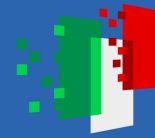




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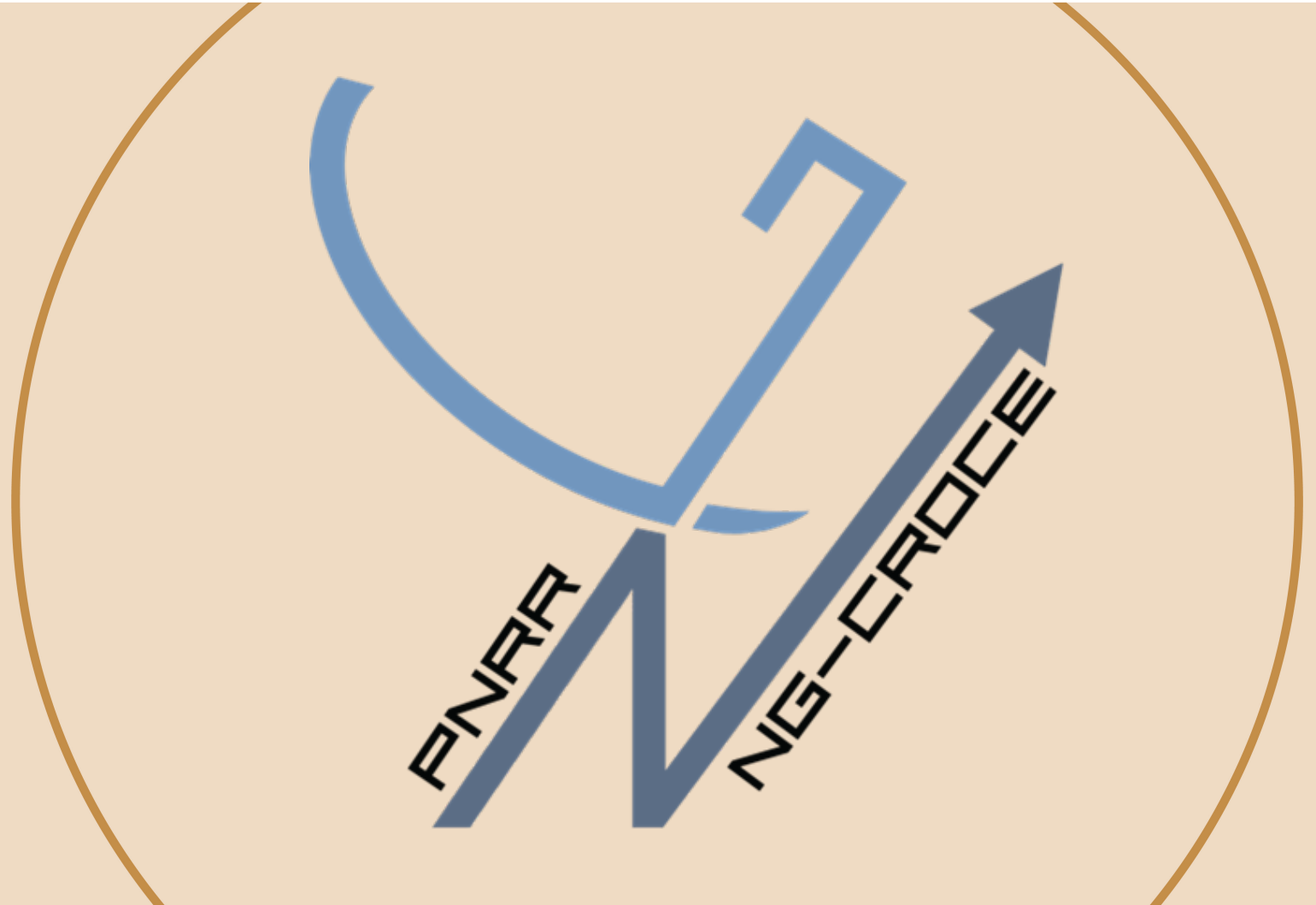
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DI ASTRONOMIA

The Northern Cross Fast Radio Burst project: status update and future perspectives

IRA - Bologna



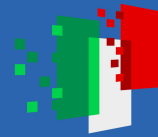
Maura Pilia



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The NC as an SKA pathfinder

Work in progress..

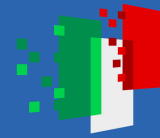




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Fast Radio Bursts

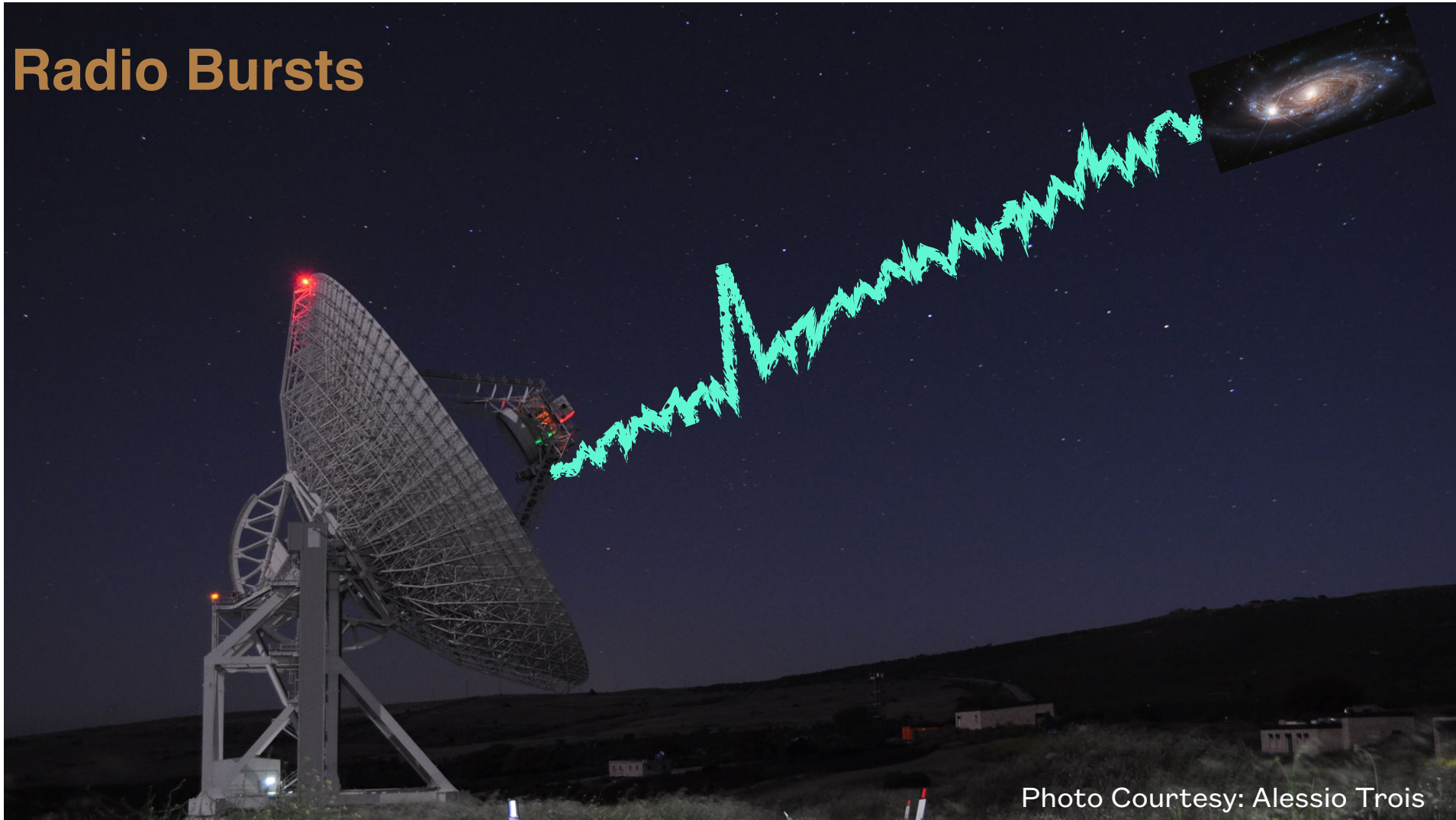


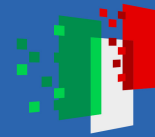
Photo Courtesy: Alessio Trois



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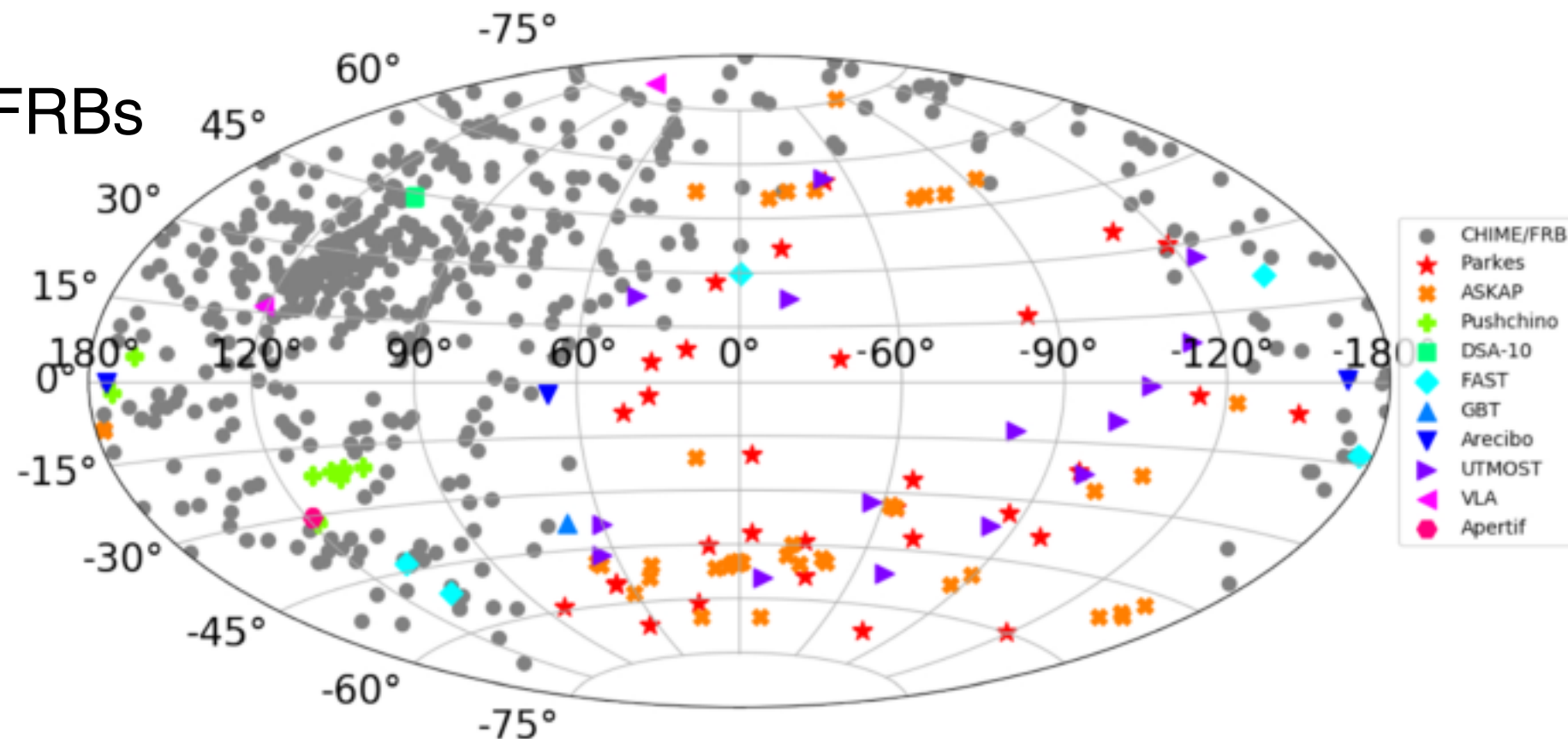
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FRBs in numbers:

- ~ 850 known FRBs

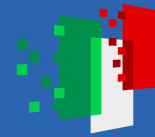




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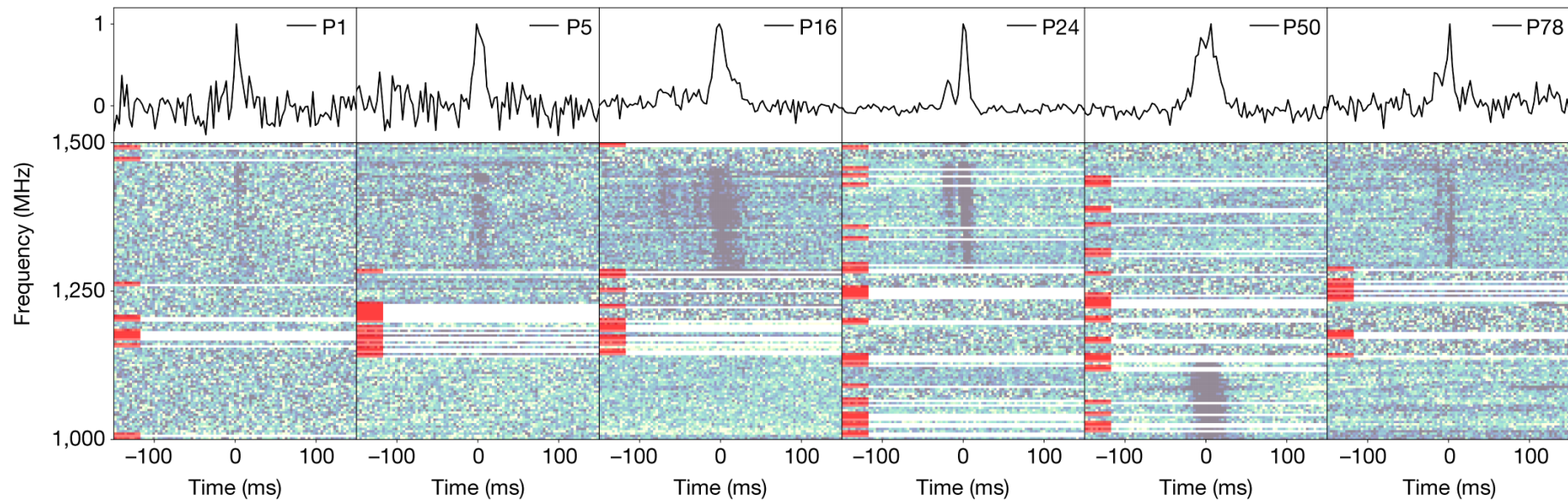
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FRBs in numbers:

- ~ 850 known FRBs
- ~ 60 repeaters

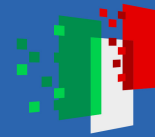




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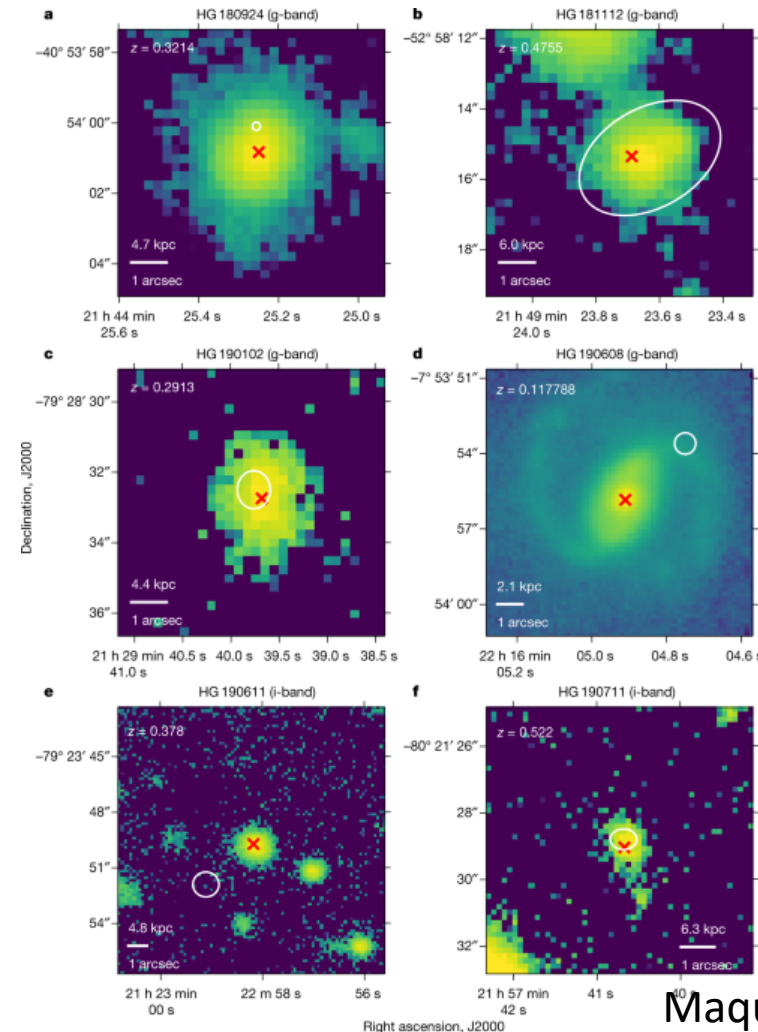


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FRBs in numbers:

- ~ 850 known FRBs
- ~ 60 repeaters
- ~ 100 localised

See D. Pelliciarì's talk



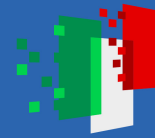
Maquart et al. 2020, Nature



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The importance of FRB localisation



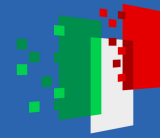
Maquart et al. 2020, Nature



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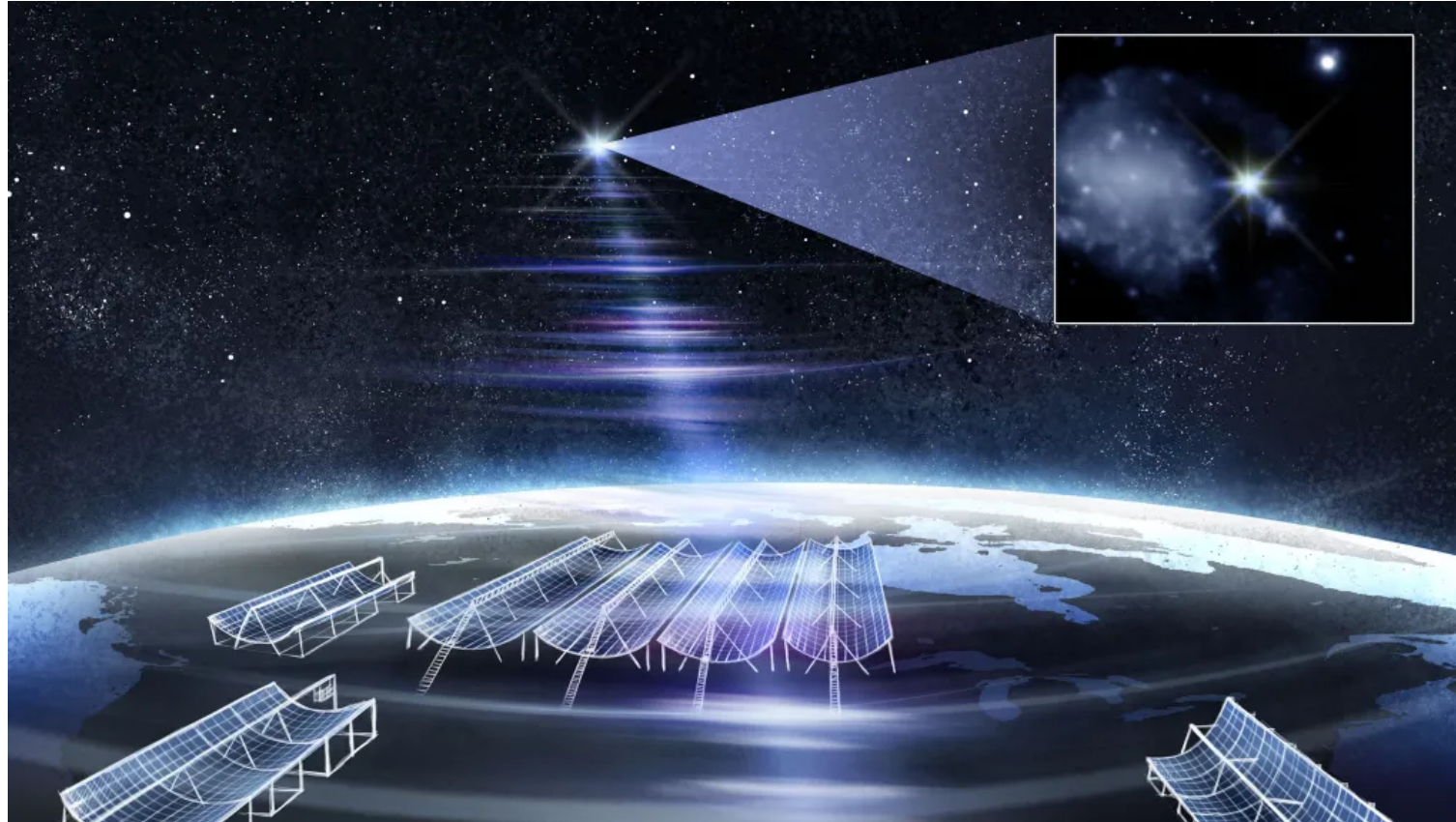


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How do we detect them? (CHIME)



Credits: GBO



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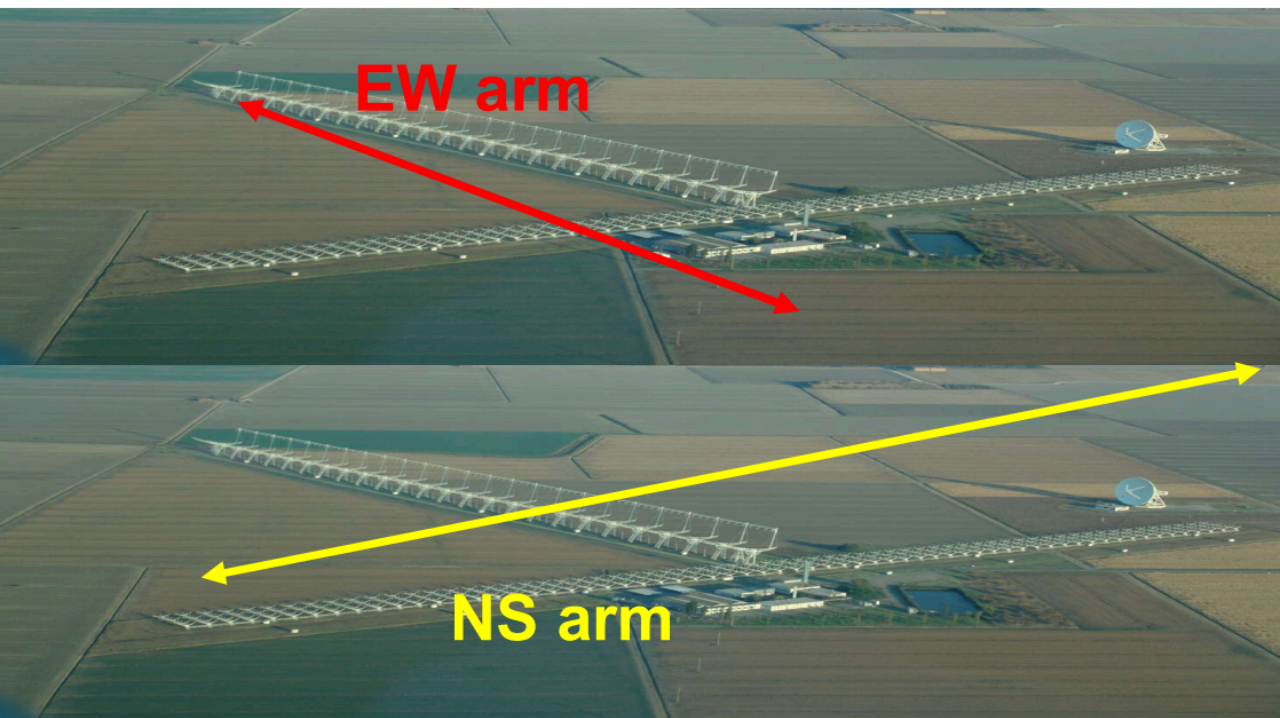


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The Northern Cross radio telescope



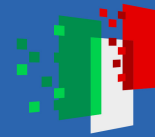
- T-shape array operating at 408 MHz;
- NS arm: array of 64 cylinders, 640 m $\times$ 23.5 m (11200 m² vs 8000 m² for CHIME), 64 dipoles per cylinder;
- EW arm: array of single dipoles, 564 m $\times$ 35 m;



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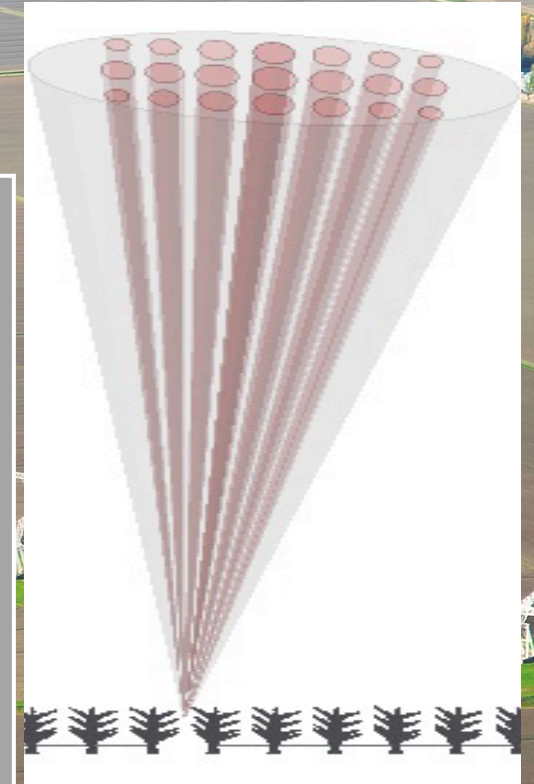
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The Northern Cross as an FRB facility

- Analogue beam former 16 dipoles (one receiver) are grouped together within each cylinder;
- New LNAs installed on the focal line, signals send RF over fibre to an acquisition board (digitisation and channelisation);
- FPGA channelisation: 16 MHz bandwidth, 781.25 kHz channel width; 1.08 μ s time resolution. Digital beam forming:
 - 16 cylinders, 1 beam: $1.6^\circ \times 0.25^\circ$; 16-bit filterbank, 138 μ s time resolution, 14 kHz channel resolution.
 - 1 sigma sensitivity ~ 1 Jy ms



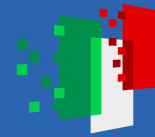
Locatelli et al. 2022, MNRAS



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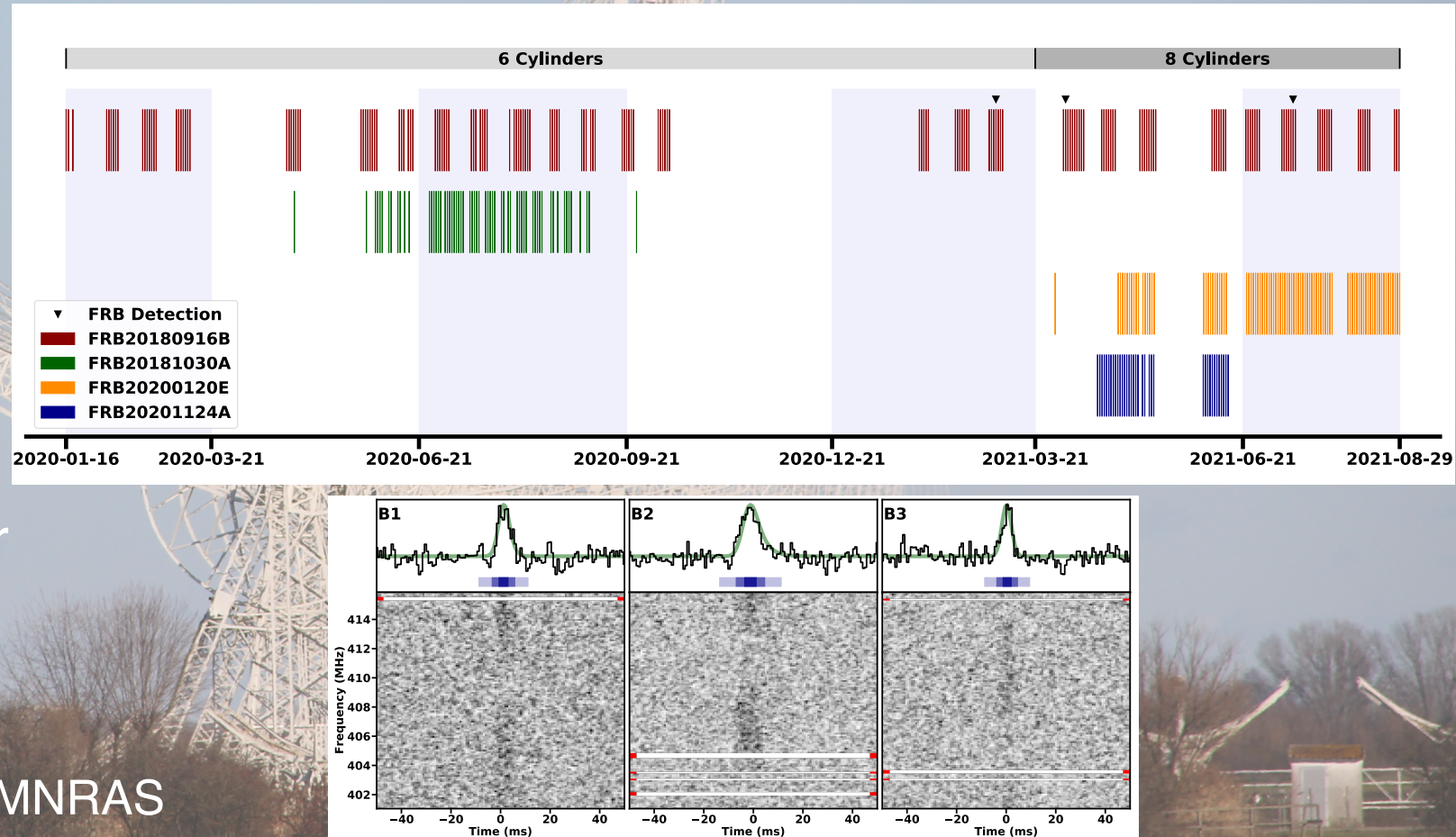


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Northern Cross - FRB: Monitoring

- Regular monitoring of 4 active repeaters
- First light: detection of 3 bursts from R3
- Limit on rates of the other repeaters

Trudu et al. 2022, MNRAS

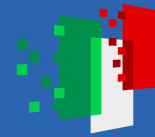




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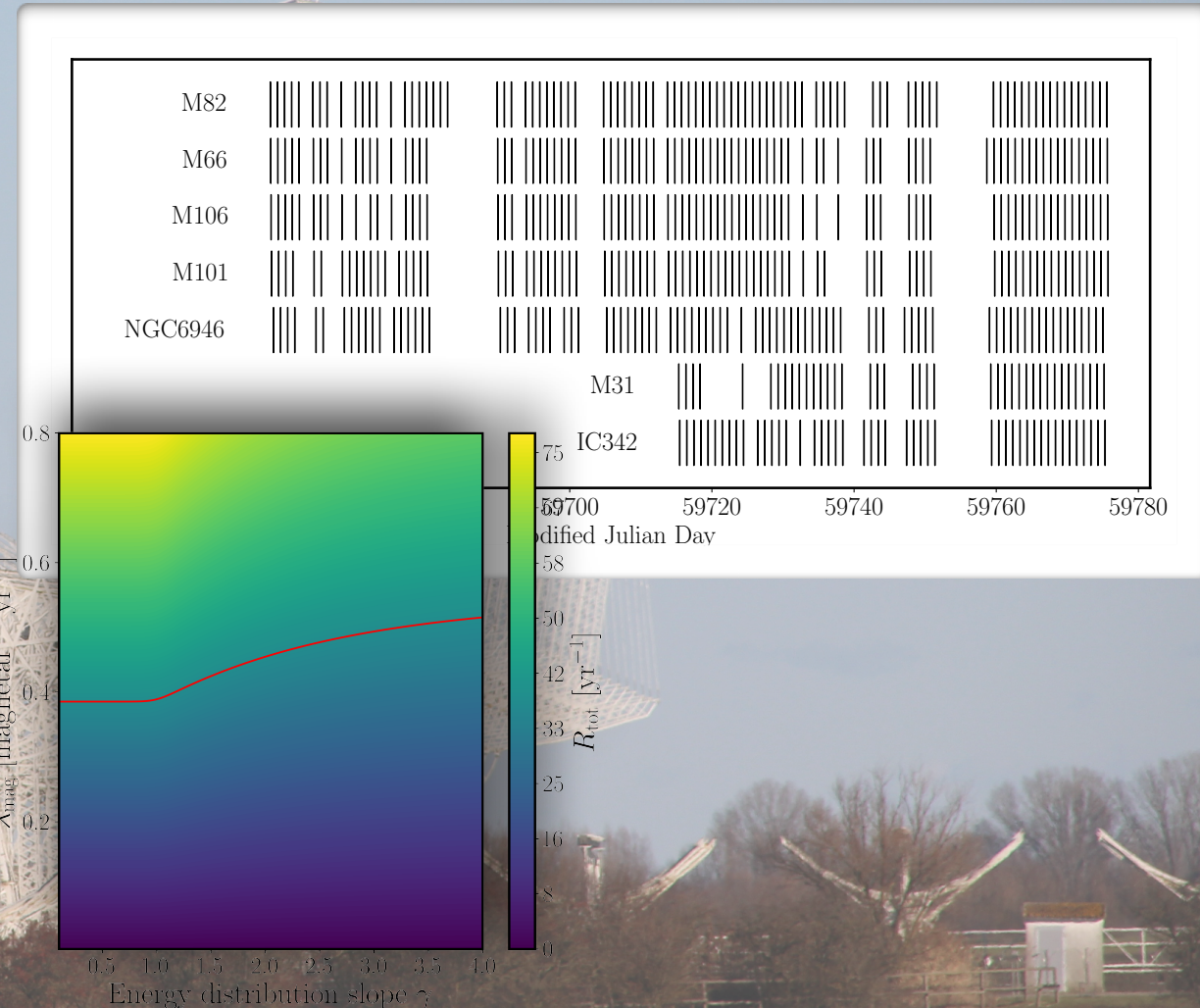


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Northern Cross - FRB: Surveys

- 7 nearby galaxies with high star formation rate
- Search for magnetars like SGR 1935
- No FRBs discovered in more than 700 hours
- Magnetars like SGR less common than expected

Pellicciari et al. 2023, A&A

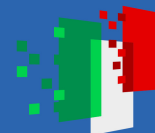




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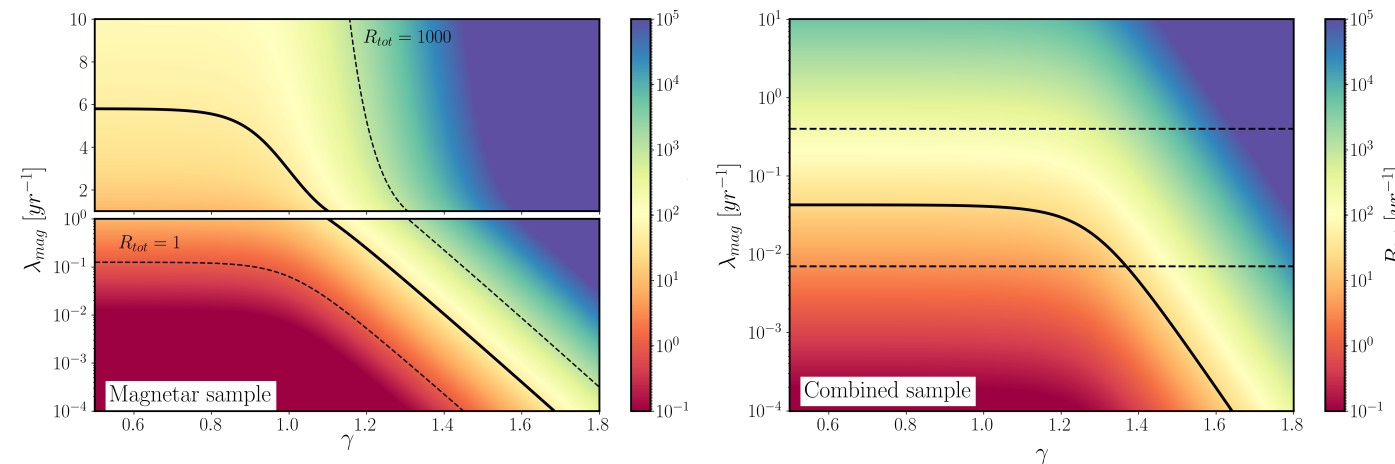
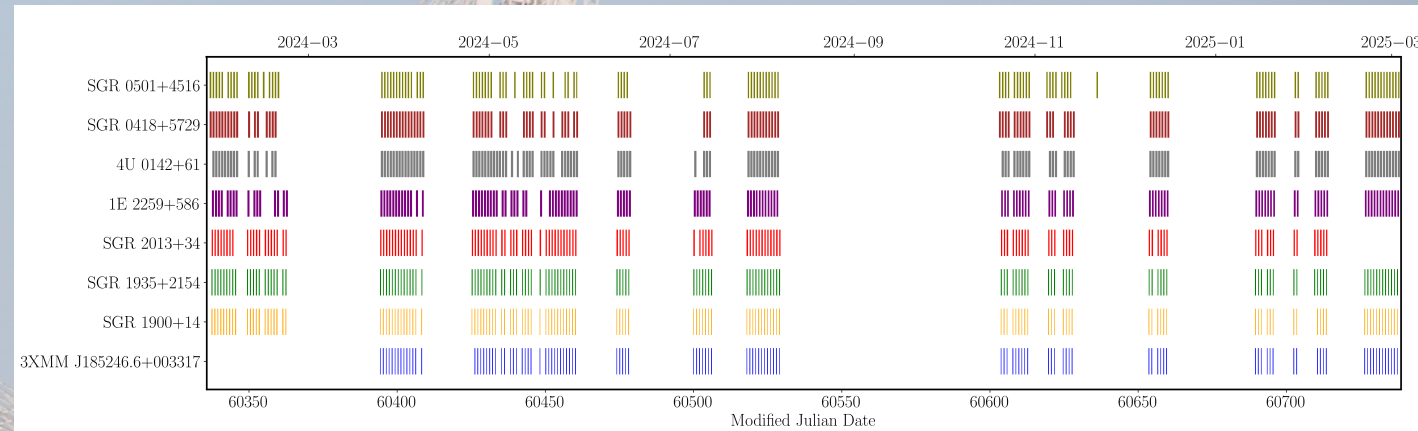


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Northern Cross - FRB: Surveys

- Galactic magnetars
- No FRBs or radio pulses discovered in more than 500 hours
- Events like the galactic FRB200428 seem subdominant in the global budget of FRB events

Geminardi et al. 2025, A&A

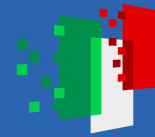




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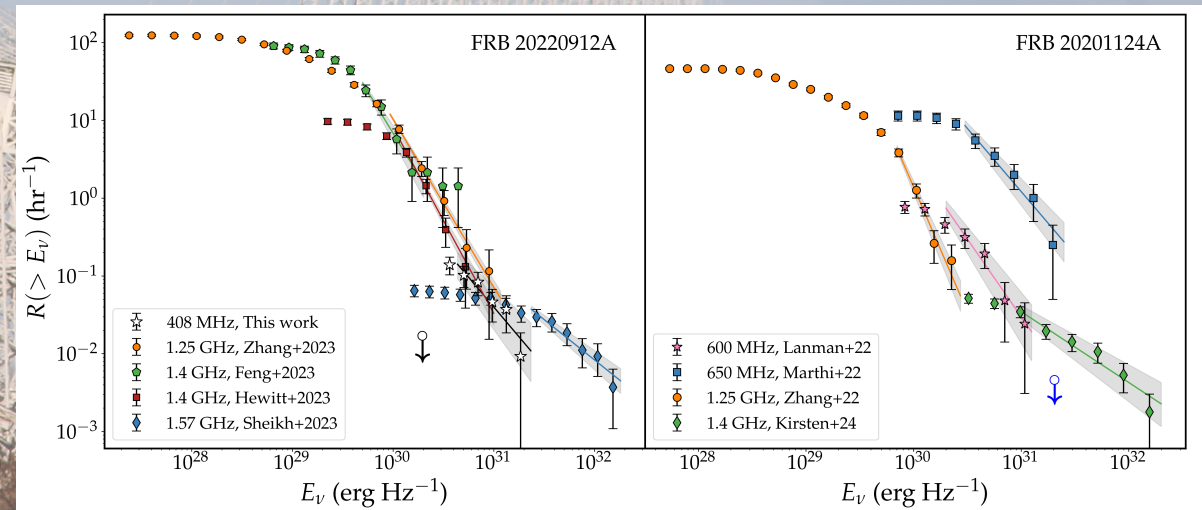
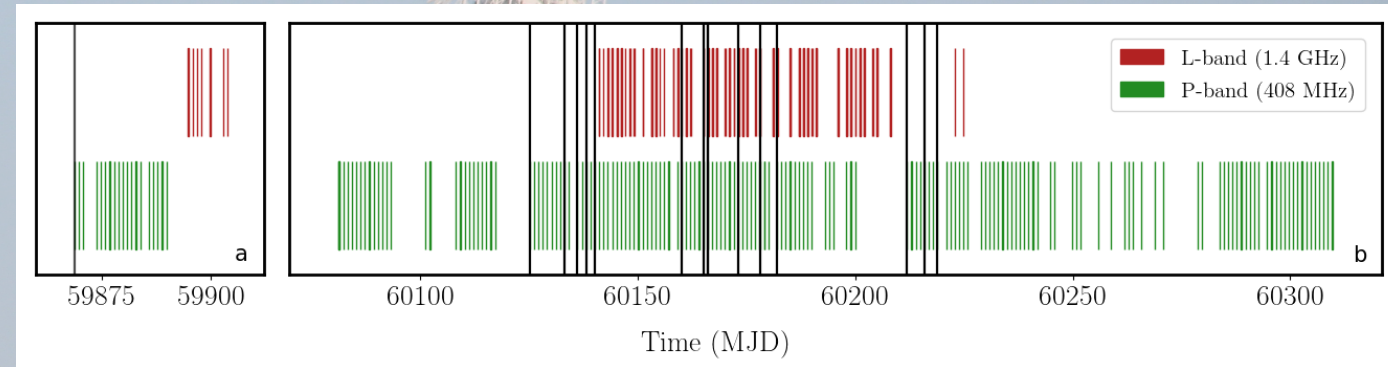


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Northern Cross - FRB: Monitoring

- FRB 20220912A
- 16 new bursts with fluence up to 147 Jy ms
- None detected at L-band
- Cumulative spectral energy rates

Pellicciari et al. 2024, A&A

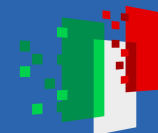




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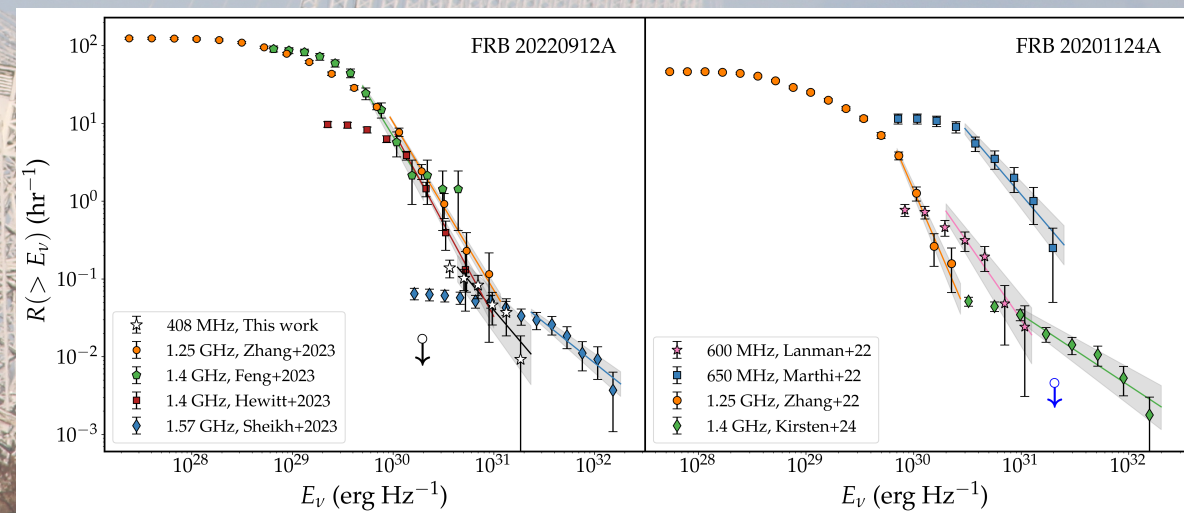
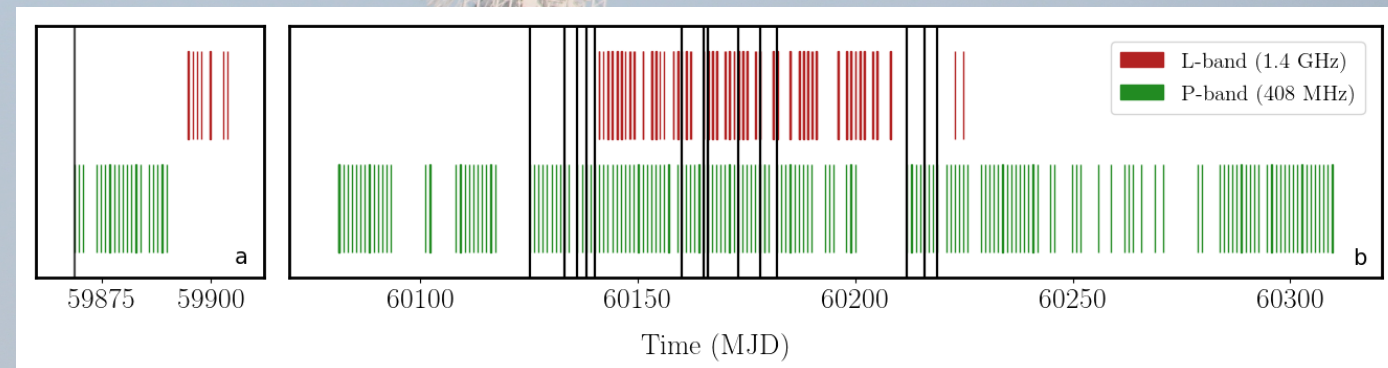


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Pellicciari et al. 2024, A&A



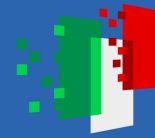
+ Crab pulsar —> see L. Beduzzi's talk



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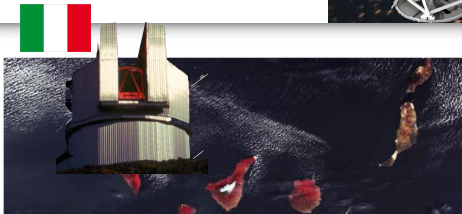


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The Northern Cross as a trigger

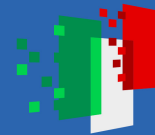




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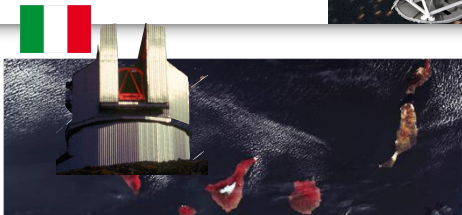


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The Northern Cross as a trigger



17 papers include NC/FRB data!

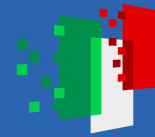




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Italian Northern Cross Archive of Radio Transients



Welcome to **INCART**! The archive collects observations of **FRBs** detected by the Northern Cross and Medicina-Grueff radio telescopes in Medicina (Bologna, Italy).
Download complete [catalogue.fits](#) or check it online.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS. These data are provided by the [NC team](#) and are owned by **INAF**. The filterbank data are also available through the [IA2](#) service. If you use our database, please include the following acknowledgement:
This research used the facilities of the Italian Center for Astronomical Archive (IA2) operated by INAF at the Astronomical Observatory of Trieste.



Northern Cross radio interferometer (left) and Medicina Grueff radio telescope (right). Image credits: Lesia Vasylychenko

Search by

☐ Complete catalogue

☒ FRB Name

FRB20220912A

☐ Date of observation

from gg/mm/aaaa to gg/mm/aaaa

Submit Reset

coming soon!

INCART

- sustainable **archive** for fully-processed observations
- **database** with derived physical quantities

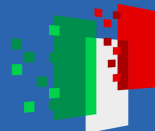
Credits: L. Bruno



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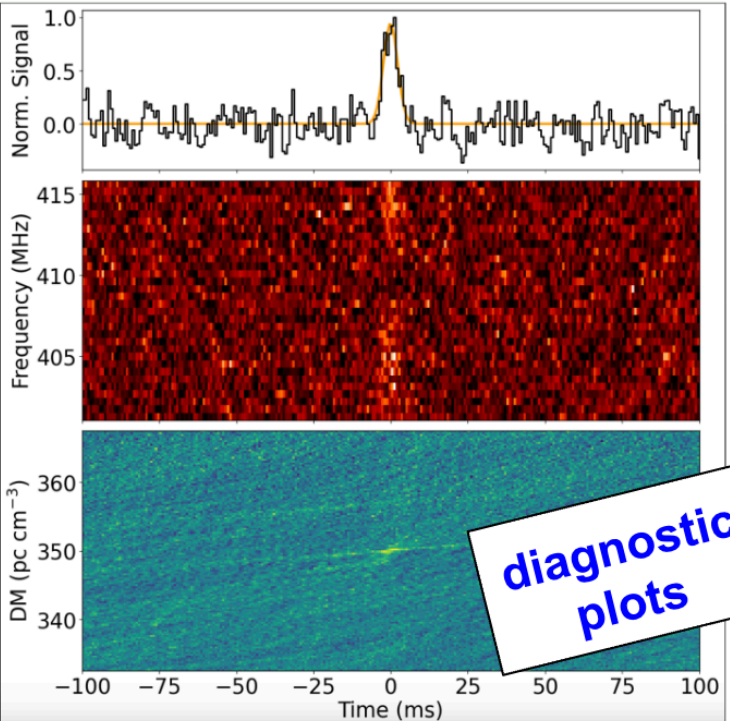
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Result of your searching parameters

ID ▼	Name ▼	RA	DEC	Obs. Date ▼	ToA	SN _p	SN _{int}	DM	FWHM	S _p ▼	F _{rect}	F _{gauss} ▼	X _{red} ²	Plot	LogFile	File	Notes	ProjID ▼
		deg	deg	yyyy-mm-dd	MJD (TOPO)			pc cm-3	ms	Jy	Jy ms	Jy ms						
2	FRB20180916B	29.503333	65.71675	2021-03-03	59276.59570715	7	18	350.3 ± 0.4	5.4 ± 0.5	17.2 ± 1.7	93.4 ± 12.6	94.9 ± 11.9	1.05	.PNG	.TXT	.FIL	1	NC-01-21
3	FRB20180916B	29.503333	65.71675	2021-04-03	59307.51674301	9	22	350.1 ± 0.2	8.8 ± 0.7	16.7 ± 1.4	147.6 ± 16.5	150 ± 15	0.98	.PNG	.TXT	.FIL	1	NC-01-21
21	FRB20180916B	29.503333	65.71675	2021-07-13	59408.25431054	6	14	349.7 ± 0.4	4.5 ± 0.5	19 ± 2.1	85.7 ± 13.5	87 ± 13	0.95	.PNG	.TXT	.FIL	1	NC-01-21
20	FRB20180916B	29.503333	65.71675	2022-04-30	59699.52958656	6	14	350.1 ± 0.2	7.4 ± 0.9	10.8 ± 1.2	79.4 ± 13	80.6 ± 12.5	0.94	.PNG	.TXT	.FIL	1	NC-01-21
22	FRB20180916B	29.503333	65.71675	2022-08-09	59800.25176396	10	22	350.2 ± 0.2	3.9 ± 0.3	24 ± 2	94.6 ± 10.9	96.1 ± 10	1.05	.PNG	.TXT	.FIL	1	NC-01-21
10	FRB20220912A	347.270417	48.707056	2022-10-16	-1	5	13	220 ± 0.1	4.8 ± 0.6	16 ± 1.9	76.2 ± 13.1	77.4 ± 12.8	1.01	.PNG	.TXT	.FIL	1	NC-01-21
1	FRB20220912A	347.270417	48.707056	2023-06-30	60125.24338107	6	13	220.2 ± 0.2	3.2 ± 0.4	7.7 ± 0.9	25.1 ± 4.4	25.5 ± 4.2	0.97	.PNG	.TXT	.FIL	0	NC-01-21
7	FRB20220912A	347.270417	48.707056	2023-07-08	60133.22531647	4	11	220.1 ± 0.2	9.2 ± 1.5	3.9 ± 0.6	35.5 ± 7.6	36.1 ± 7.5	1.07	.PNG	.TXT	.FIL	0	NC-01-21



diagnostic
plots

Data file: burst1.fil
Data type: filterbank (topocentric)
Telescope: NC
Datataking Machine: ADU
Source Name: FRB20180916B
Source RA (J2000): 01:58:00.8
Source DEC (J2000): +65:43:00.3
Frequency of channel 1 (MHz): 415.854456
Channel bandwidth (MHz): -0.014468
Number of channels: 1024
Number of beams: 1
Beam number: 1
Time stamp of first sample (MJD): 59276.595687820147
Sample time (us): 138.24000
Observation length (seconds): 18.1
Number of bits per sample: 16
Number of IFs: 1
Original relative TOA (s): 10.0752
Observation length (minutes): 64.9
Beam correction factor: 1.046771938356043
Note: Missing original full length file; re-analysis done on a cutout file
Cutout observation length (s): 2
Cutout relative TOA (s): 1.0
Time stamp of first sample cutout (MJD): 59276.59579285718
Cutout filename: FRB20180916B_burst1_cutout_9.0752s_to_11.0752s.fil
Channel flag fraction: 0.005859375
Downsampled bins: 256
Temporal window (ms): 200
Norm. Gauss Amp.: 0.942132715559616
Err. Norm. Gauss Amp.: 0.07702157821774641
Fit Width (ms): 5.4191383502462385
Err. Fit Width (ms): 0.511519311504938
Fit gauss center (ms wrt TOA): -0.07422
Downsampled time (us): 781.25
SNR peak: 6.730343368906366
SNR integrated: 18.00869659349734
Gauss fit Chi2red: 1.0495013790550014
Number of cylinders: 8
Flux density peak (Jy): 16.470223400669
Err. Flux density peak (Jy): 1.578346697
Rectangular Fluence (Jy ms): 89.25441926
Err. Rectangular Fluence (Jy ms): 12.0056
Gaussian Fluence (Jy ms): 90.678574459841
Err. Gaussian Fluence (Jy ms): 11.323267005156987
Fit DM (pc cm-3): 350.343137254902
Err. Fit DM (pc cm-3): 0.36937134743132904

observation and
analysis info

calibrated time
chunk in
filterbank format
for independent
re-analysis

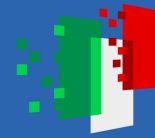
Credits: L. Bruno



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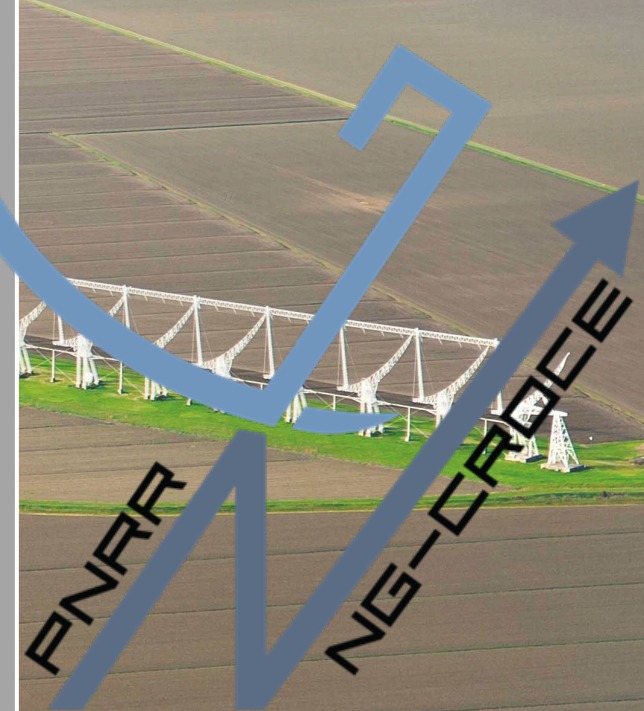
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The Next Generation Croce del Nord

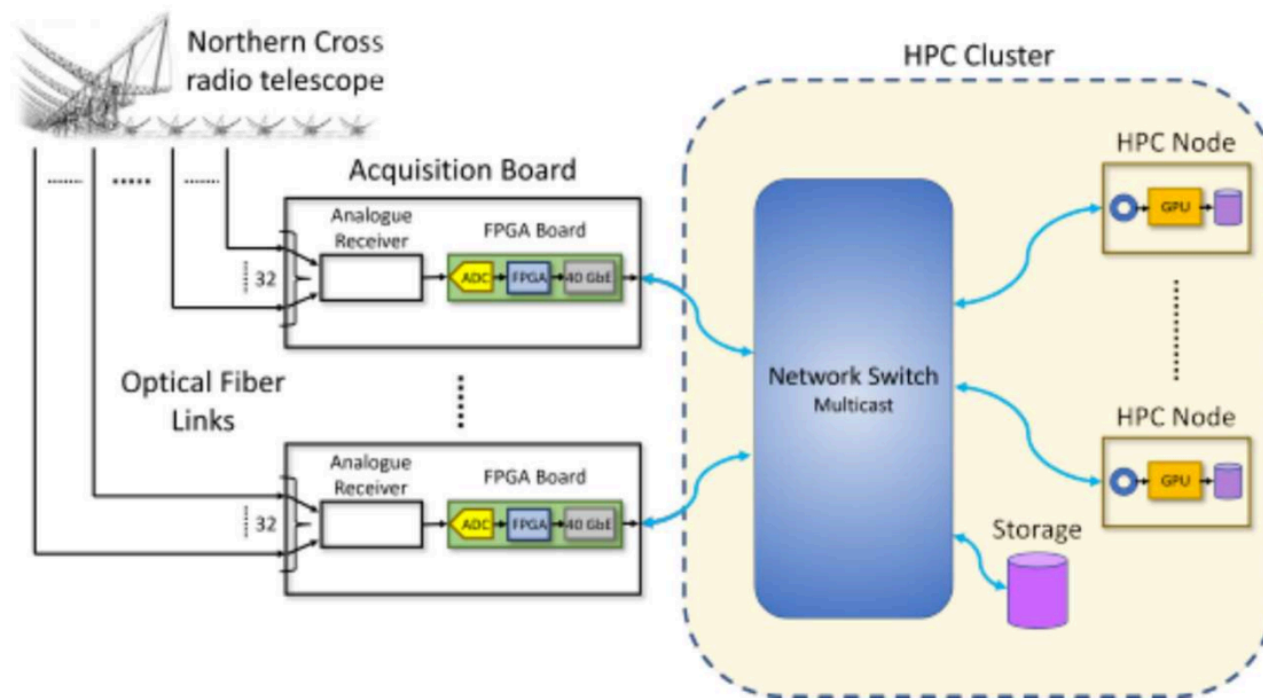
- Refurbishment of the E-W arm
- Multibeam capabilities for the EW and NS arm
- Real-time processing and analysis





New backend system

- 672 analogue inputs (256 NS + 416 EW) are digitized by newly designed FPGA boards;
- (Multi)beam forming and FRB search performed in real time by an 18 HPC node cluster. Each node is equipped with:
 - Dual multi-core CPU;
 - 2 NVIDIA L40S GPUs;
 - 2 TB RAM;
 - 2x SSD;
- A total of 8 PB disk storage is available although no long term raw data archive is planned



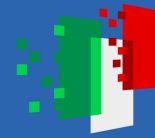
Naldi et al. (2025)



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The Next Generation Croce del Nord

- Collecting area: $10000 \text{ m}^2 + 20000 \text{ m}^2$
- Detection threshold: 1 Jy ms (10 sigma)
- Field of view: $\sim 3 \text{ deg}$
- N. Beams: ~ 1000
- Spatial resolution: $5'$
- Baseband data

PNRR

NG-CROCE



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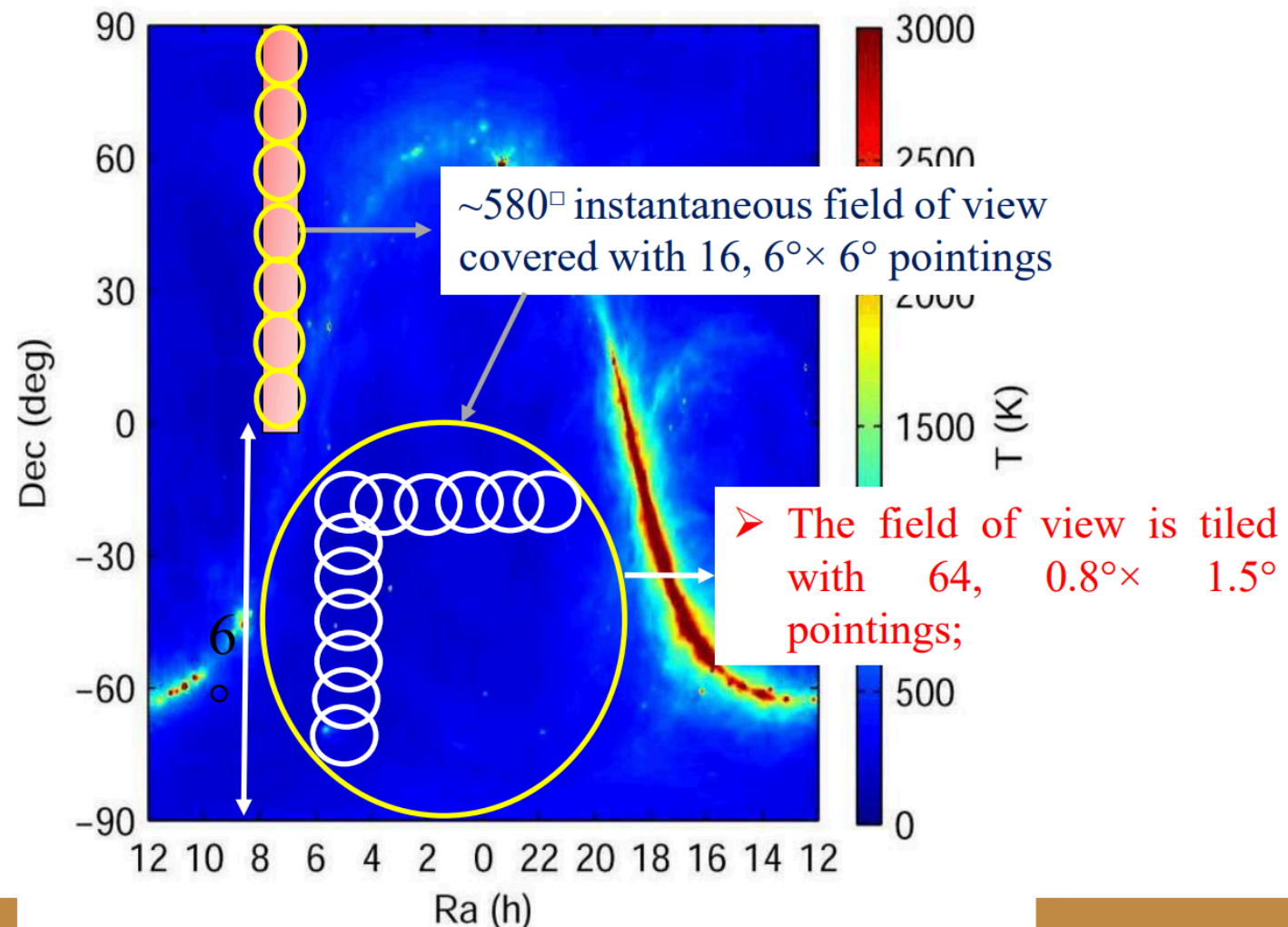


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Future observing modes and capabilities

Large area case:

- Beamform 4 cylinders;
- Mechanically shift block of 4-cylinders
- 1σ sensitivity: $\sim 4 \text{ Jy ms}$;
- $160 \mu\text{s}$ time resolution,
- 7.8 kHz frequency resolution;
- ~ 1 burst every two days $> 10 \text{ Jy ms}$
- Limited localization: $\sim \text{arcmin}$ for $\sim 100 \text{ Jy ms}$ bursts





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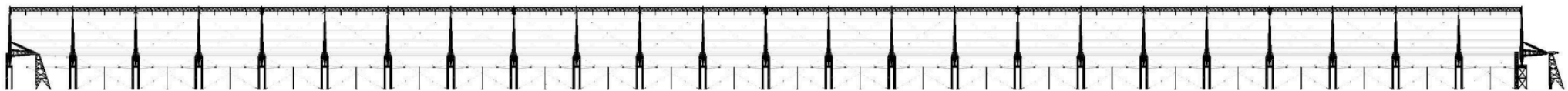
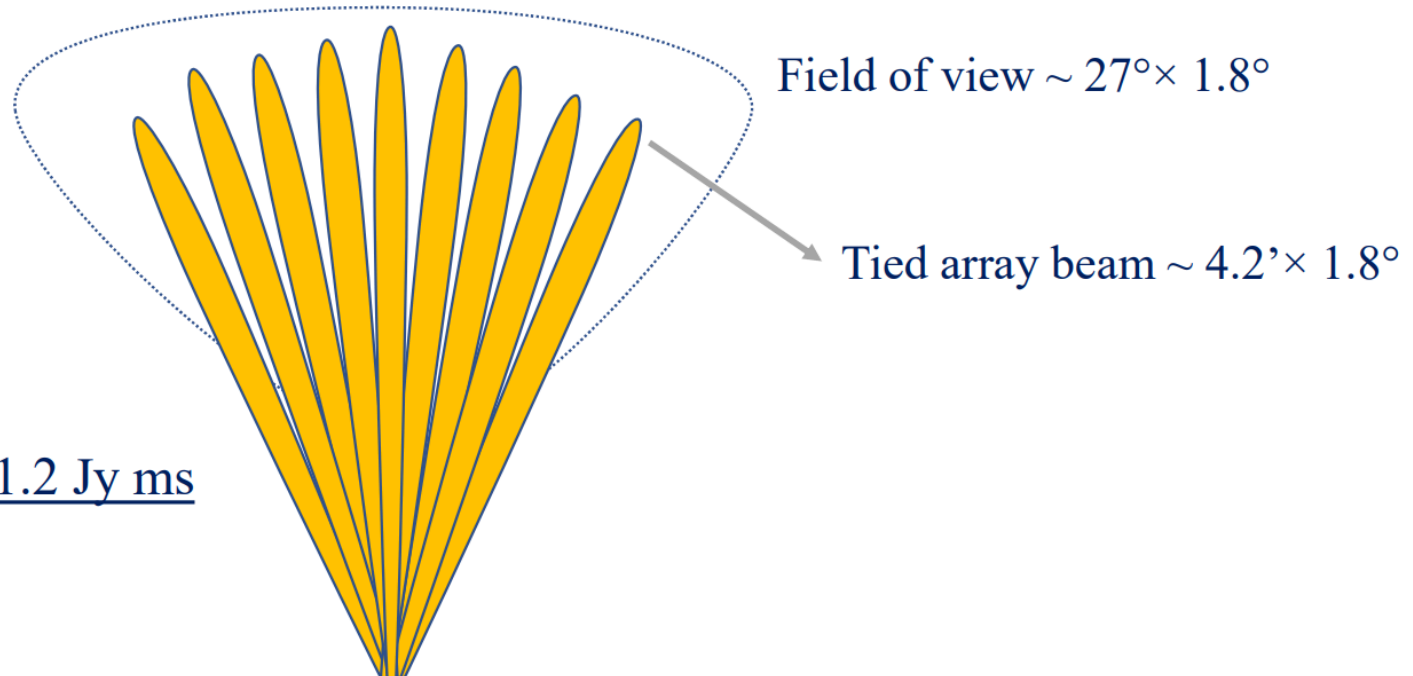
Future observing modes and capabilities: NS + EW

Large area case:

- EW doubles the NS collecting area
- 1σ sensitivity: $\sim 120 \text{ mJy ms}$
- $160 \mu\text{s}$ time resolution,
- 7.8 kHz frequency resolution;

EW $\rightarrow$ ~ 1 burst every three days $> 1.2 \text{ Jy ms}$

NS + EW $\rightarrow$ $\sim 300 \text{ burst yr}^{-1}$





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Conclusions

- We made the Northern Cross telescope capable of observing FRBs. The Northern Cross is the only INAF-owned radio array. We built an enthusiastic research group (includes promising young researchers, technologists, collaborators from four different institutes);
- We can run long observing campaigns (> 1500 h on the sky so far); still limited instantaneous sky coverage; ~ 30 bursts detected so far
- Simultaneous multifrequency observations 0.408 - 2.3 GHz (Northern Cross, Medicina, Noto) of well-localized bursts – unique in today's world landscape. Synergy with optical/high energy observations; (including 190 MHz when the LOFAR station will become operational in Medicina
- Current/future work (NG-Croce) will turn the NC into a CHIME-like telescope... looking forward to our own 500 burst catalogue;



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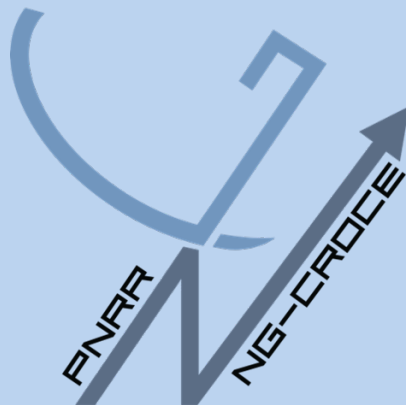


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THANK YOU



Next Generation – Croce del Nord

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M4C2

Missione 4 - Istruzione e Ricerca

Componente 2 - Dalla Ricerca alla Impresa

Linea di Investimento 3.1 - Rafforzamento e creazione di Infrastrutture di Ricerca

CUP C53C22000880006