

# (TOWARD) A PUBLIC MAGIC G-RAY TELESCOPE LEGACY DATA PORTAL

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Bologna, Clemson Uni),  
  
+ Roberta Zanin (CTAO)

Archives and Data Management Systems in the Big Data Era

26–28 Feb 2025  
CNR Bologna

Enter your s

# IMAGING ATMOSPHERIC CHERENKOV TELESCOPES (IACTS)

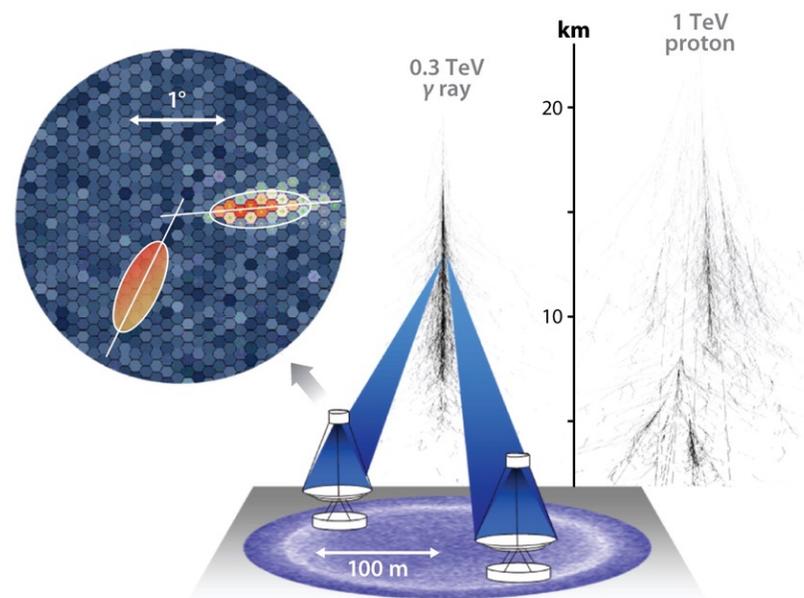
*Major Atmospheric Gamma-ray Imaging Cherenkov*



- Cherenkov light (UV-Blue) → observe at night!
- Field of view of ~5-10 deg
- Energy resolution ~10-20%
- Angular resolution ~0.1 deg

M. Doro - MAGIC data portal - Archives and Data management Systems - Bologna Feb 2025

- ← 17 m diameter tessellated+2k PMTs camera
- ← Range: 30 GeV – 50 TeV



AR Hinton JA, Hofmann W. 2009.  
Annu. Rev. Astron. Astrophys. 47:523–65

# CURRENT IACTS

IACT	Year	Nr. tels & diameter	Location
<del>Whipple</del>	<del>1968</del>	<del>1×12 m</del>	<del>Arizona, USA</del>
H.E.S.S.	2003	4×12 m+1×28 m	Gamborg, Namibia
MAGIC	2004	2×17 m	La Palma, Spain
VERITAS	2007	4×12 m	Arizona, USA

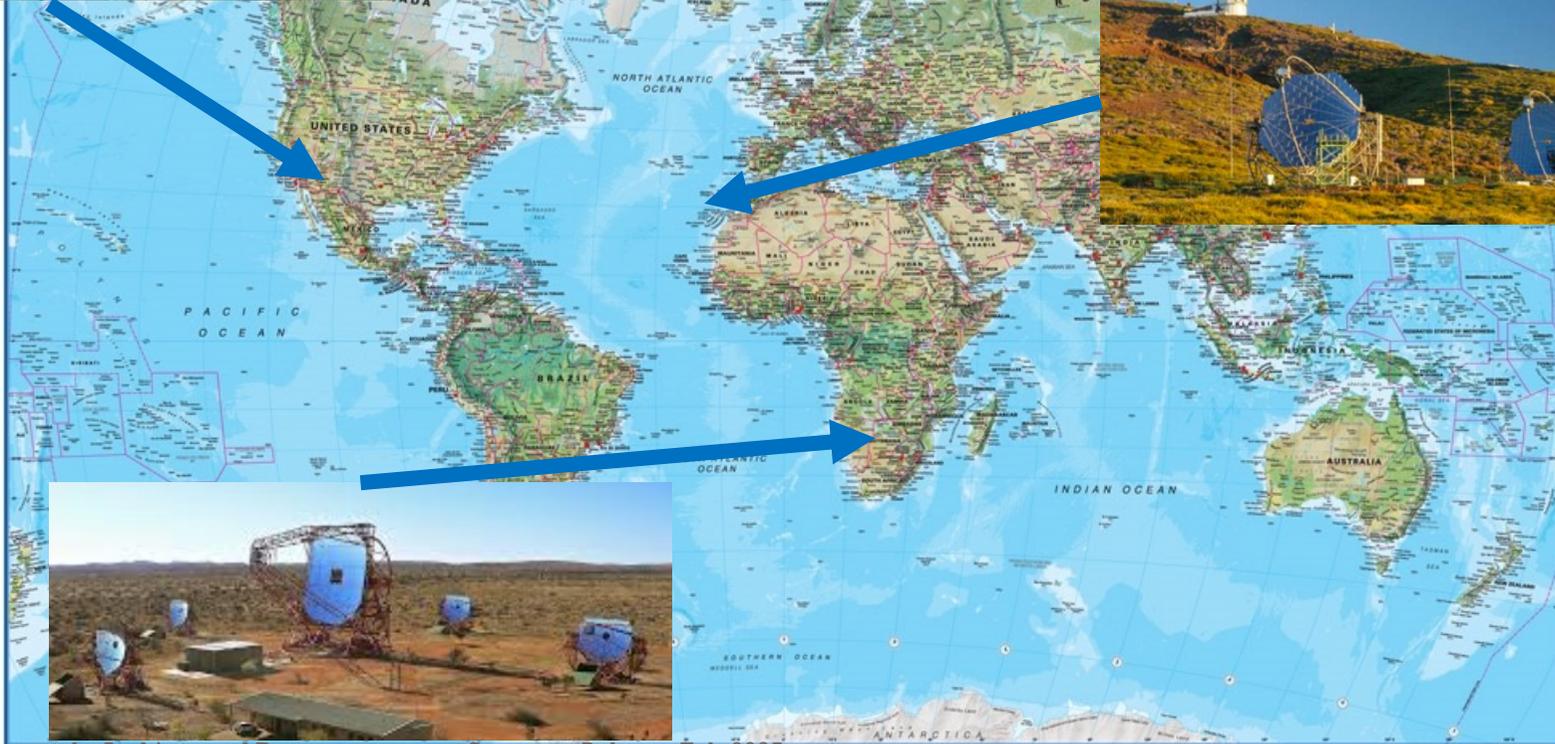
Table 1: Current major operating ground-based Cherenkov telescopes. Given are the starting year, the array multiplicity and dish diameter *in the latest configuration*, and the location.  
*MD NIMA742 (2014) 99-106*



VERITAS



MAGIC



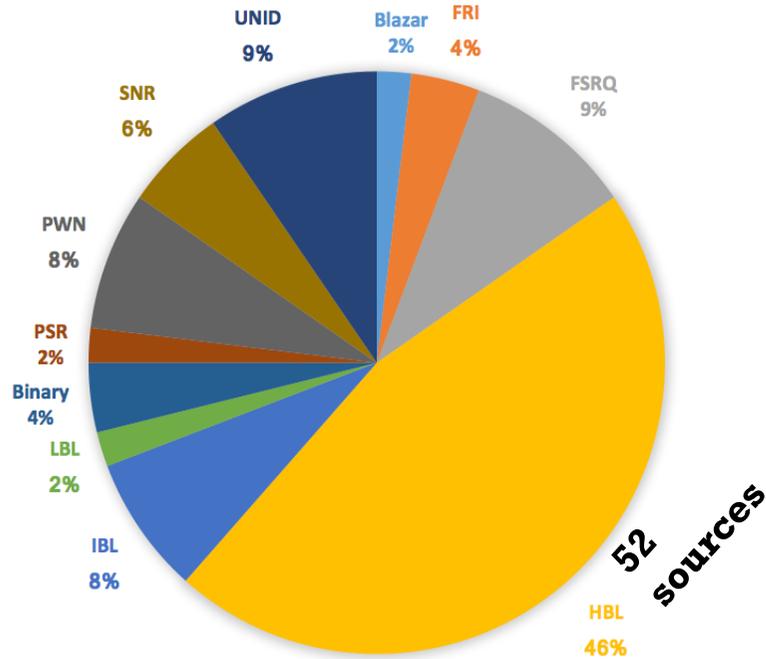
H.E.S.S.



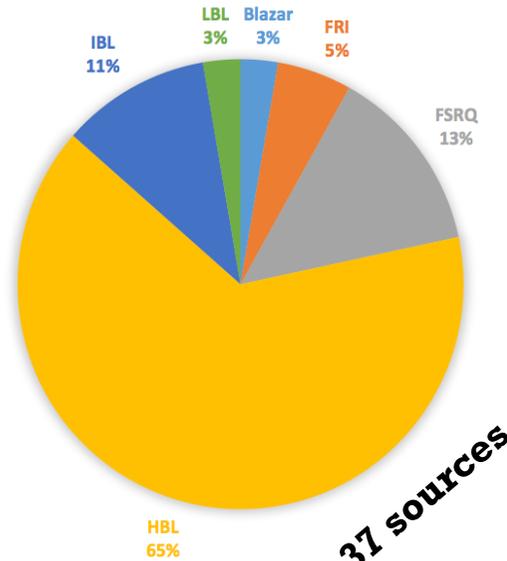
# THE MAGIC "CATALOGUES" (IN 2016)

From TeVCat 2.0 <http://tevcat2.uchicago>.

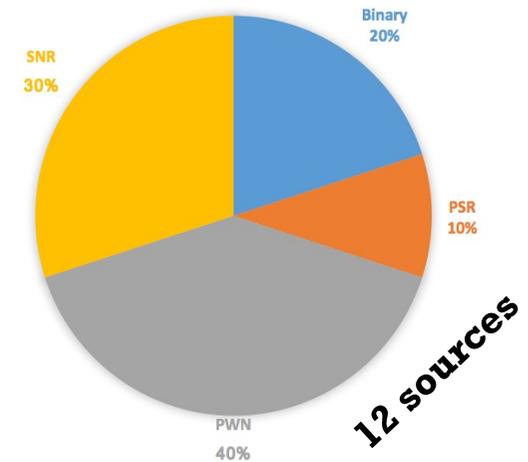
MAGIC SOURCE CATALOGUE



MAGIC EXTRAGALACTIC SOURCES



MAGIC GALACTIC SOURCES



- MAGIC is in the N-hemisphere: optimized for extra-gal. physics
- MAGIC hunts the farthest objects due to lowest energy threshold

Dark Catalogue  
(many sources pointed and not detected)

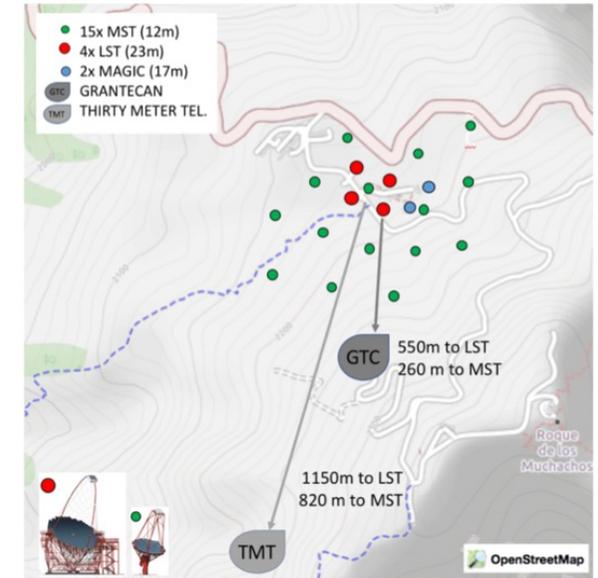
# CHERENKOV TELESCOPE ARRAY OBSERVATORY

LaPalma (Canary Islands, Spain)

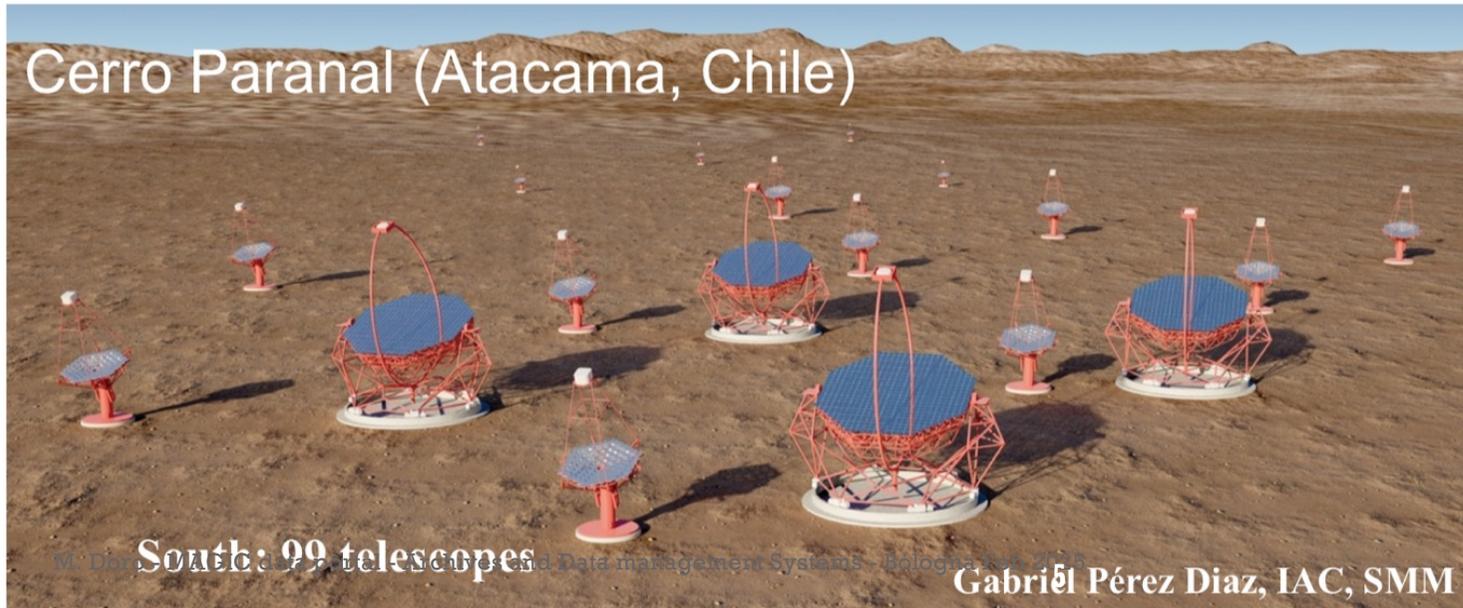


North: 19 telescopes

Gabriel Pérez Diaz, IAC, SMM

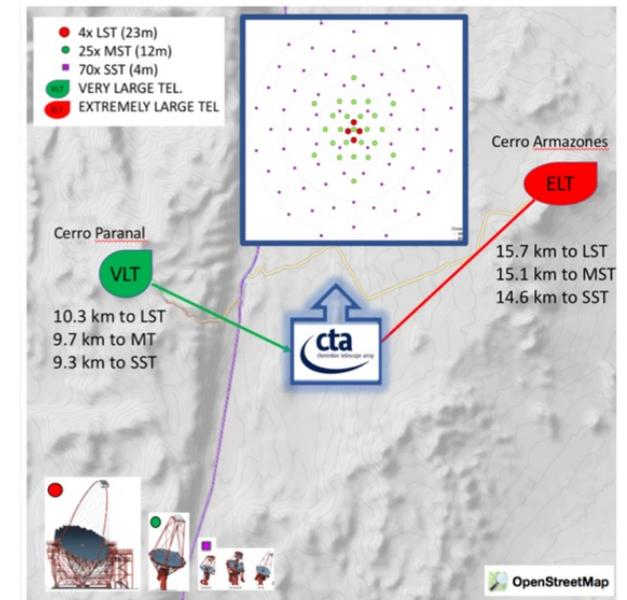


Cerro Paranal (Atacama, Chile)



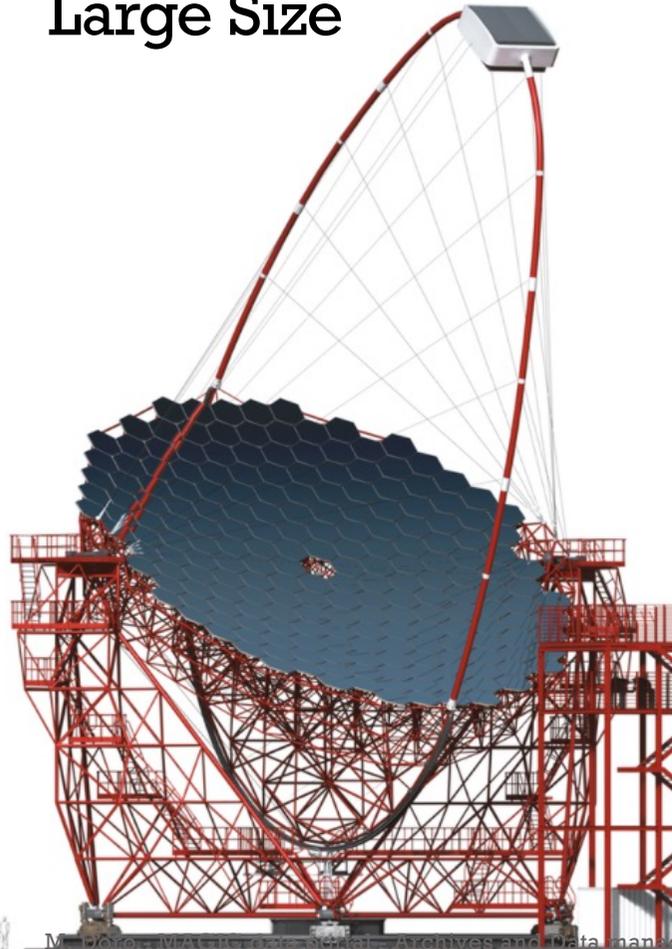
South: 99 telescopes

Gabriel Pérez Diaz, IAC, SMM

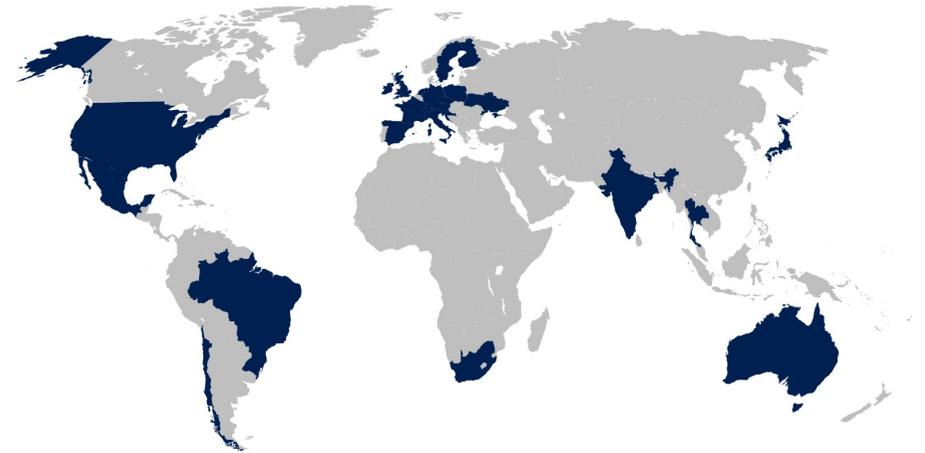
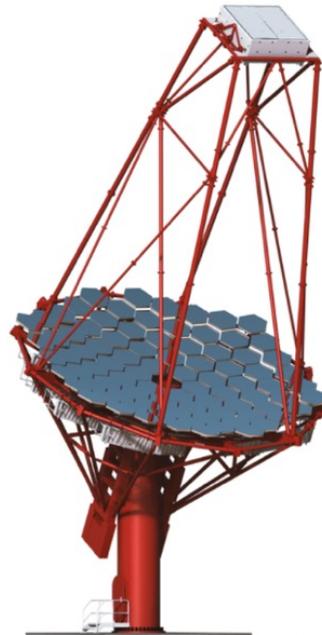


# THREE TELESCOPE SIZES

## Large Size



## Medium Size



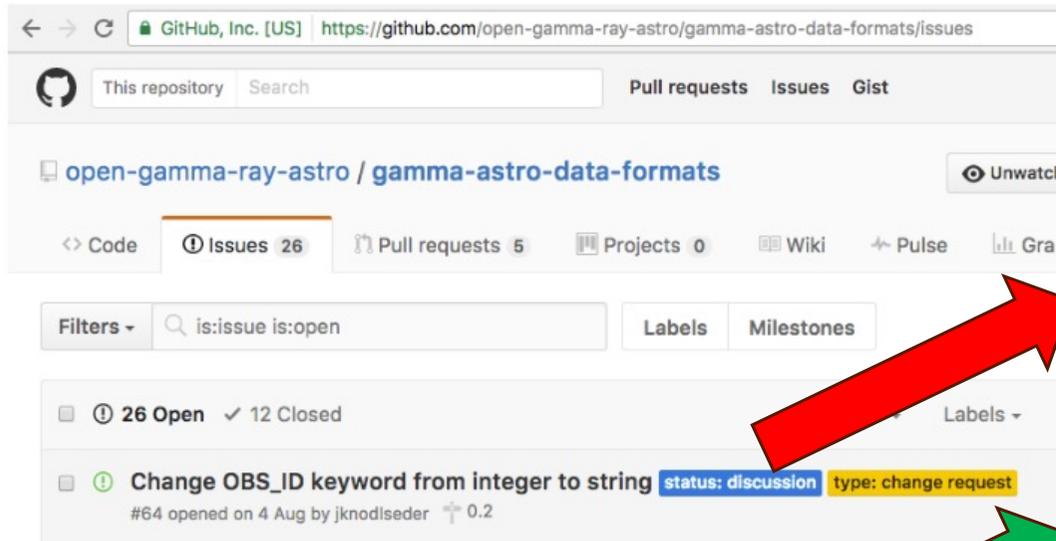
- 1500 scientists
- North array: 1 LST ready, 3 in construction, 9 MSTs starting 2025
- South-array: INAF LSTs in prep!

## Small Size



# DATA FORMAT FOR (HESS/MAGIC/VERITAS → CTAO)

## GADF working group



### Data model issues in the Cherenkov Telescope Array project

J.L. Contreras <sup>a</sup>, K. Satalecka <sup>\*a</sup>, K. Bernlöhner <sup>b</sup>, C. Boisson <sup>c</sup>, J. Bregeon <sup>d</sup>, A. Bulgarelli <sup>e</sup>, G. de Cesare <sup>e</sup>, R. de los Reyes <sup>b</sup>, V. Fioretti <sup>e</sup>, K. Kosack <sup>f</sup>, C. Lavalley <sup>d</sup>, E. Lyard <sup>g</sup>, R. Marx <sup>b</sup>, J. Rico <sup>b</sup>, M. Sanguillot <sup>d</sup>, M. Servillat <sup>e</sup>, R. Walter <sup>g</sup>, J.E. Ward <sup>h</sup> and A. Zoli <sup>e</sup> for the CTA consortium <sup>†</sup>

### Evolution of Data for Very-High-Energy Gamma-Ray Astronomy

by Cosimo Nigro <sup>1</sup>, Alessio Cifani <sup>2</sup> and Laura Olivera-Nieto <sup>3</sup>

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<sup>2</sup> Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas, Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), E-28040 Madrid, Spain  
<sup>3</sup> Max Planck Institut für Kernphysik, Saupfercheckweg 1, 69117 Heidelberg, Germany

<sup>†</sup> Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

Universe 2021, 7(10), 374; <https://doi.org/10.3390/universe7100374>

Data Level	Short Name	Description	Reduction
Level 0 (DL0)	DAQ-RAW	Data from the Data Acquisition hardware/software.	
Level 1 (DL1)	CALIBRATED	Physical quantities measured in each separate camera: photons, arrival times, etc., and per-telescope parameters derived from those quantities.	1-0.2
Level 2 (DL2)	RECONSTRUCTED	Reconstructed shower parameters (per event, no longer per-telescope) such as energy, direction, particle ID, and related signal discrimination parameters.	10 <sup>-1</sup>
Level 3 (DL3)	REDUCED	Sets of selected (e.g. gamma-ray-candidate) events, along with associated instrumental response characterizations and any technical data needed for science analysis.	10 <sup>-2</sup>
Level 4 (DL4)	SCIENCE	High Level binned data products like spectra, sky maps, or light curves.	10 <sup>-3</sup>
Level 5 (DL5)	OBSERVATORY	Legacy observatory data, as survey sky maps or the CTA source catalog.	10 <sup>-5</sup> - 10 <sup>-3</sup>

Table 1: Data levels foreseen in CTA.



# DATA SHARING

- **IACTS are all late** in sharing high-level science products to the wider community
  - **VERITAS** has archive and Zenodo: publicly accessible on HEASARC.
  - **H.E.S.S.:** built an online repository containing fits file and list of information in each paper.
- **MAGIC**
  - **DL5-level** (SED, LC, etc): .fits file in Barcelona server <http://vobs.magic.pic.es/fits/> (in part incomplete)
  - **DL3 files:** a fraction of selected data in gammapy

**MAGIC published results in FITS format**

back

**CONTENT**

- **MAGIC FITS file repository**
- **Documentation**
  - FITS format for MAGIC data
  - Installation
- **MAGIC Virtual Observatory interface**
- **Contact**

**MAGIC FITS FILE REPOSITORY**

This repository provides the FITS files containing high-level MAGIC published results. This includes skymaps of different quantities, 1-D histograms, spectra, light curves and, in general, any set of MAGIC data included in published papers. In addition, below you will find a document providing the necessary and sufficient information to interpret these MAGIC FITS data files.

To download a MAGIC fits file, right-click on the corresponding "FITS" link and choose "Save As". To open the file, you will need a fits viewer, like [fv](#).

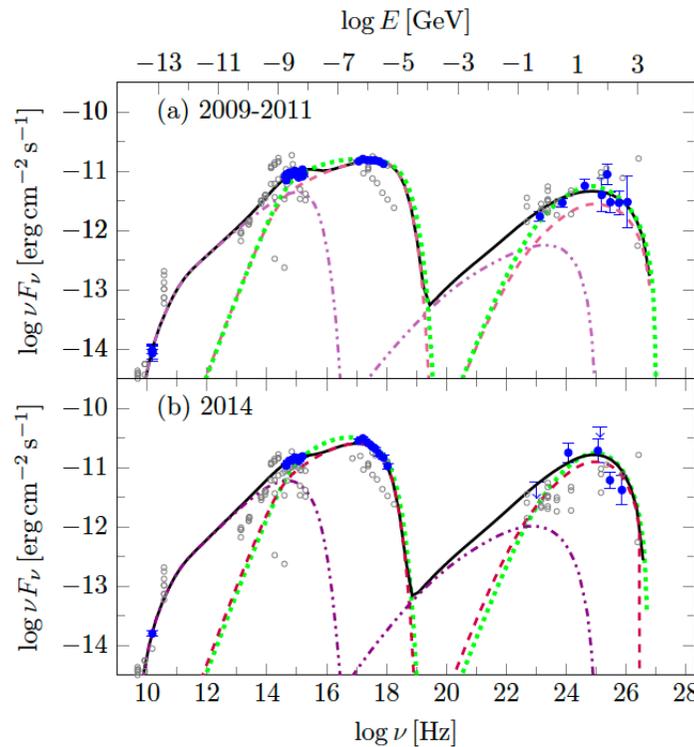
Search the database by the source name, article title, reference or filter by the year. Reset

Source	Article	Year	Reference	Download	Other
Mrk501	<a href="#">Multi-messenger characterization of Mrk 501 during historically low X-ray and <math>\gamma</math>-ray activity</a>	2023	(MAGIC collaboration)	FITS	
SNR G106.3+2.7	<a href="#">MAGIC observations provide compelling evidence of the hadronic multi-TeV emission from the putative PeVatron SNR G106.3+2.7</a>	2023	(MAGIC collaboration)	FITS	

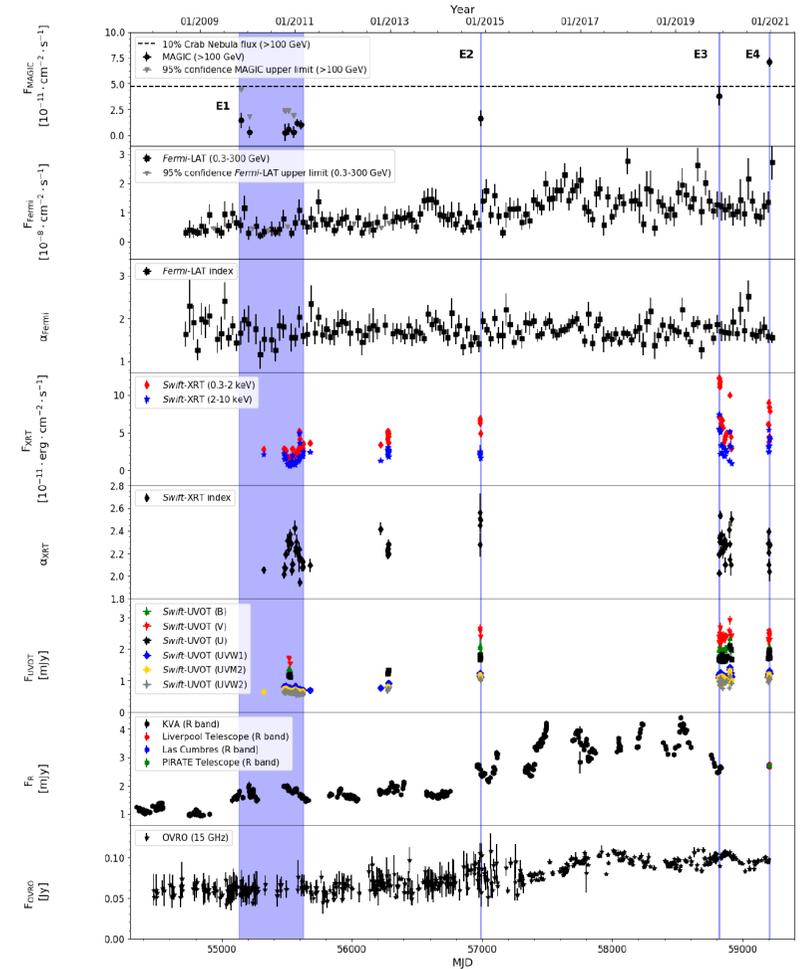
A detailed description of VTSCat can be found in [A. Acharyya et al 2023 Res. Notes AAS 7 6](#). Please check also the README file and all documentation linked to the README.

# MAGIC PRODUCTS

- During the years, MAGIC has studied a significant number (especially of) of extragalactic sources.
  - **MAGIC data**
  - **Multi-w specific data**
  - **+historical data**

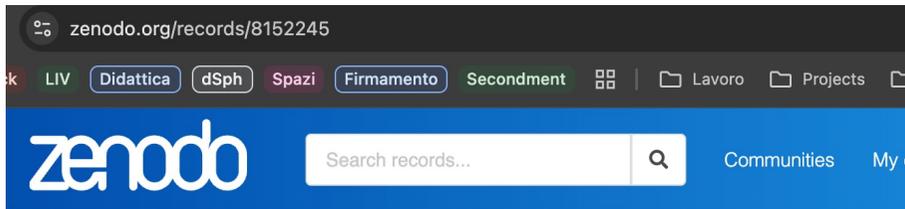


SED for specific states



Detailed MWL LC

# A LARGE COLLECTION OF BLAZAR SED: STEVECAT

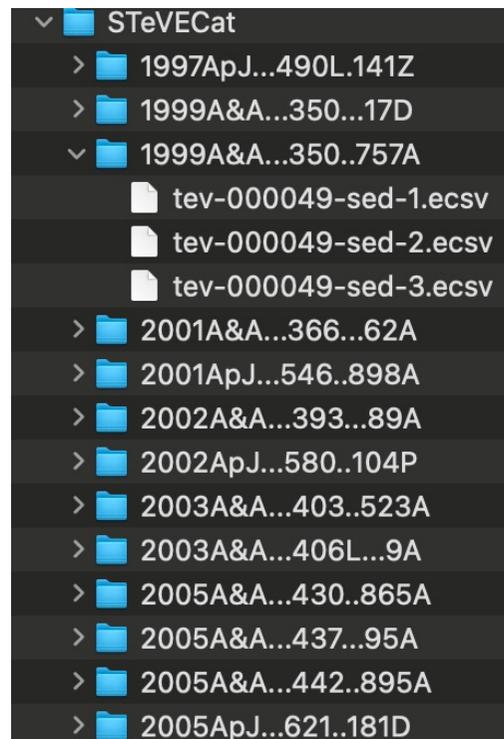


Published July 26, 2023 | Version version 1

## STeVECat, the Spectral TeV Extragalactic Catalog

Gréaux, Lucas<sup>1</sup>; Biteau, Jonathan<sup>1</sup>; Hassan, Tarek<sup>2</sup>; Hervet, Olivier<sup>3</sup>; Nieves Rosillo, Mireia<sup>4</sup>; Williams, David A.<sup>3</sup>

```
#%ECSV 1.0
# ---
# datatype:
# - {name: e_ref, unit: TeV, datatype: float64}
# - {name: dnnde, unit: 1 / (cm2 s TeV), datatype: float64}
# - {name: dnnde_errn, unit: 1 / (cm2 s TeV), datatype: float64}
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# meta: {comments: Data digitized by L. Gréaux using Plot Digitizer., excess: 8000.0, file_id:
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#       mid_start: 50545.0, mid_stop: 50956.0, observation_period: 1997-1998 - low, overlap_flag: 1,
#       reference: 1999A&A...350..757A, significance: 26.0,
#       source_id: 49, source_name: Mkn 421}
# schema: astropy-2.0
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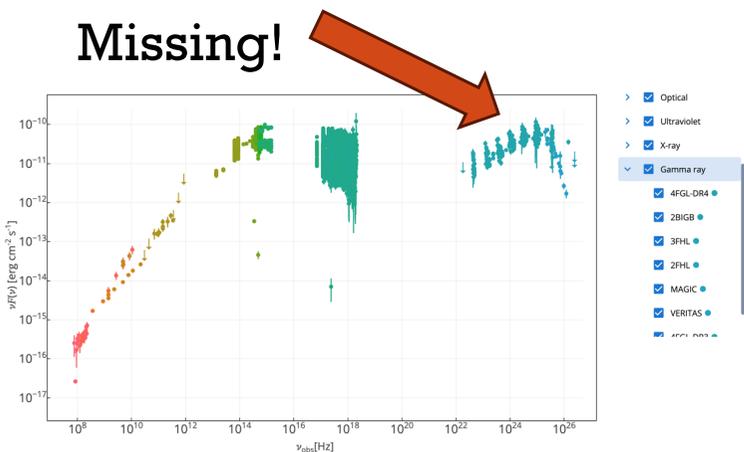
- Just VHE data
- Just data on files

# WHAT WE SET OUT TO DO



Toward a Public MAGIC Gamma-Ray Telescope  
Legacy Data Portal

M. Doro<sup>a</sup>, C. Nigro<sup>c</sup>, E. Prandini<sup>a</sup>, A. Tramacere<sup>b</sup>, M. Delfino<sup>c,d</sup>, J. Delgado<sup>c,d</sup>, E. do Souto<sup>c</sup>, L. Jouvin<sup>c</sup>, J. Rico<sup>c</sup> for the MAGIC Collaboration\*



- **Collection of all SED/LC MAGIC+MWL data** with as large a set of information as to be fully consistent → **Legacy!**
- DL5 products provided by authors and prepared by a group
  - Status: 2024 complete
- **Dissemination plans:**
  - Github astropy
    - from `gammapy.sourcelist.MAGIC import srclistMAGIC`
  - VO

# .ECSV FORMAT (FOR SED, LC + OTHER PROD: DM, ETC)

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# - {name: t_wup, unit: d, datatype: float32, description: Upper width of time bin}
# - {name: t_exp, unit: h, datatype: float32, description: Exposure time}
# - {name: flux, unit: erg cm-2 s-1, datatype: float32, description: Flux measured above the energy threshold}
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# - {name: comments, unit: latex, datatype: str, description: Comments}
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# - {Figure: "Figure 1, panel a (first from top) in the paper."}
# - {Title: "Long-term multi-wavelength study of 1ES 0647+250"}
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# - {Reference: "magic_2023a.yaml"}
# - {Status: "To be checked"}
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- Units defined (less errors)
- Added uncertainties
- Format discussed with other iacts
  - Everyone has its format

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Verrecchia, F.
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```

- One per paper
- Contains list of files/figures of the paper

# VO OBS CORE

- Discussion with IVOA High Energy Interest Group (HEIG) and Marco Molinaro (INAF)

ObsCore column	Unit	Value or from .ecsv, .yaml	Comment
dataproduct_type	- Y	sed	As defined in [11]
calib_level	- Y	4	Level 4 is "analysis data products generated after some scientific data manipulation or interpretation".
obs_collection	- Y	MAGIC/DL5	Because of possible other future collections e.g. MAGIC/DL3, etc.
obs_id	- Y	{magic_2024a}	From YAML file
obs_publisher_did	- Y	ivo://magictlescope/dataset?magic/2024a/sed/1	
access_url	-	<a href="https://gitlab.pic.es/magic/magic_dl5_dataportal">https://gitlab.pic.es/magic/magic_dl5_dataportal</a>	
access_format	-	ecsv	Format of the data product if downloaded as a file
access_estsize	kb Y	10	Approximate size (in kilobytes) of the file
facility_name	- Y	{instrument}	From ECSV SED file
instrument_name	- Y	NULL	<b>Note: in principle we can define MAGIC-single, MAGIC-stereo, etc.</b>
target_name	- Y	{srcname}	From ECSV SED file
s_ra	deg Y	{Tra01}	From YAML file
s_dec	deg Y	{Tdec01}	From YAML file
s_fov	deg Y	3.5	Approximate size of the region covered by the data product
s_region	- Y	0.1 deg	Precisely specify the covered spatial region of a data product.
s_resolution	arcsec Y	360	Estimated spatial resolution of the data product in arcseconds
s_xel1	- Y	-1	Number of elements along the first spatial axis
s_xel2	- Y	-1	Number of elements along the second spatial axis
t_min	d Y	{tstart}	Start time in MJD. From ECSV SED file
t_max	d Y	{tstop}	End time in MJD. From ECSV SED file
t_exptime	s Y	{texpo}	Exposure times in seconds. From ECSV SED file
t_resolution	s Y	-1	Minimal interpretable interval between two points along the time axis
t_xel	- Y	-1	Number of elements along the time axis
em_min	m Y	2e-16	Start in spectral coordinates. Should be proxy of energy threshold. $1 \text{ GeV}/c^2 \approx 1.97 \times 10^{-16} \text{ m}$ .
em_max	m Y	2e-21	End in spectral coordinates
em_res_power	- Y	10	Spectral resolving power defined as $\lambda/\Delta\lambda$
em_xel	- Y	-1	Number of values spanned for the spectral axis
o_ucd	- Y	phot.flux.density	UCD of observable
pol_xel	- Y	-1	Number of elements along the polarization axis
target_class	- N	NULL	<b>Note: We can define the target class, but do we want it?</b>
obs_creation_date	- N	{Fdate}	Date when the dataset was created. From YAML file
obs_creator_name	- N	{Fgen}	Name of the creator of the data. From YAML file
bib_reference	- N	{Pref}	Service bibliographic reference. From YAML file
data_rights	- N	Public	Public/Secure/Proprietary/

Table 1. ObsCode Data Model for a spectral energy distribution.

ObsCore column	Unit	Value or from .ecsv, .yaml	Comment
dataproduct_type	- Y	timeseries	As defined in [11]
calib_level	- Y	4	Level 4 is "analysis data products generated after some scientific data manipulation or interpretation".
obs_collection	- Y	MAGIC/DL5	Because of possible other future collections e.g. MAGIC/DL3, etc.
obs_id	- Y	{magic_2024a}	From YAML file
obs_publisher_did	- Y	ivo://magictlescope/dataset?magic/2024a/timeseries/1	
access_url	-	<a href="https://gitlab.pic.es/magic/magic_dl5_dataportal">https://gitlab.pic.es/magic/magic_dl5_dataportal</a>	
access_format	-	ecsv	Format of the data product if downloaded as a file
access_estsize	kb Y	10	Approximate size (in kilobytes) of the file
facility_name	- Y	{instrument}	From ECSV light curve file
instrument_name	- Y	NULL	<b>Note: in principle we can define MAGIC-single, MAGIC-stereo, etc.</b>
target_name	- Y	{srcname}	From ECSV light curve file
s_ra	deg Y	{Tra01}	From YAML file
s_dec	deg Y	{Tdec01}	From YAML file
s_fov	deg Y	3.5	Approximate size of the region covered by the data product
s_region	- Y	0.1 deg	Precisely specify the covered spatial region of a data product.
s_resolution	arcsec Y	360	Estimated spatial resolution of the data product in arcseconds
s_xel1	- Y	-1	Number of elements along the first spatial axis
s_xel2	- Y	-1	Number of elements along the second spatial axis
t_min	d Y	{tstart}	Start time in MJD. From ECSV light curve file (time of the first bin?)
t_max	d Y	{tstop}	End time in MJD. From ECSV light curve file (time of the last bin?)
t_exptime	s Y	-1	Exposure times in seconds.
t_resolution	s Y	{t_wlo} or {t_wup}	Minimal interpretable interval between two points along the time axis. From the ECSV light curve file
t_xel	- Y	{n_lines}	Number of elements along the time axis. This is the number of lines in the ECSV file.
em_min	m Y	{eth_lo}	Start in spectral coordinates. We treat it as a proxy of the energy range lower boundary, from the ECSV light curve file. $1 \text{ GeV}/c^2 \approx 1.97 \times 10^{-16} \text{ m}$ .
em_max	m Y	{eth_up}	End in spectral coordinates. Upper boundary of the energy range, from the ECSV light curve file.
em_res_power	- Y	10	Spectral resolving power defined as $\lambda/\Delta\lambda$
em_xel	- Y	-1	Number of values spanned for the spectral axis
o_ucd	- Y	phot.flux.density	UCD of observable
pol_xel	- Y	-1	Number of elements along the polarization axis
target_class	- N	NULL	<b>Note: We can define the target class, but do we want it?</b>
obs_creation_date	- N	{Fdate}	Date when the dataset was created. From YAML file
obs_creator_name	- N	{Fgen}	Name of the creator of the data. From YAML file
bib_reference	- N	{Pref}	Service bibliographic reference. From YAML file
data_rights	- N	Public	Public/Secure/Proprietary/

Table 2. ObsCode Data Model for a light curve.

- So far prepared the Obs. Core model to parse our data
- Still to make the TAP



# CONCLUSIONS

Article

## Dissemination of MAGIC High-Level Data - DL5 Data Portal

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1. We are testing an end-to-end service to share DL5 data via VO for legacy
2. Current IACT data for MWL context and for CTAO legacy
3. Start with year 2024, then continue with previous years
4. In the future, focus on DL3 (actual events for public analysis)

**Thanks! Comments are very welcome, also offline! I really need suggestions!**