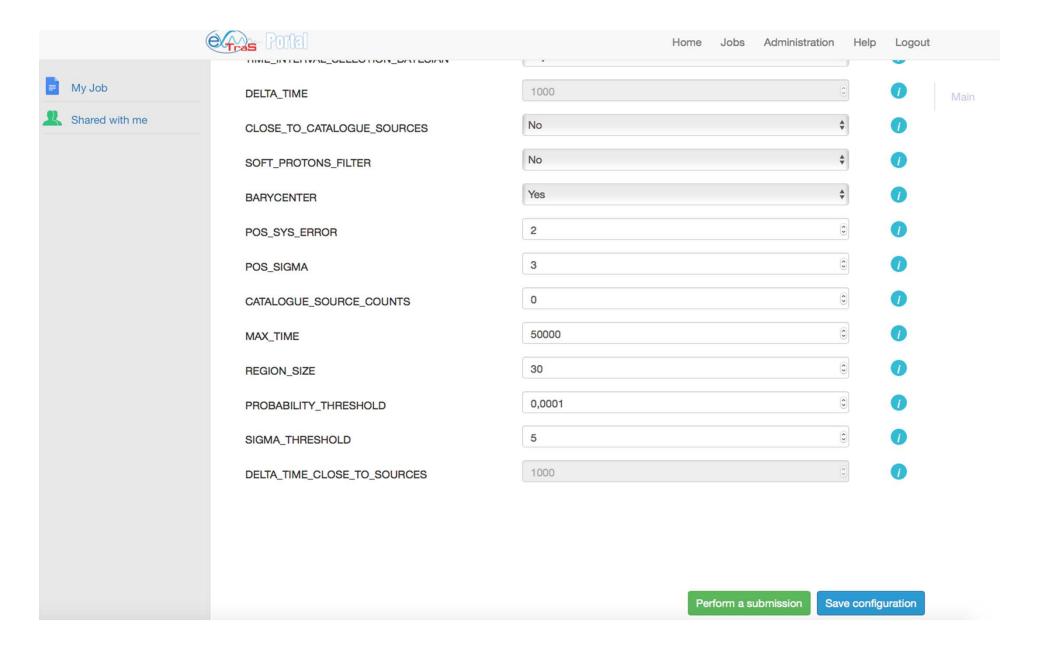
It provides users with the possibility to create, submit and manage the different analysis experiments based on the software developed within the EXTraS project. In particular it provides the possibility to create a new analysis starting from an existing configuration or *share results* with other users.





## **Workflow Management**







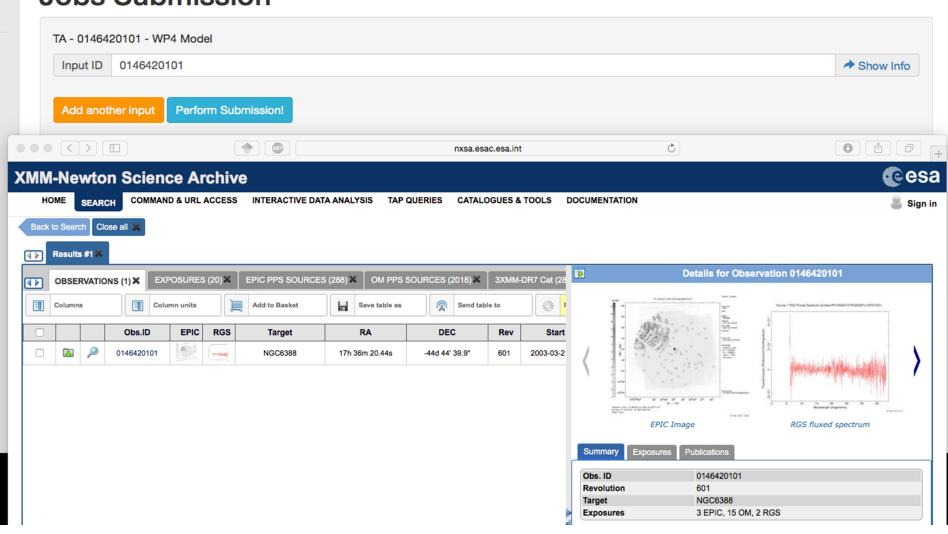
#### **Workflow Management**





Home Jobs Administration Help Logout

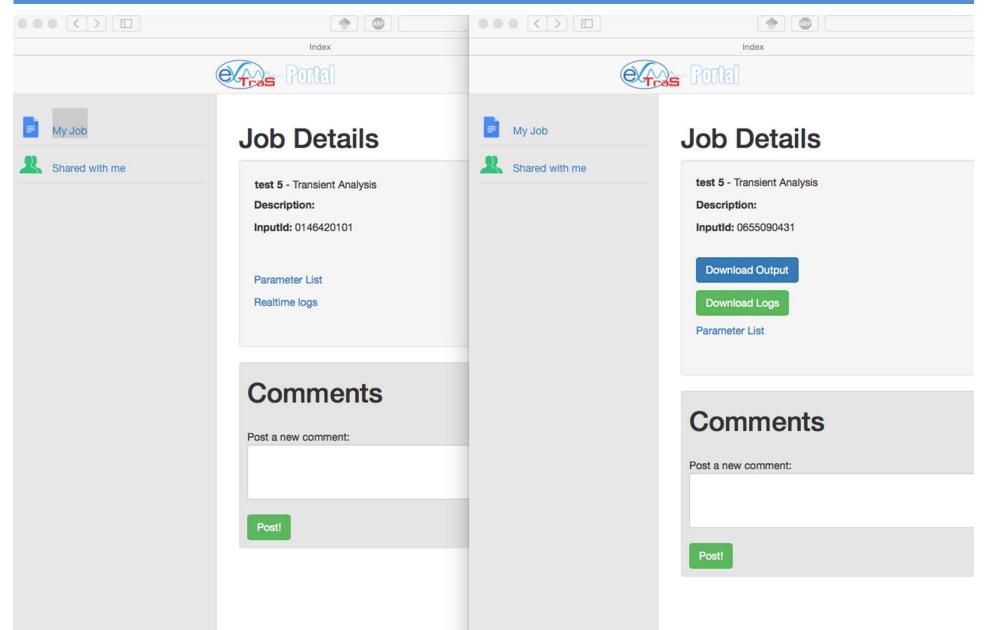
#### **Jobs Submission**





## **Workflow Management**







## **Future developments**



- New analysis tools
- Remote visualization
- Educational activities
- Data provenance

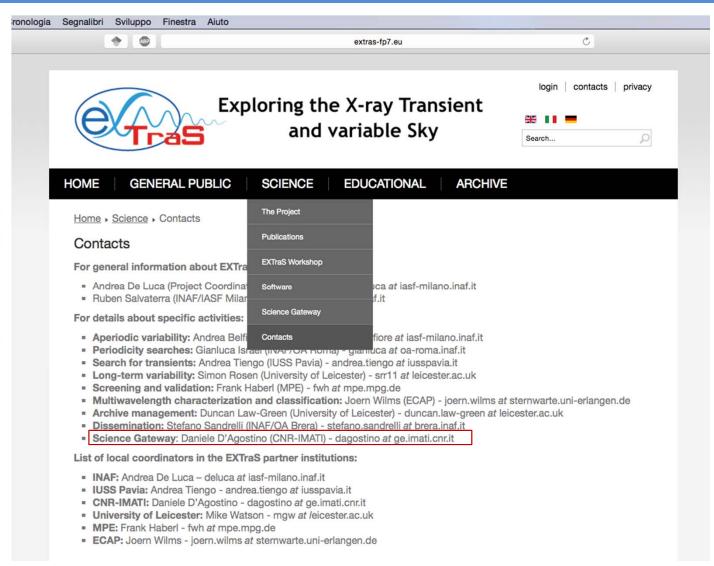
Data provenance refers to the ability to reconstruct all the history of a specific calculation, or scientific result, knowing all steps that brought to it and all parameters used in the intermediate calculations.

http://portal.extras-fp7.eu/extrasWebApp#/details/58a2d69f03e71e6a79895bc1



## Thank you!









## Support

