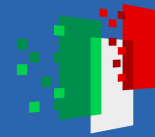




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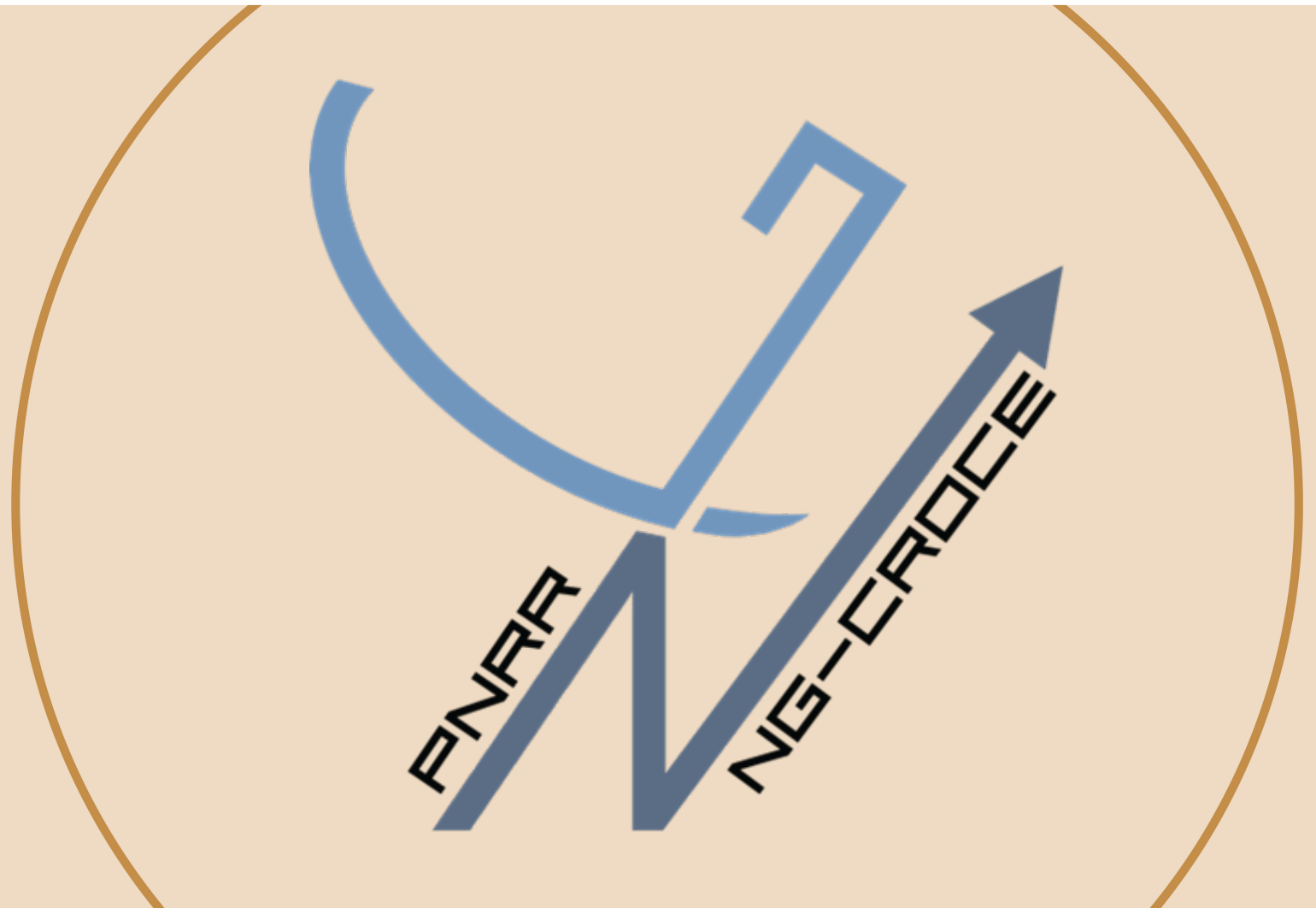
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Enabling FRBs through the upgraded Croce del Nord and the synergies with CHORD

Training Meeting NG-Croce

Lunedì 12 Maggio - Giovedì 15 Maggio

*Radiotelescopi di Medicina
IRA - Bologna*



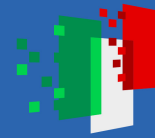
Maura Pilia



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The idea behind the project

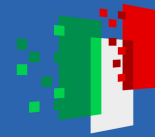
UPGRADE OF
THE N-S ARM



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The idea behind the project

UPGRADE OF
THE N-S ARM

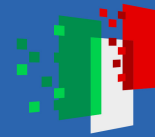
REFURBISHMENT
OF THE E-W ARM



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The idea behind the project

UPGRADE OF
THE N-S ARM

REFURBISHMENT
OF THE E-W ARM

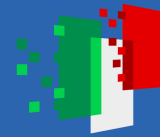
P-BAND
RECEIVER
IN NOTO



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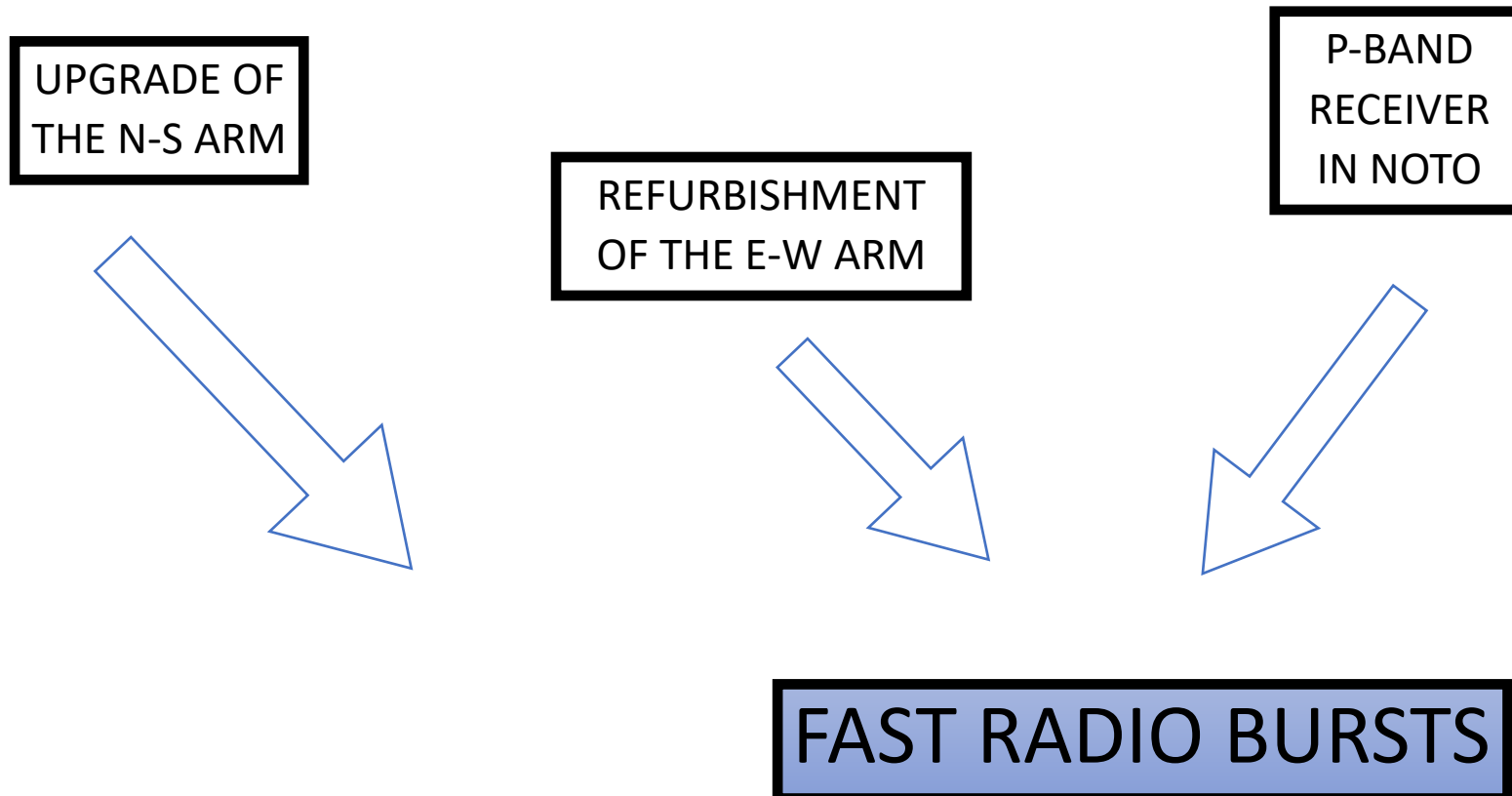


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The idea behind the project

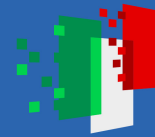




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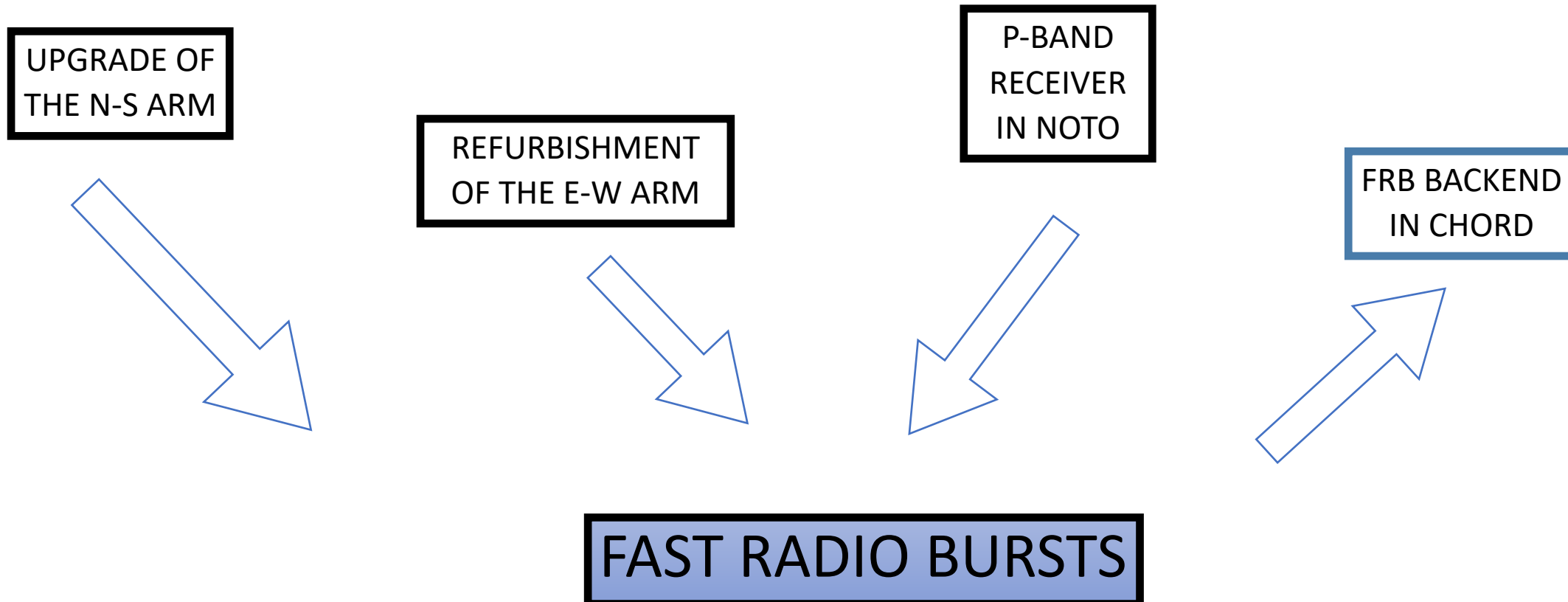


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The idea behind the project

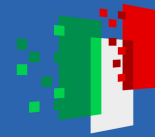




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The plan

NORTHERN CROSS

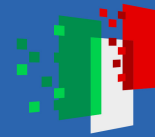
- Hire two postdocs
- Validate FRB capabilities for the upgraded NS arm and for the EW arm
- Archive the FRB data
- Training/outreach event



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The plan

NORTHERN CROSS

- Hire two postdocs
- Validate FRB capabilities for the upgraded NS arm and for the EW arm
- Archive the FRB data
- Training/outreach event

CHORD

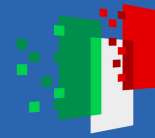
- Hire three postdocs
- F-engine and RAM buffer for CHORD
- System testing and validation
- Training/outreach event



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Fast Radio Bursts

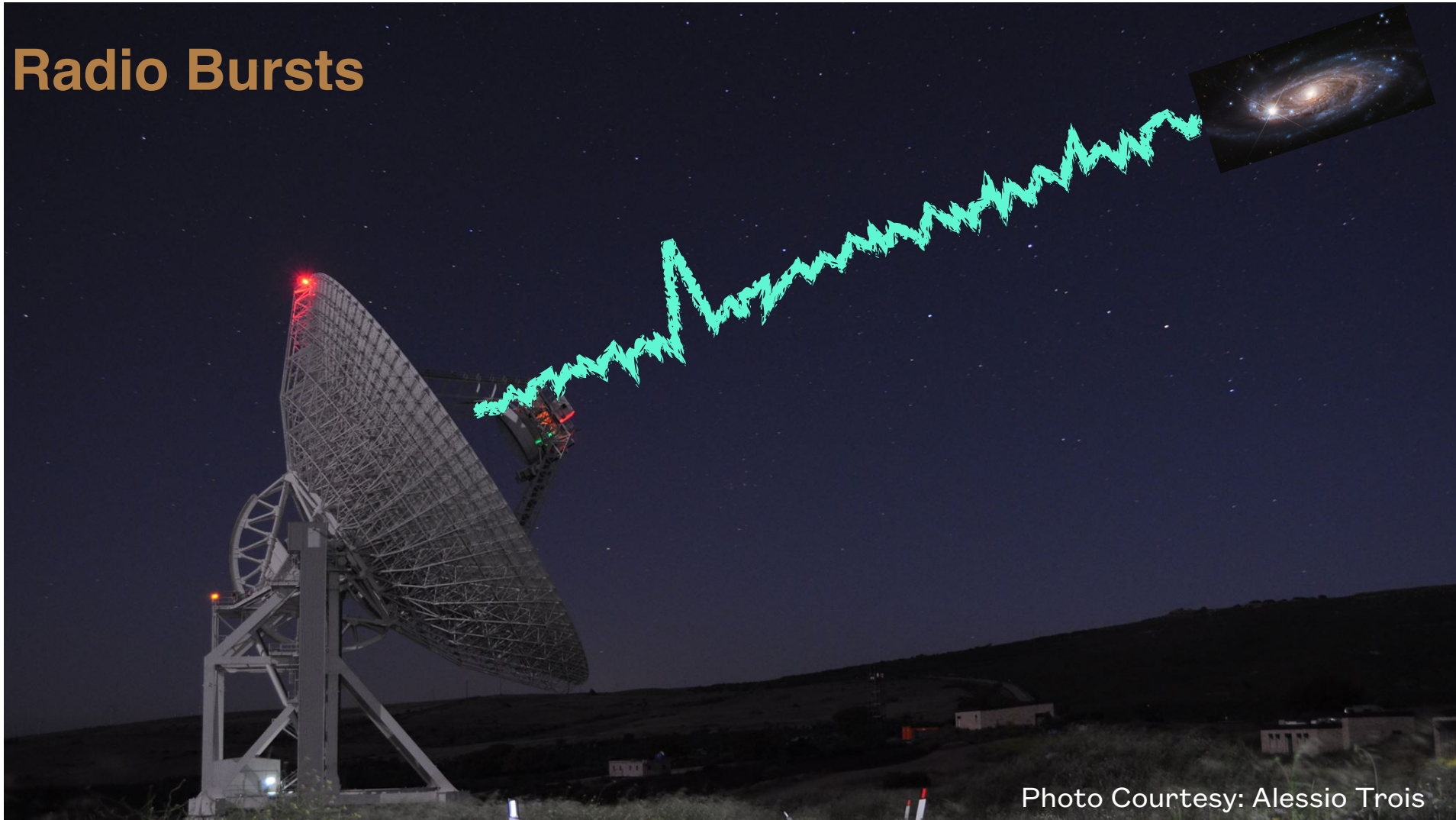


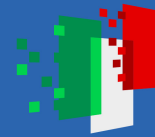
Photo Courtesy: Alessio Trois



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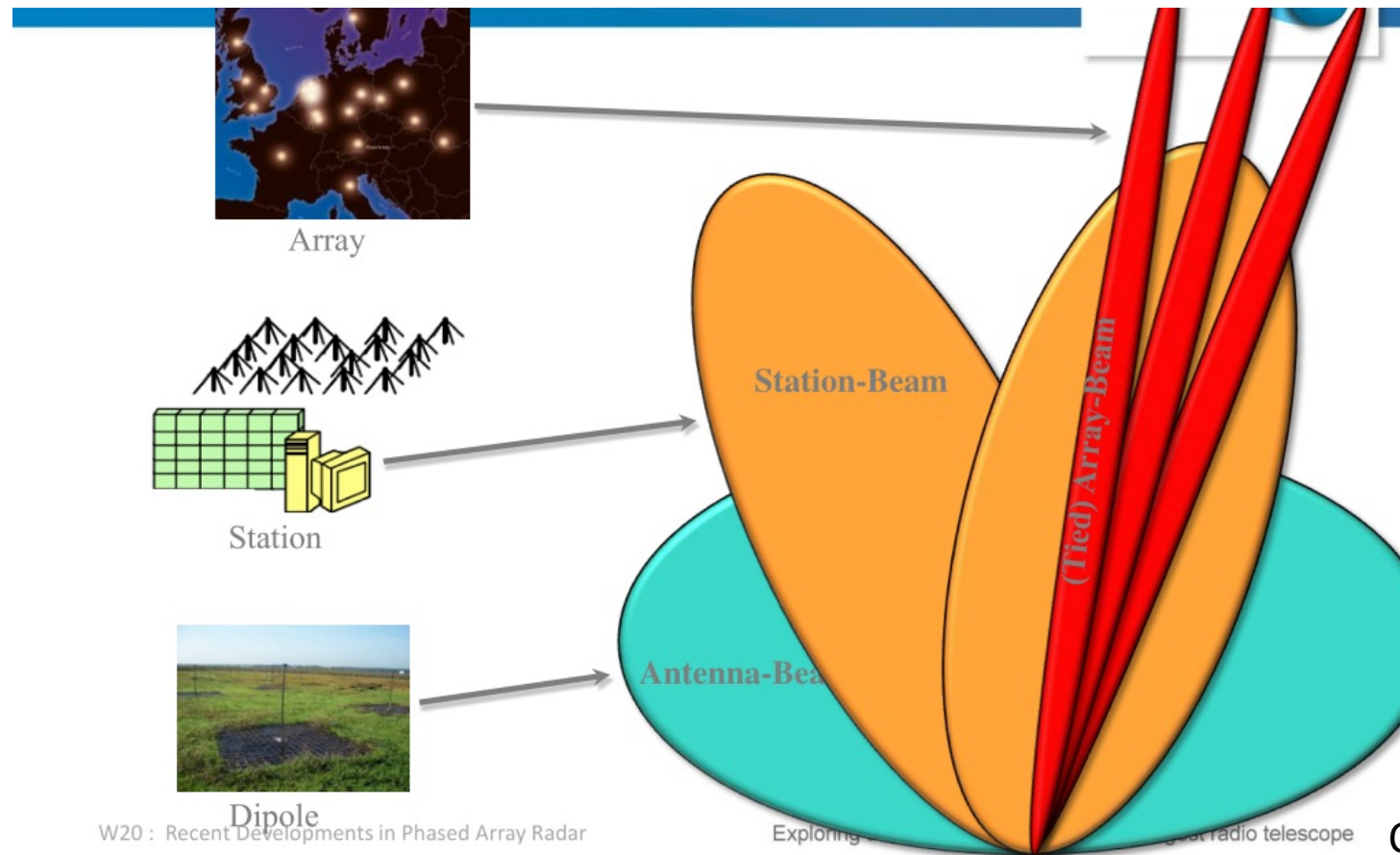


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How do we detect them?

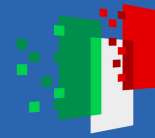




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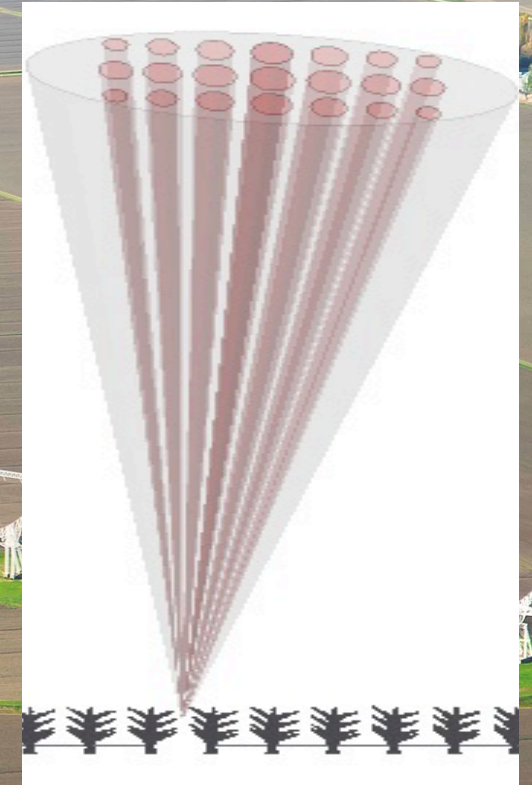


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The Northern Cross as an FRB facility



Locatelli et al. 2022, MNRAS

See G. Bernardi's talk

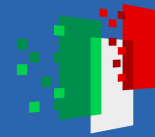
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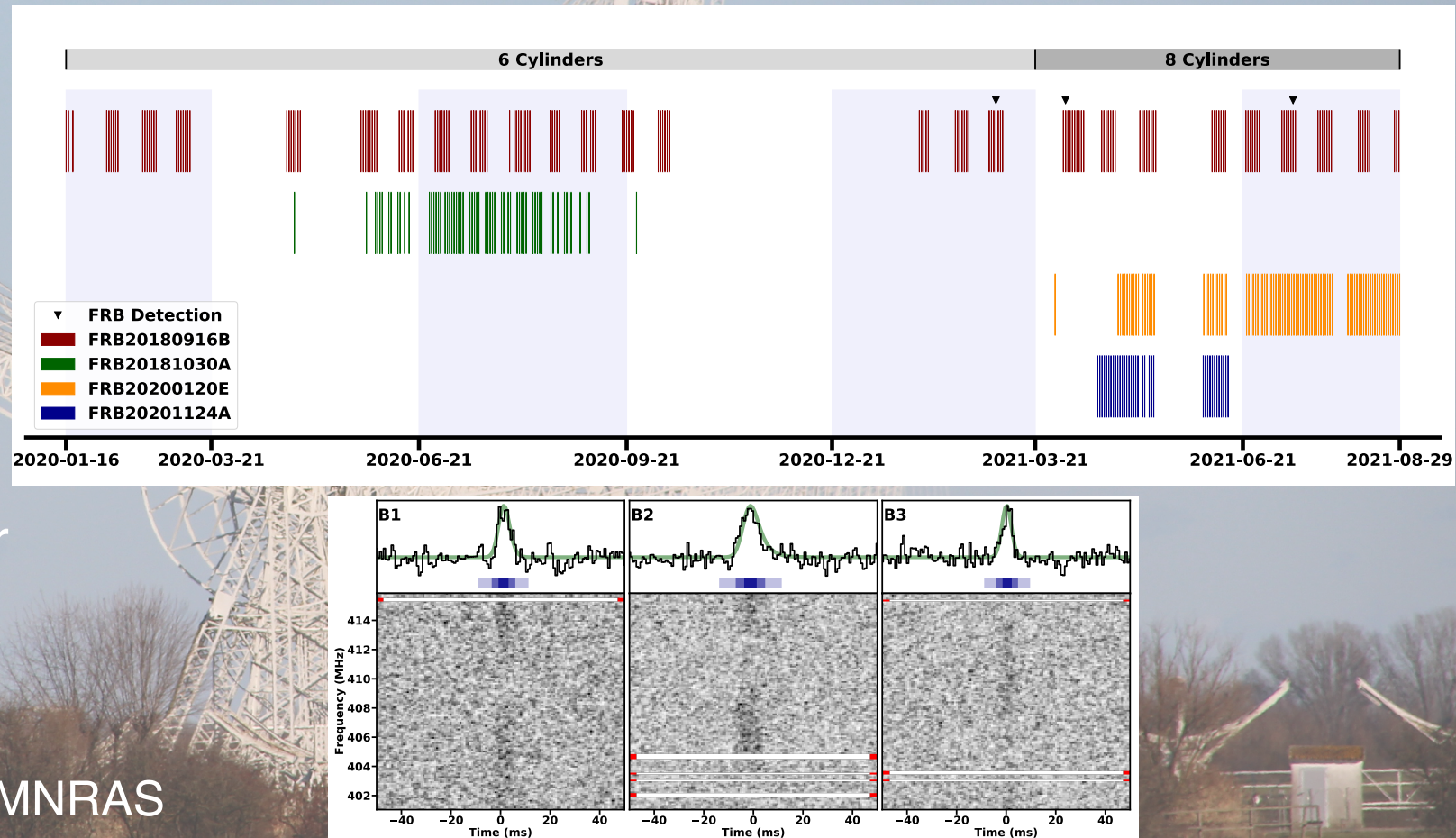
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Northern Cross - FRB: Monitoring

- Regular monitoring of 4 active repeaters
- First light: detection of 3 bursts from R3
- Limit on rates of the other repeaters



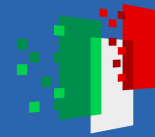
Trudu et al. 2022, MNRAS



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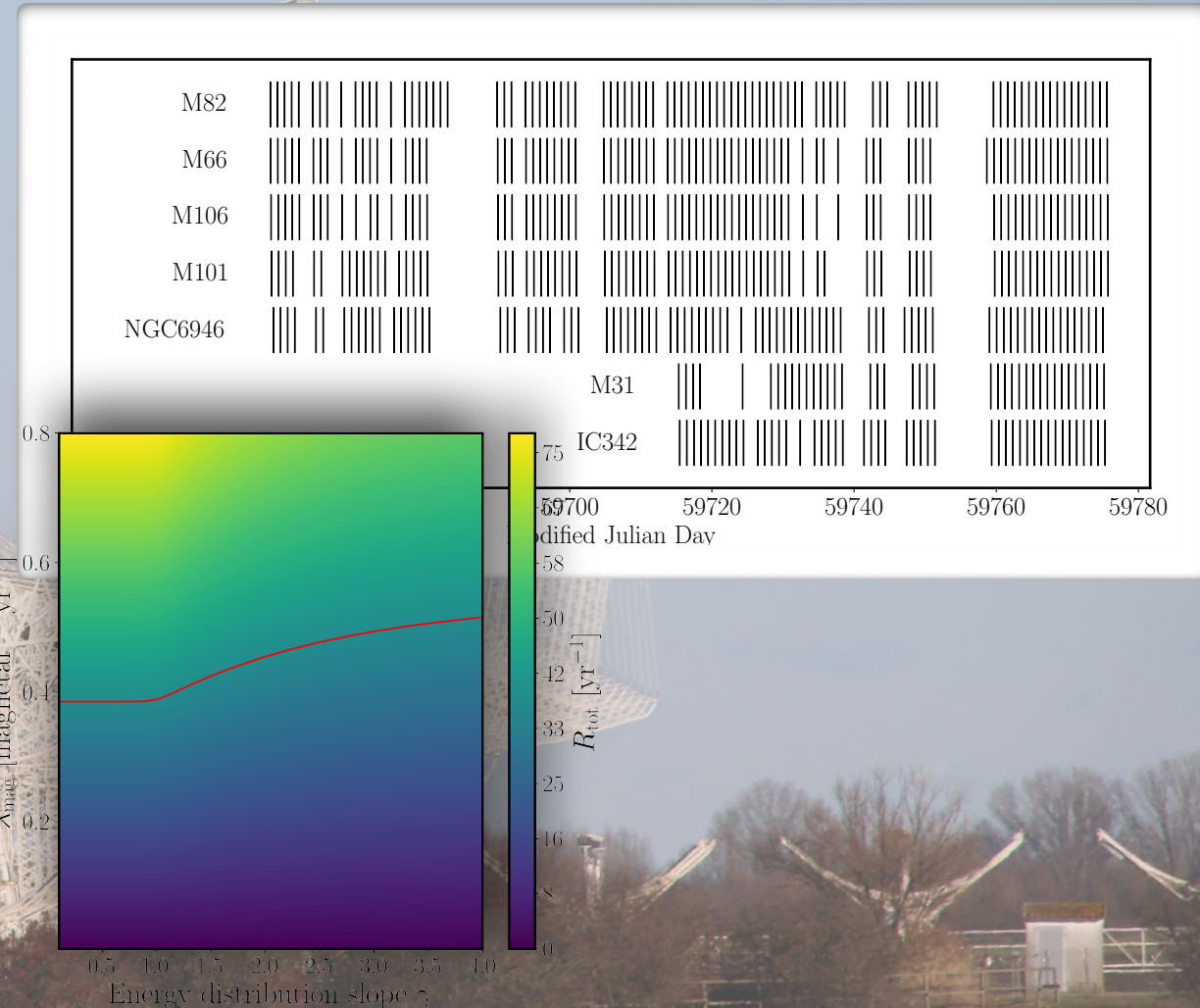


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Northern Cross - FRB: Surveys

- 7 nearby galaxies with high star formation rate
- Search for magnetars like SGR 1935
- No FRBs discovered in more than 700 hours
- Magnetars like SGR less common than expected

Pellicciari et al. 2023, A&A

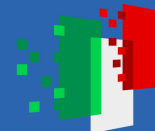




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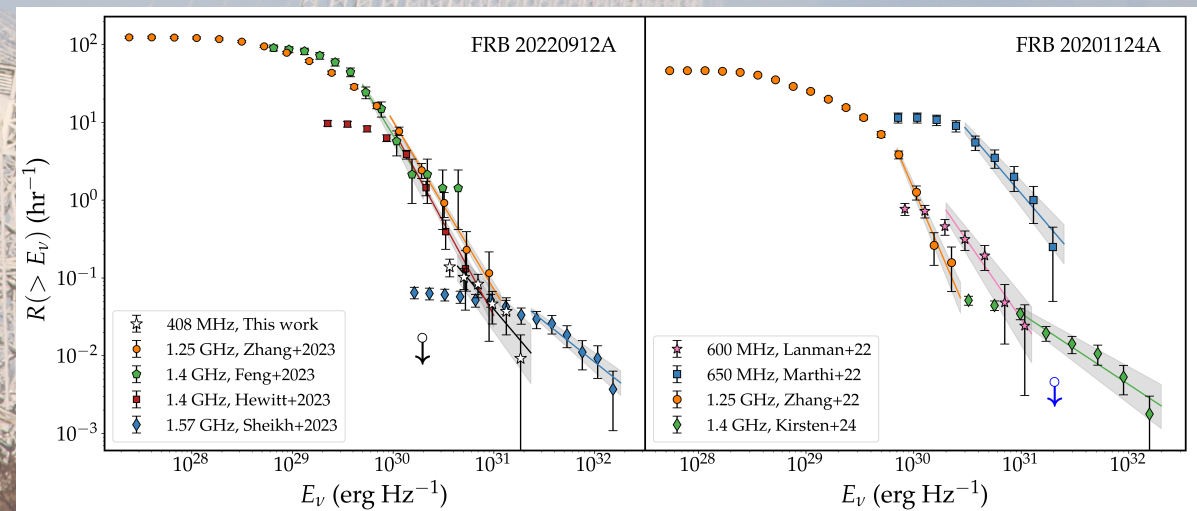
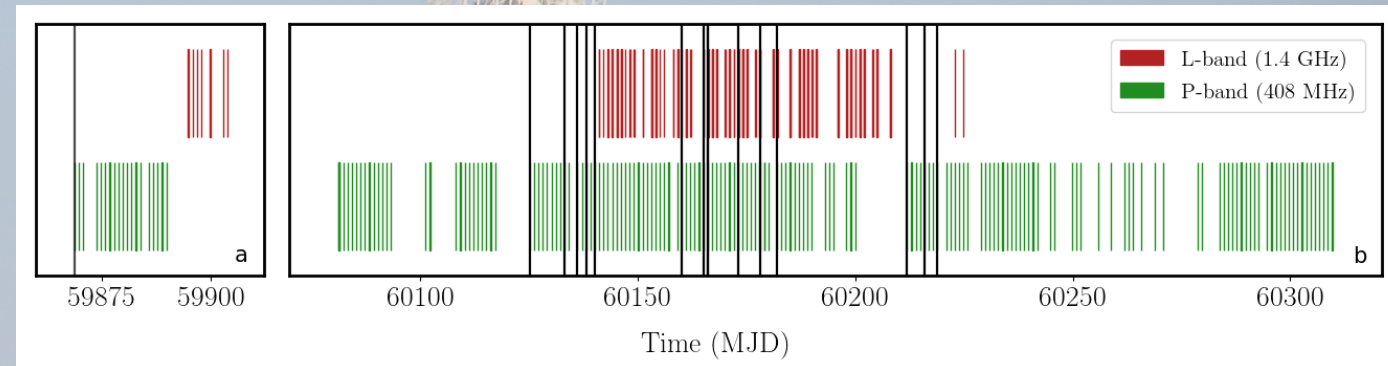


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Northern Cross - FRB: Monitoring

- FRB 20220912A
- 16 new bursts with fluence up to 147 Jy ms
- None detected at L-band
- Cumulative spectral energy rates

Pellicciari et al. 2024, A&A

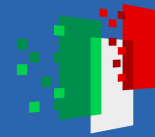




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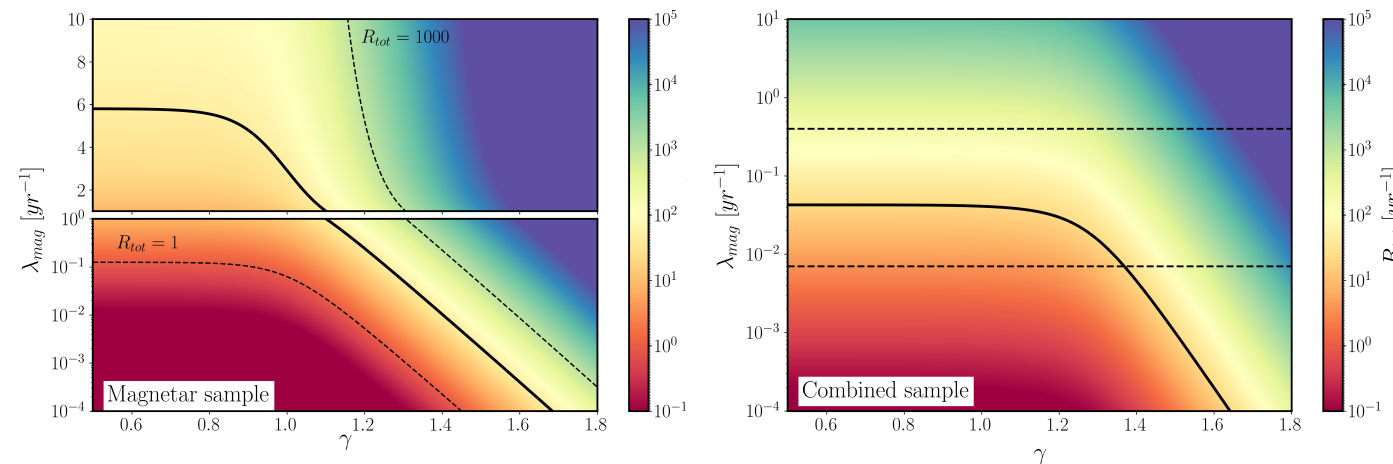
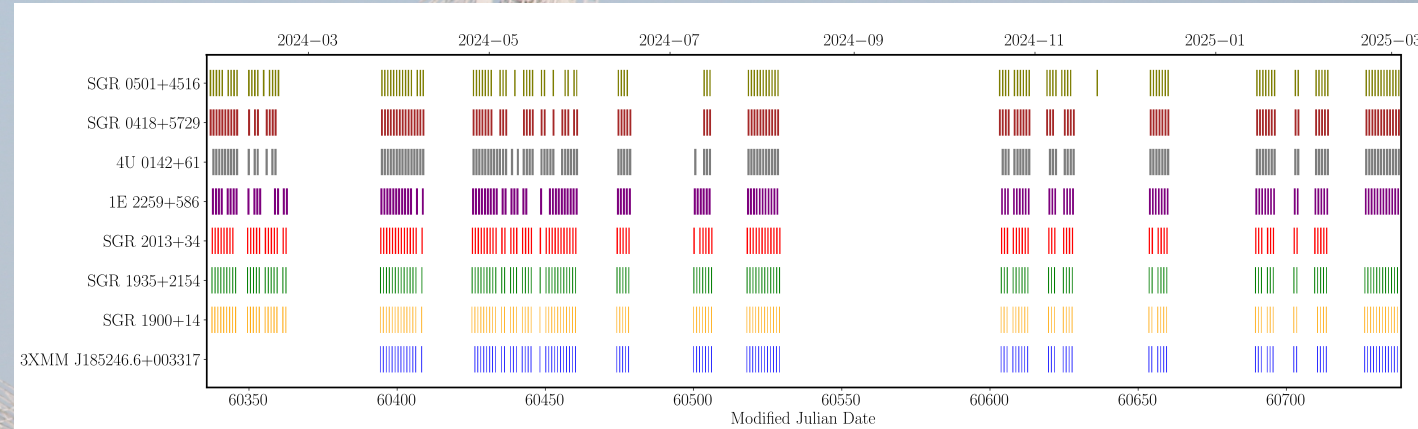


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Northern Cross - FRB: Surveys

- Galactic magnetars
- No FRBs or radio pulses discovered in more than 500 hours
- Events like the galactic FRB200428 seem subdominant in the global budget of FRB events

Geminardi et al. 2025, A&A

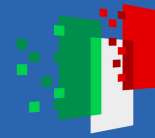




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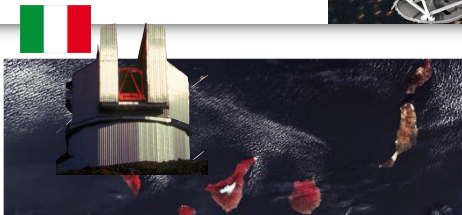


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The Northern Cross as a trigger

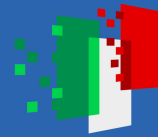




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The Northern Cross as an FRB facility



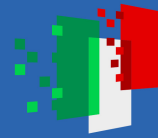
See D. Pellicciari's talk



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The archive



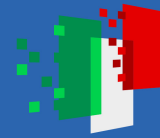
See L. Bruno's talk



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The synergy with the Noto radiotelescope

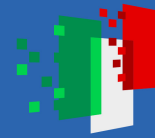




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The Canadian Hydrogen Observatory and Radio transient Detector

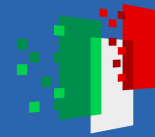




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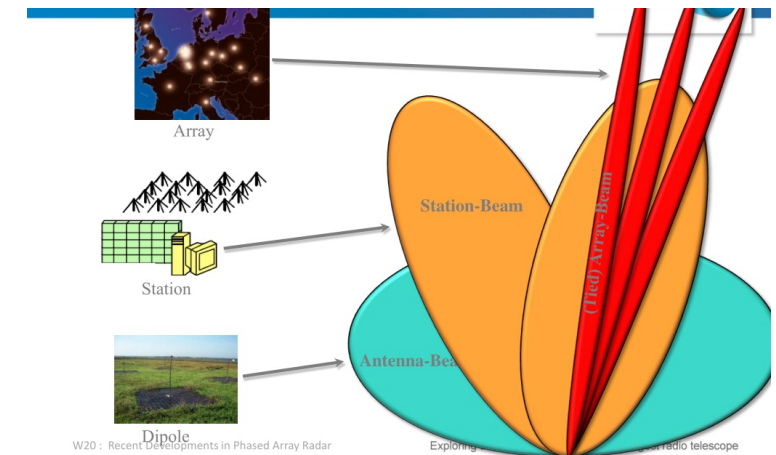


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The importance of interferometry



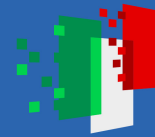
Credits: Bij de Vaate



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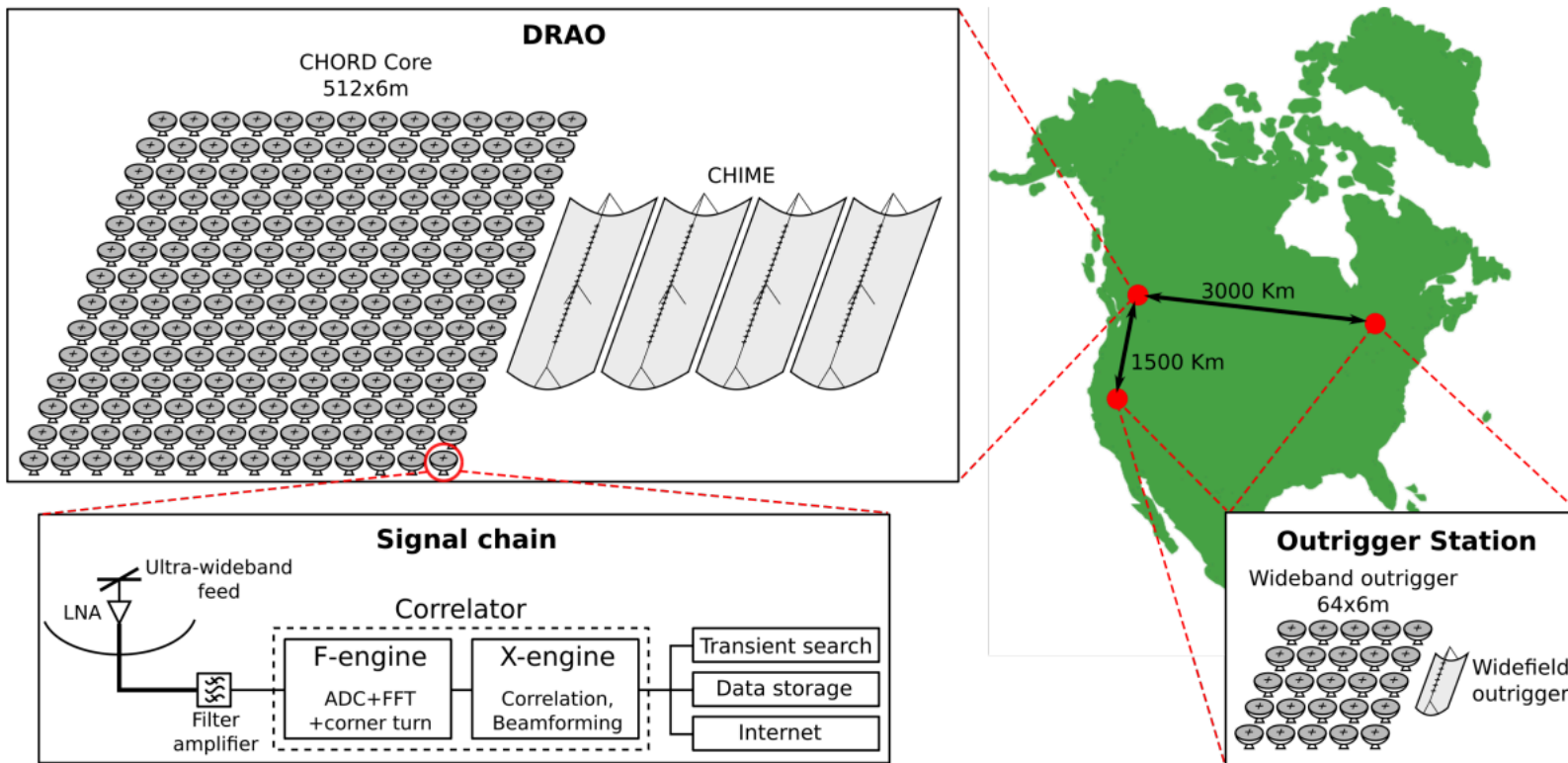


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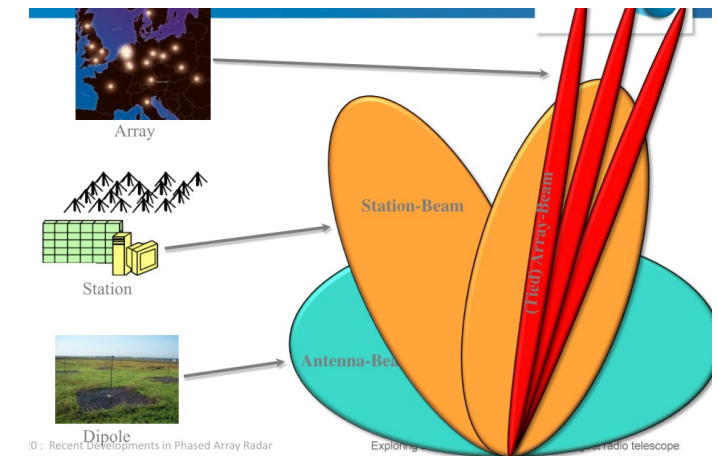


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The importance of interferometry



Vanderlinde et al. 2020, CASCA



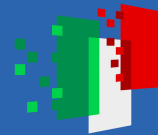
Credits: Bij de Vaate



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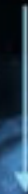
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The importance of FRB localisation

FRB
Fast Radio Burst



EARTH



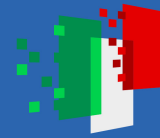
See M. Cinus' talk



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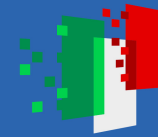
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Our contributions in CHORD

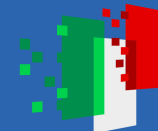


See A. Possenti's talk



Contribution to the software development

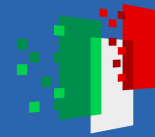
Work Package	System	Assignee	Complexity	Status	Timeline required
Pre-search RFI mitigation???	Search		??		Survey B
Examples from CHIME RFI, play with data					now?
Tools for looking into Incoherent beam during Survey A, D3A					Survey A
Long beam data sets (CHIME, D3A, early pathfinder), investgate					now?
Long baseband acquisition from D3A, e.g. during B0329					
Pirate???	Search	Kendrick	??		Survey B
Example RFI metadata from CHIME					
Example RFI intensity data from CHIME					
RFI/astro classifier for each beam: GPU implementation	Search	Martin		Prototyping	Survey B
Grouping in DM, time for each beam: GPU implementation	Search	Matteo T		Prototyping	Survey B
Sifting pipeline framework	Sifting	Dustin		Prototype Done	Survey B
Buffer of events from search pipeline	Sifting	Matteo T			Survey B
Grouping in beam,DM,time	Sifting	Matteo T		Not Yet Started	Survey B
RFI/astro classifier for each grouped event	Sifting	Martin		Not Yet Started	Survey B
Localization	Sifting	Paul		Prototyping	Survey B
Galactic-Extragalactic decision (DM checker)	Sifting			Not Yet Started	Survey B
Known Source Sifter	Sifting			Not Yet Started	Survey B
Action Picker	Sifting	Matteo C		Designing	
Action Exectution	Sifting	Matteo C		Designing	
Simplified design for events database	Databases	Dustin		Prototyping	Survey B
Baseband Beamformer	Analysis	Amanda/Mawson/Zarif			Survey A



Contribution to the software development

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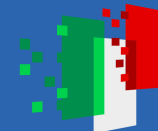
See M. Trudu's talk



Contribution to the software development

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Action Picker	Sifting	Matteo C		Designing	
Action Execution	Sifting	Matteo C		Designing	
Simplified design for events database	Databases	Dustin		Prototyping	Survey B
Baseband Beamformer	Analysis	Amanda/Mawson/Zarif			Survey A

See M. Topinka's talk



Contribution to the software development

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RFI/astro classifier for each beam: GPU implementation	Search	Martin		Prototyping	Survey B
Grouping in DM, time for each beam: GPU implementation	Search	Matteo T		Prototyping	Survey B
Sifting pipeline framework	Sifting	Dustin		Prototype Done	Survey B
Buffer of events from search pipeline	Sifting	Matteo T			Survey B
Grouping in beam,DM,time	Sifting	Matteo T		Not Yet Started	Survey B
RFI/astro classifier for each grouped event	Sifting	Martin		Not Yet Started	Survey B
Localization	Sifting	Paul		Prototyping	Survey B
Galactic-Extragalactic decision (DM checker)	Sifting			Not Yet Started	Survey B
Known Source Sifter	Sifting			Not Yet Started	Survey B
Action Picker	Sifting	Matteo C		Designing	
Action Execution	Sifting	Matteo C		Designing	
Simplified design for events database	Databases	Dustin		Prototyping	Survey B
Baseband Beamformer	Analysis	Amanda/Mawson/Zarif			Survey A

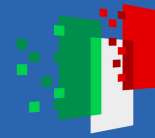
see M. Cinus' talk



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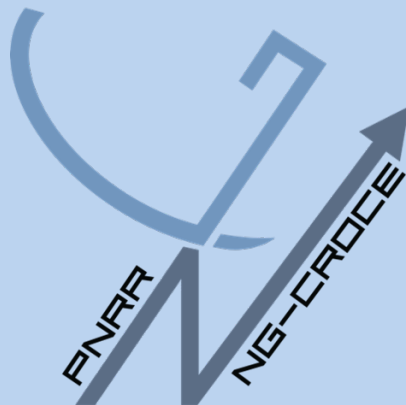


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THANK YOU



Next Generation – Croce del Nord

IR0000026

Intervento finanziato nell'ambito del **PNRR** - Piano Nazionale di Ripresa e Resilienza

M4C2

Missione 4 - Istruzione e Ricerca

Componente 2 - Dalla Ricerca alla Impresa

Linea di Investimento 3.1 - Rafforzamento e creazione di Infrastrutture di Ricerca

CUP C53C22000880006