

Celebrating 20 years of Swift Discoveries



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The legacy of Swift-BAT: A complete census of the heavily obscured AGN population in the local Universe

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I will present a summary of the results obtained in the past seven years by the Clemson-INAF Compton thick AGN project, which is based on the Palermo Swift-BAT catalog. By taking advantage of Swift-BAT effectiveness in detecting heavily obscured AGN at $z \sim 0$, our group performed a multi-year, multi X-ray telescope effort aimed at obtaining a complete census of the obscured AGN population in the local Universe, while at the same time characterizing with unprecedented quality the properties of heavily obscured accreting super-massive black holes (SMBHs).

With our Swift-BAT selected, volume-limited sample, we provided the most accurate measurement of the fraction of Compton thick (i.e., with line-of-sight column density $N_{\text{H,los}} > 10^{24} \text{ cm}^{-2}$) AGN at $z < 0.05$ (i.e., within $< \sim 200$ Mpc from us). Such a parameter is a key ingredient in AGN population synthesis model.

I will also show how we use the Palermo Swift-BAT catalog to build a large sample of heavily obscured AGN with multi-epoch X-ray observations, that are needed to characterize the properties of the clumpy medium surrounding accreting SMBHs, as well as to understand the complex feeding-feedback interplay which takes place between the SMBH and its host galaxy.

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