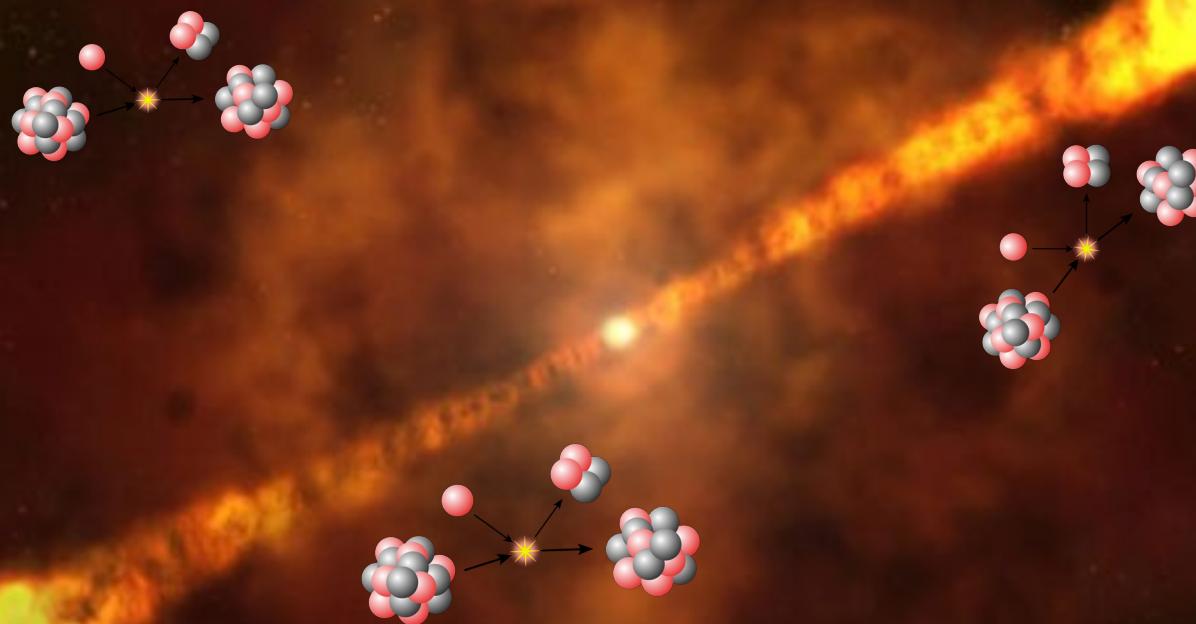


The Role of the r-process in Shaping the Milky Way's History

David Aguado

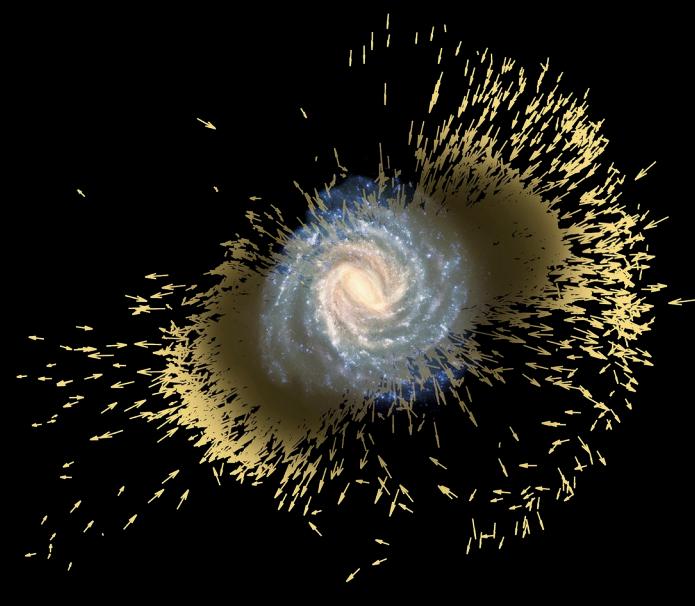
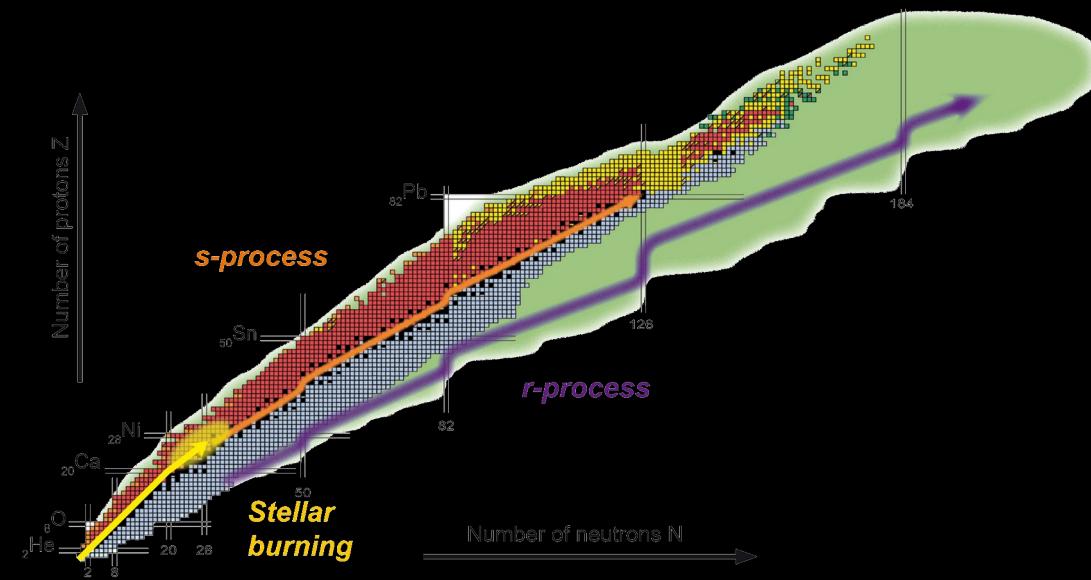


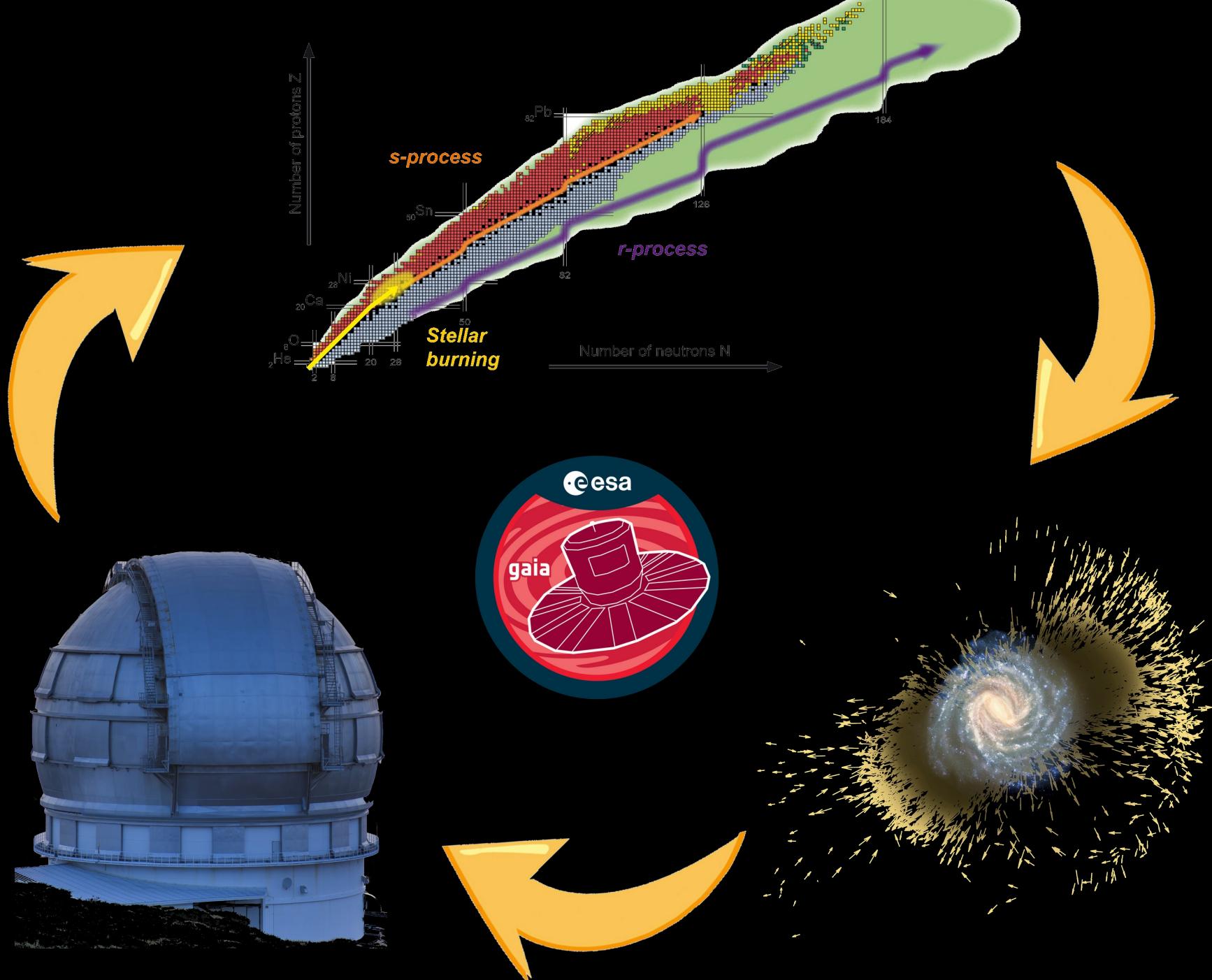
The Milky Way Assembly Tale

20240527



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"Una manera de hacer Europa"





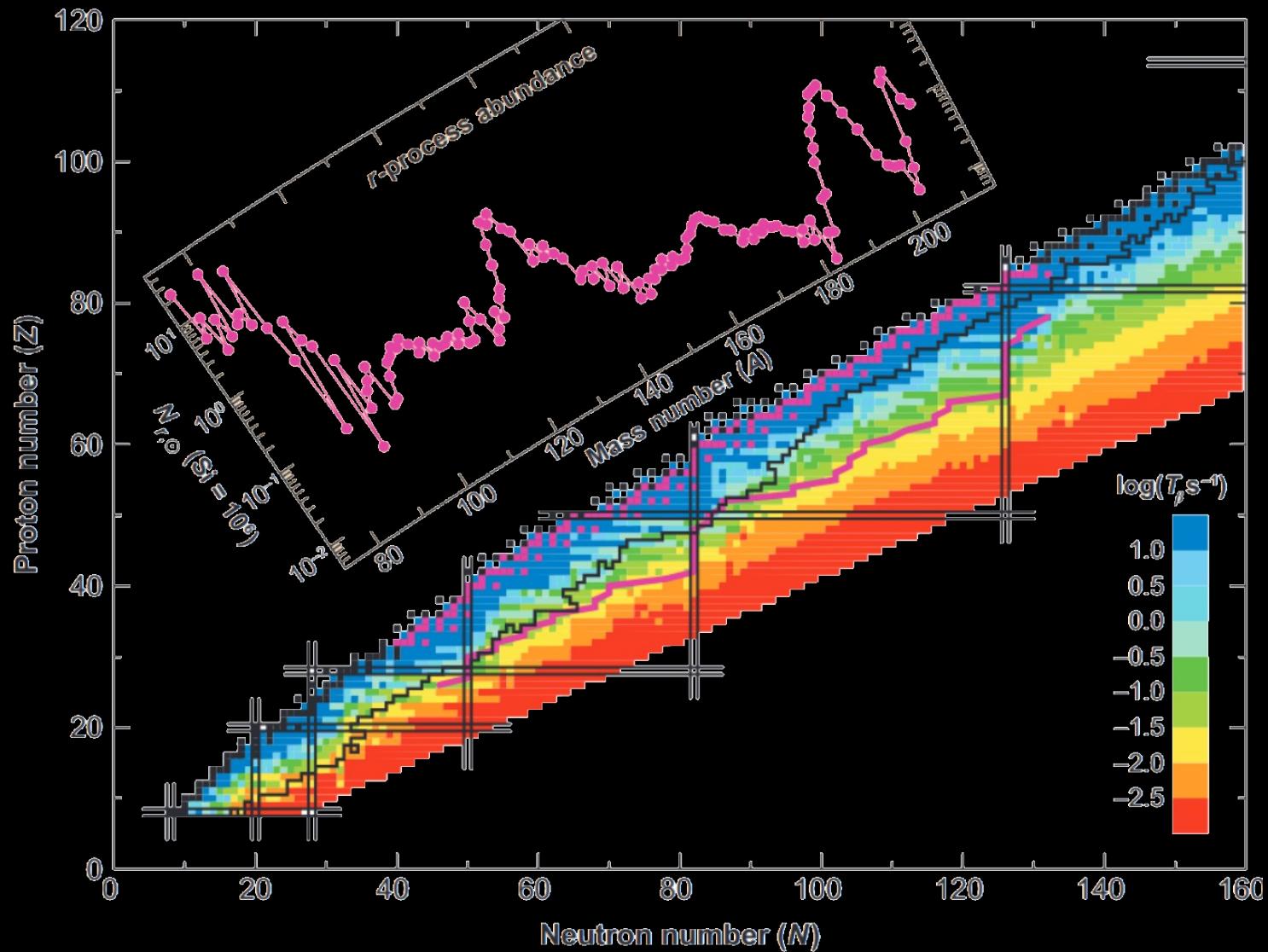
Summary

Dwarf galaxies (and their residuals) are nature's best r-process laboratories.

R-process elements helps us to understand the MW and its evolution.

We desperately need high-resolution observations (and facilities) for where WEAVE, 4MOST or MOONS cannot reach to study the r-process.

The rapid neutron-capture process



The site of r-process

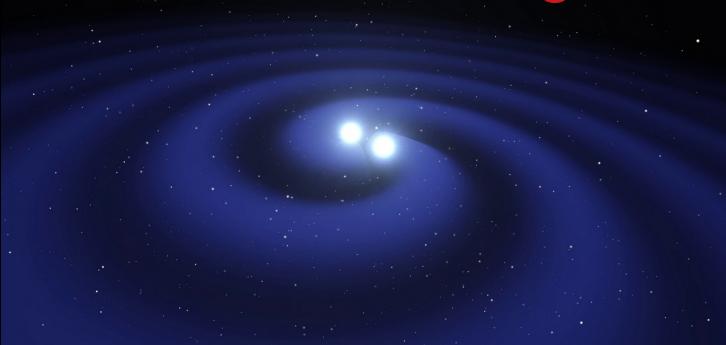
Core-collapse SN



Quian et al. 2000, Argast et al. 2004

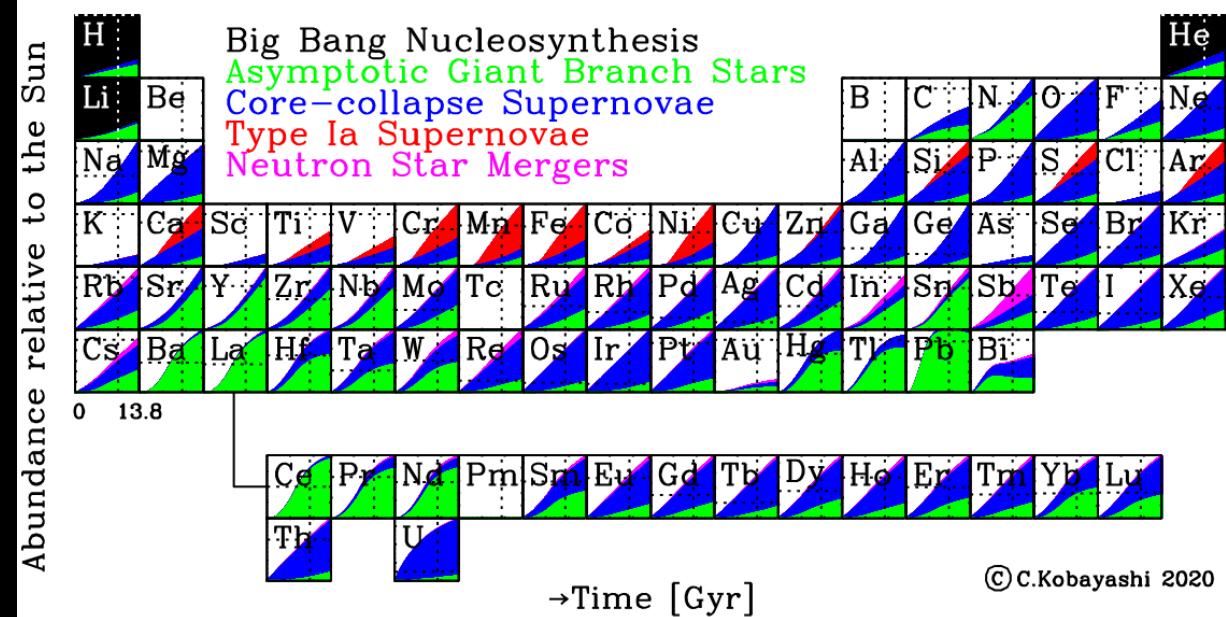
Spitzer Space Telescope

Neutron star mergers



European Space Agency

Kobayashi et al. 2020



r-process (Os, Ir, Pt) → (Sm, Eu, Gd + Th, U)

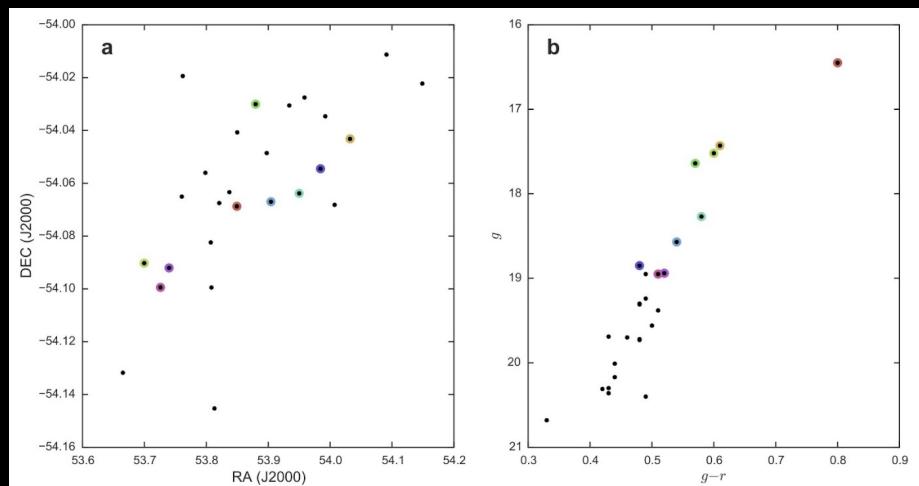
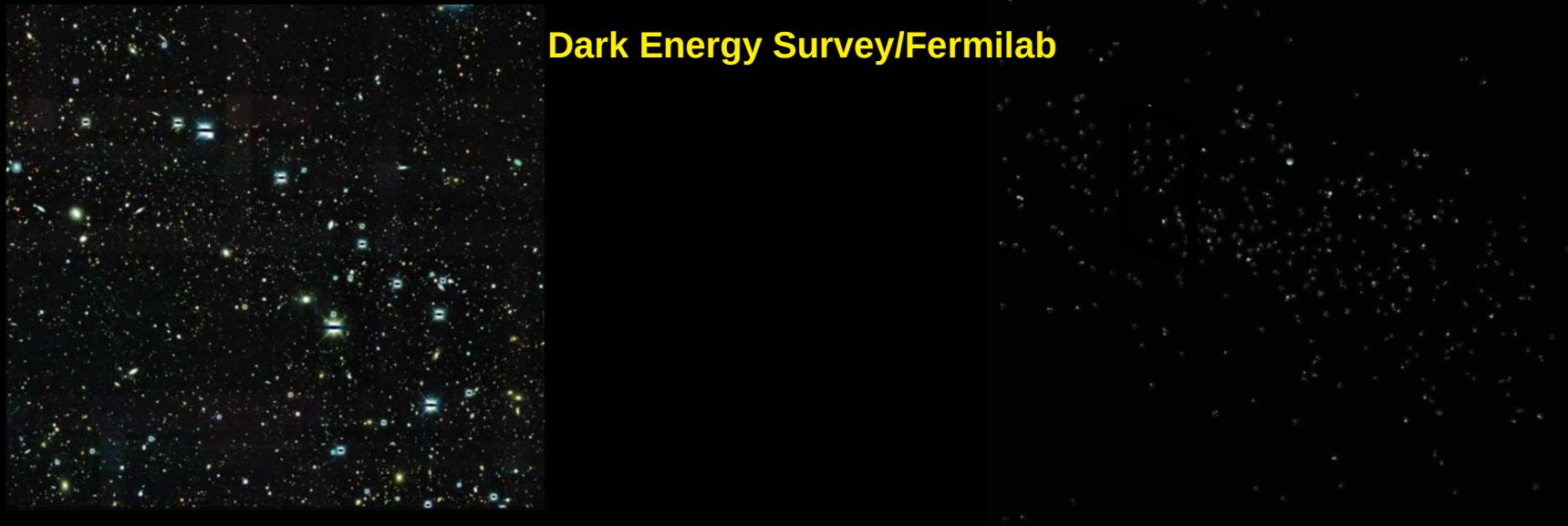
Tanvir et al 2013

The site of r-process



Dark Energy Survey/Fermilab

The site of r-process

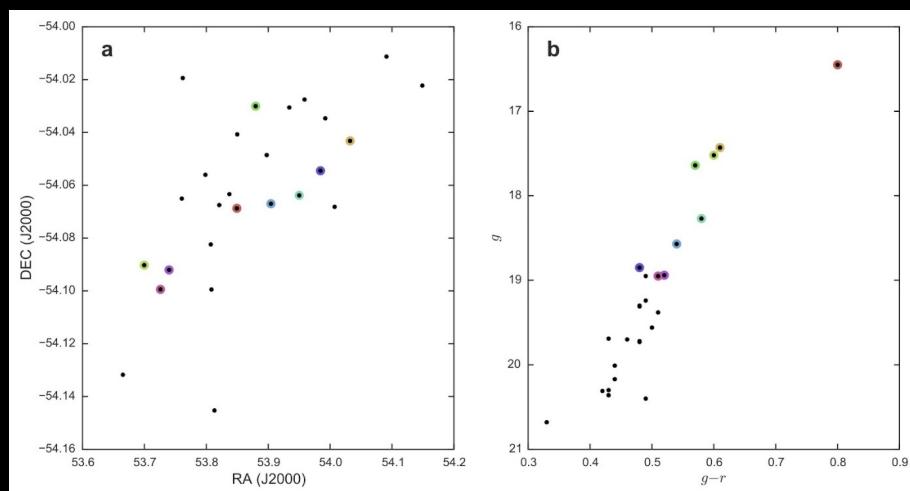


Ji et al. 2016

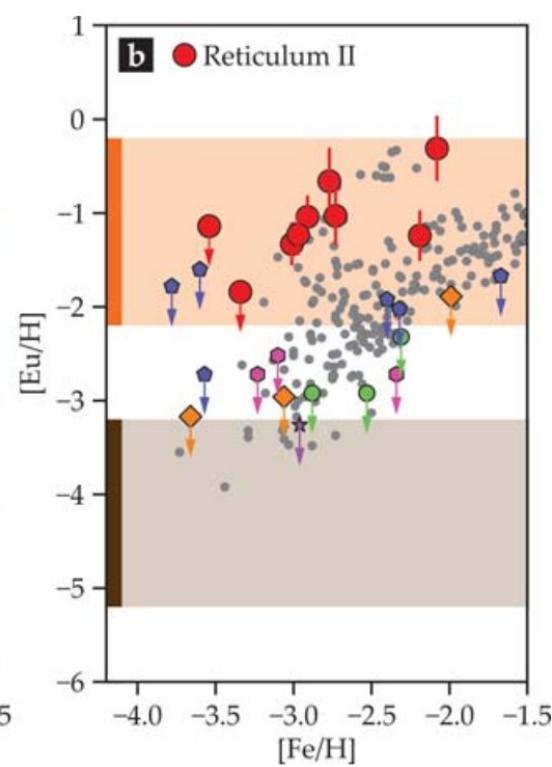
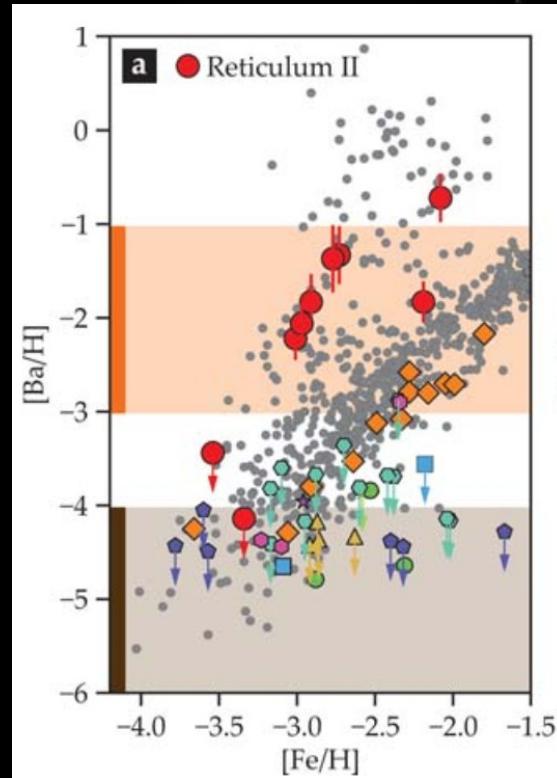
The site of r-process



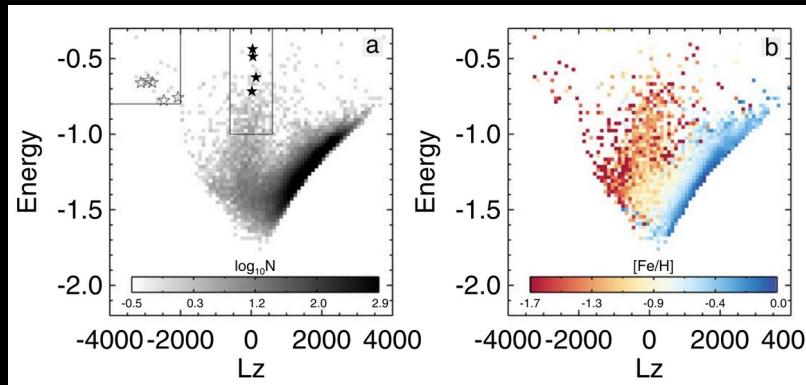
Dark Energy Survey/Fermilab



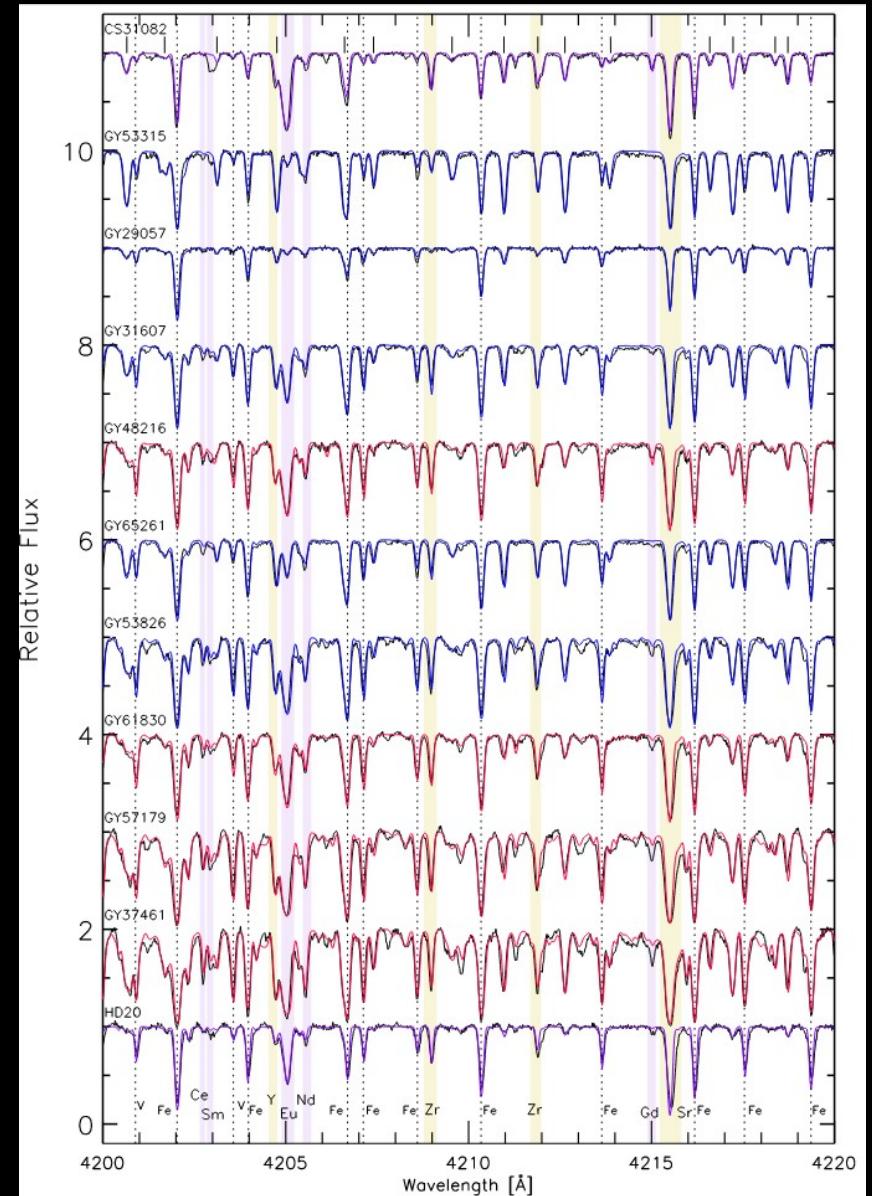
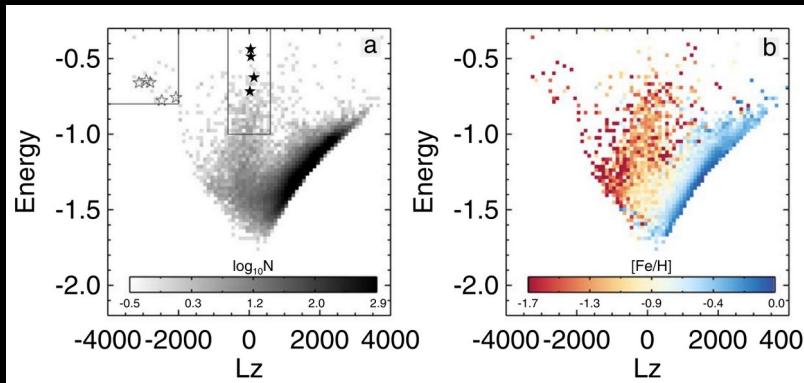
Ji et al. 2016



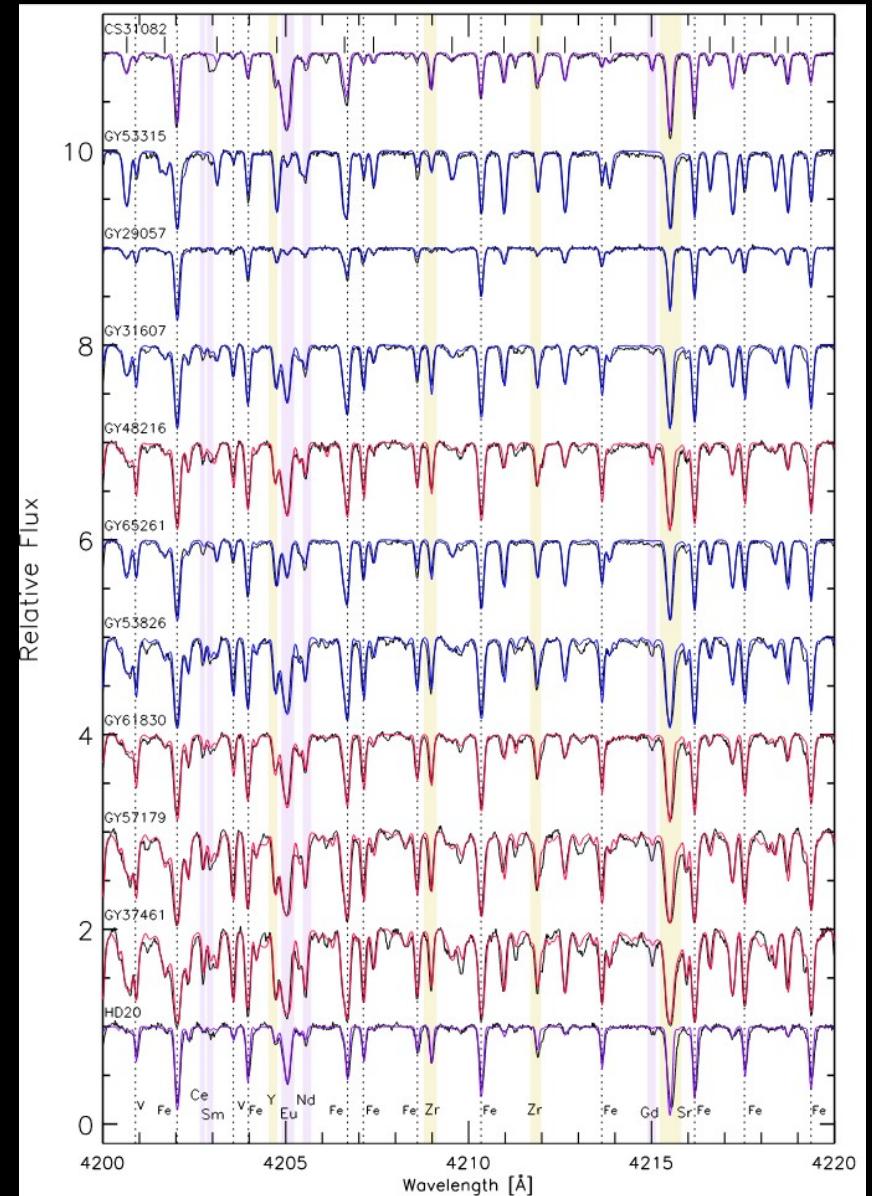
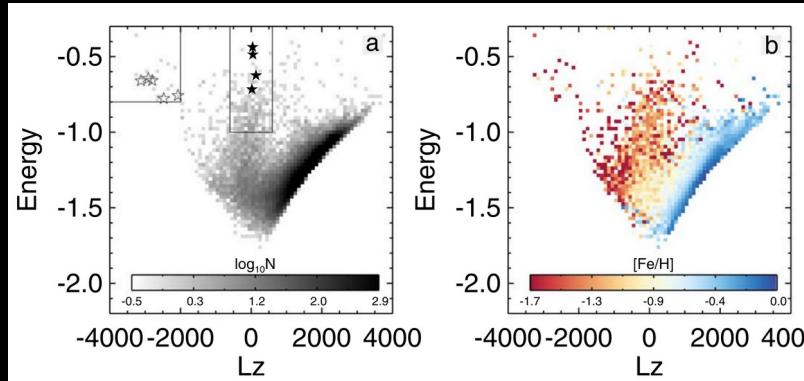
r-process and ex-situ population



r-process and ex-situ population

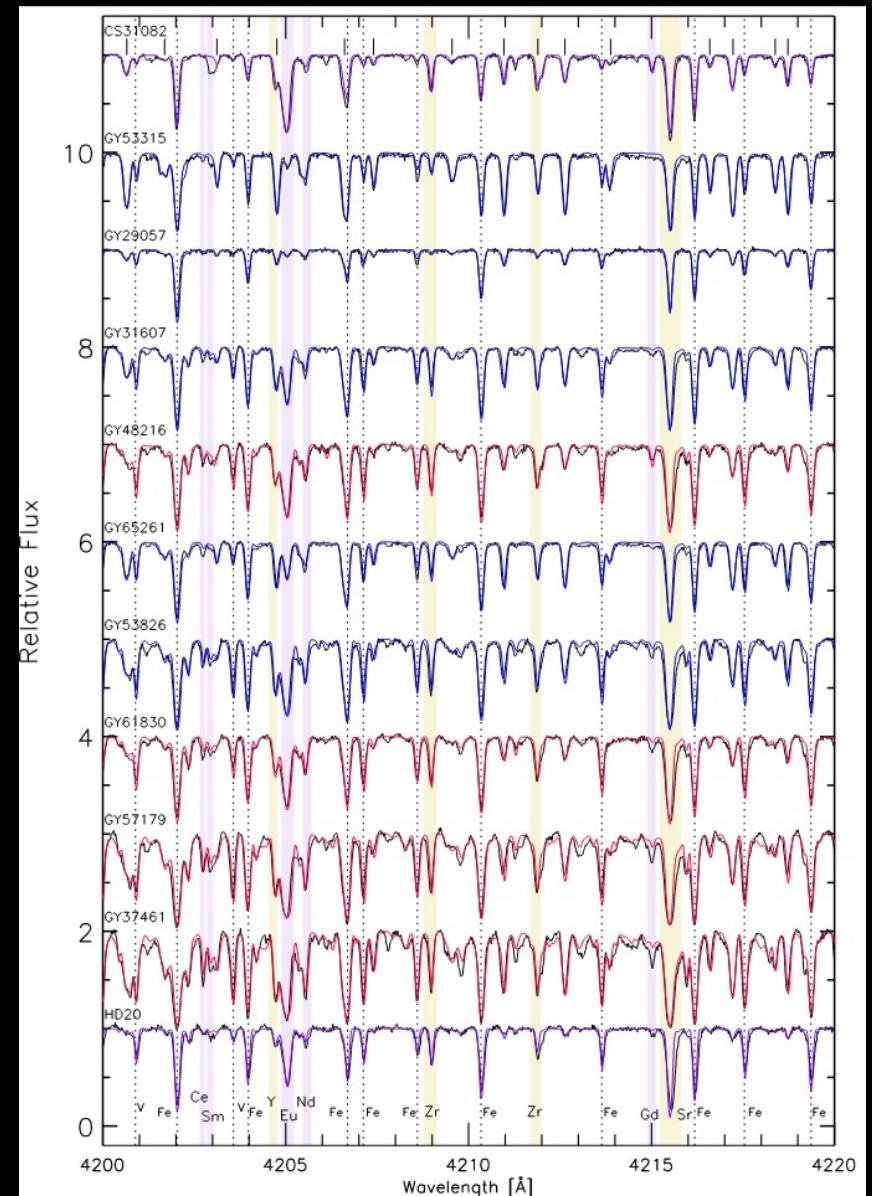
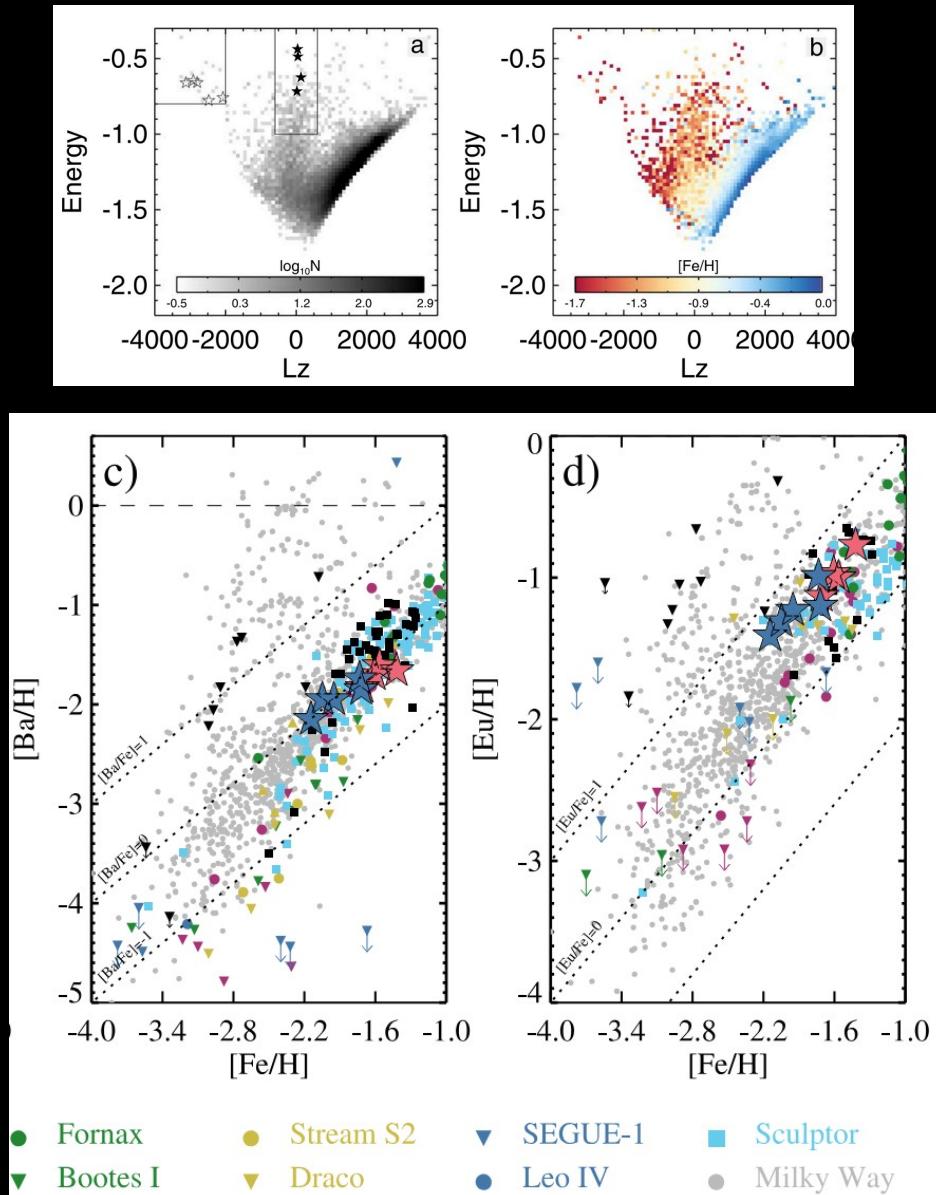


r-process and ex-situ population

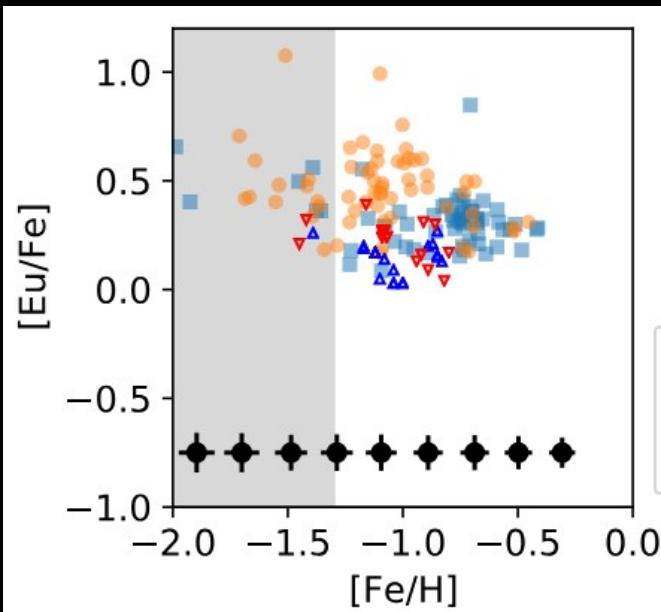


DA, Belokurov, Myeong et al. 2021

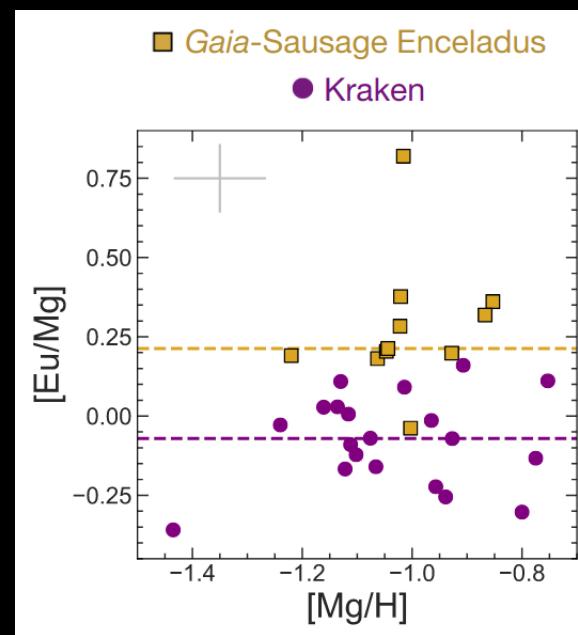
r-process and ex-situ population



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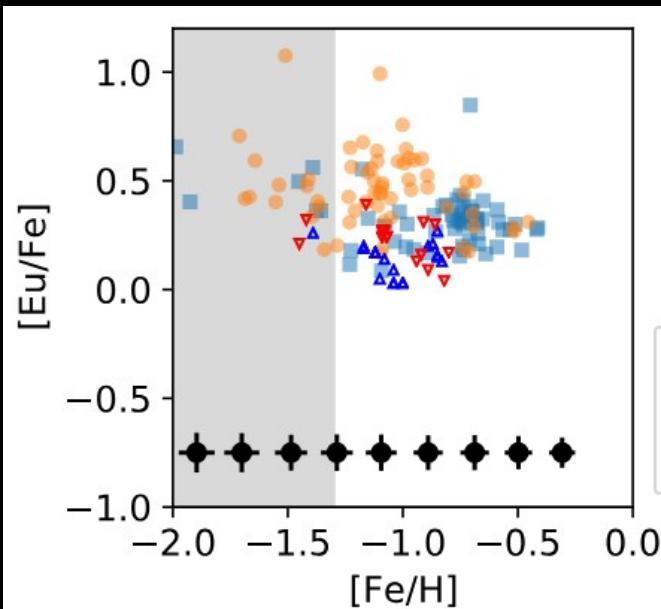


Matsuno et al. 2021

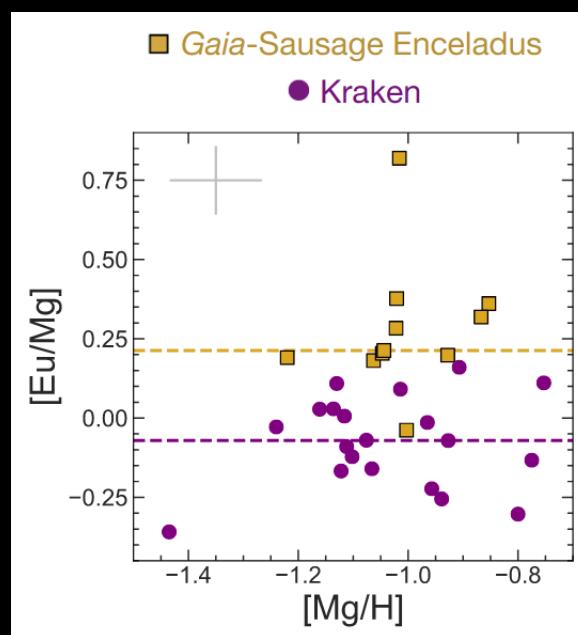


Naidu et al. 2022

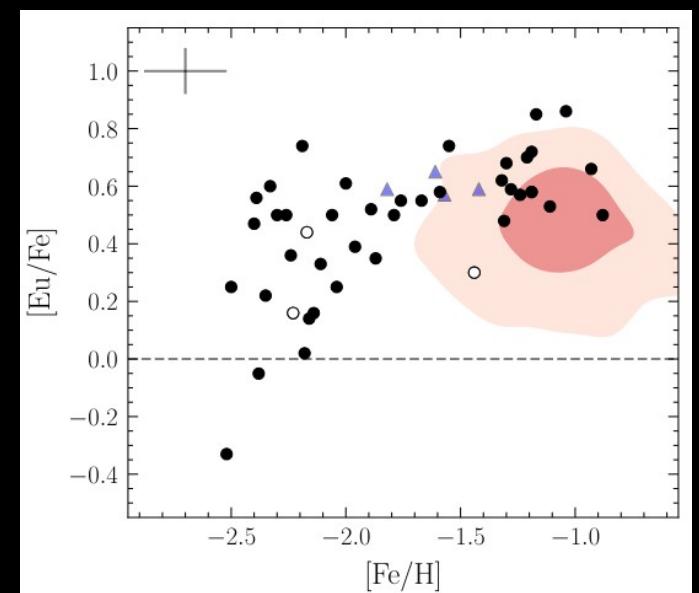
r-process and ex-situ population



Matsuno et al. 2021

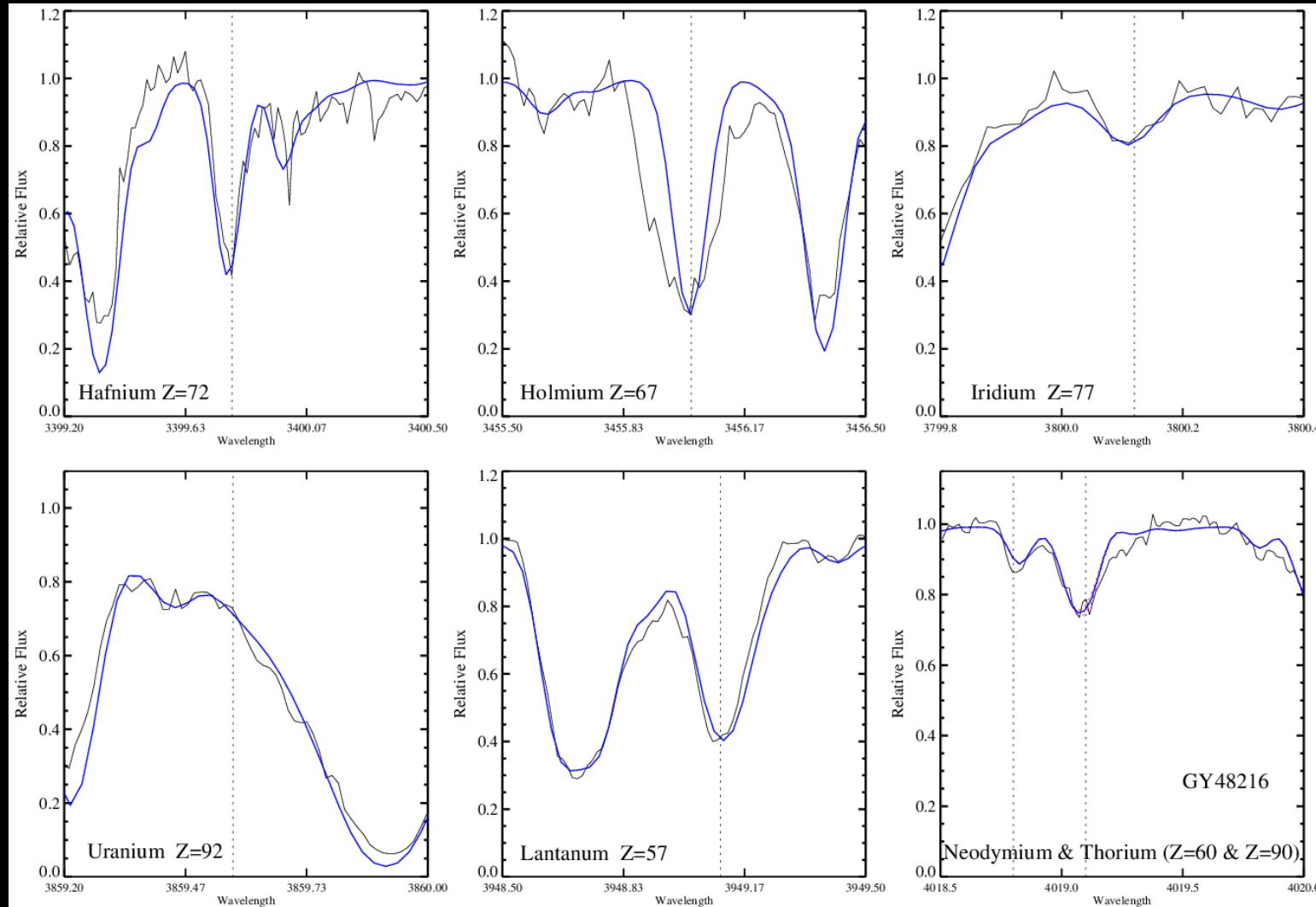


Naidu et al. 2022



Xiaowei et al. 2024

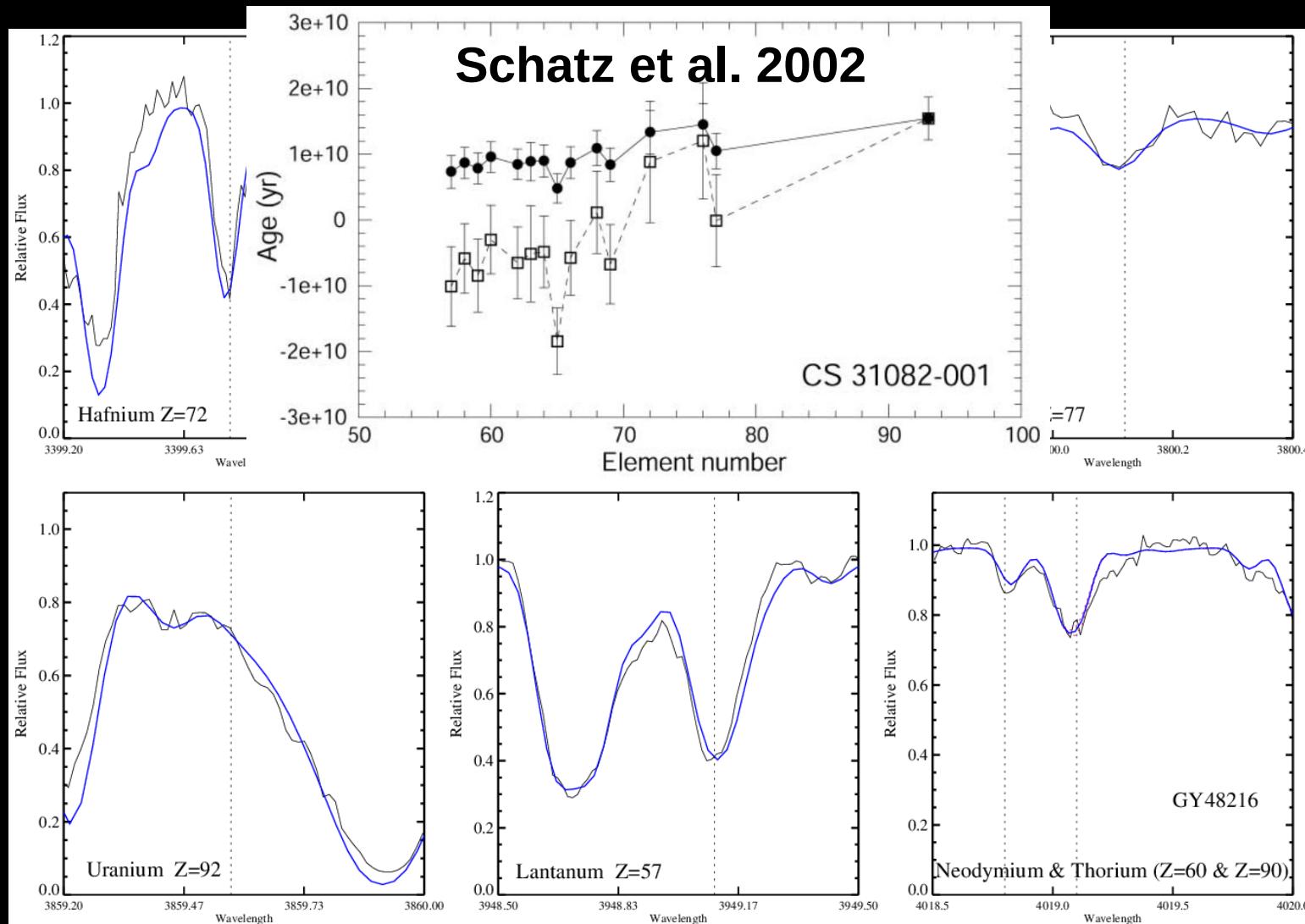
Radioactive cosmochronology with the r-process



In prep.

Mol, Rul, Rhl, Holl, Erll, Tmll, Ybll, Lull, Hfll, Osl, Irl

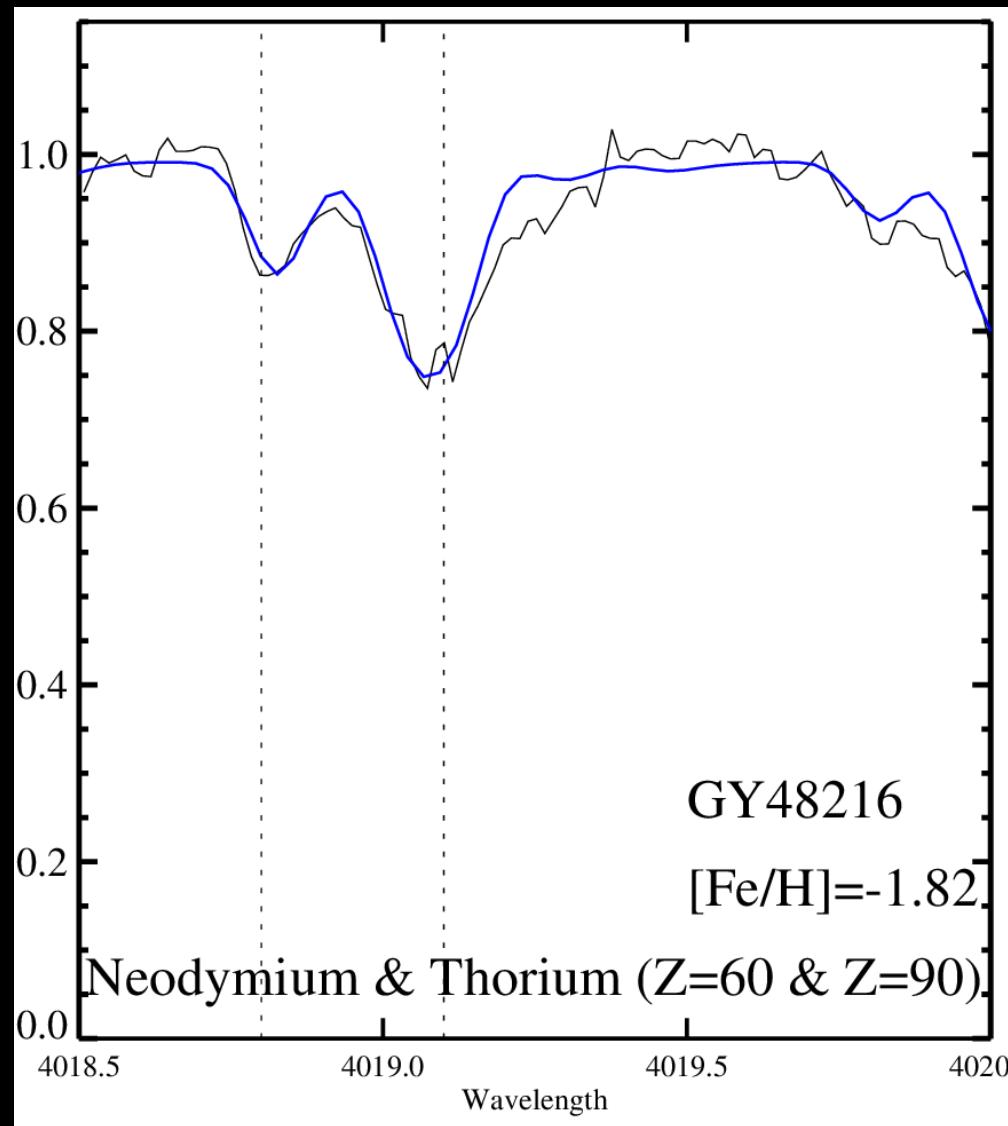
Radioactive cosmochronology with the r-process



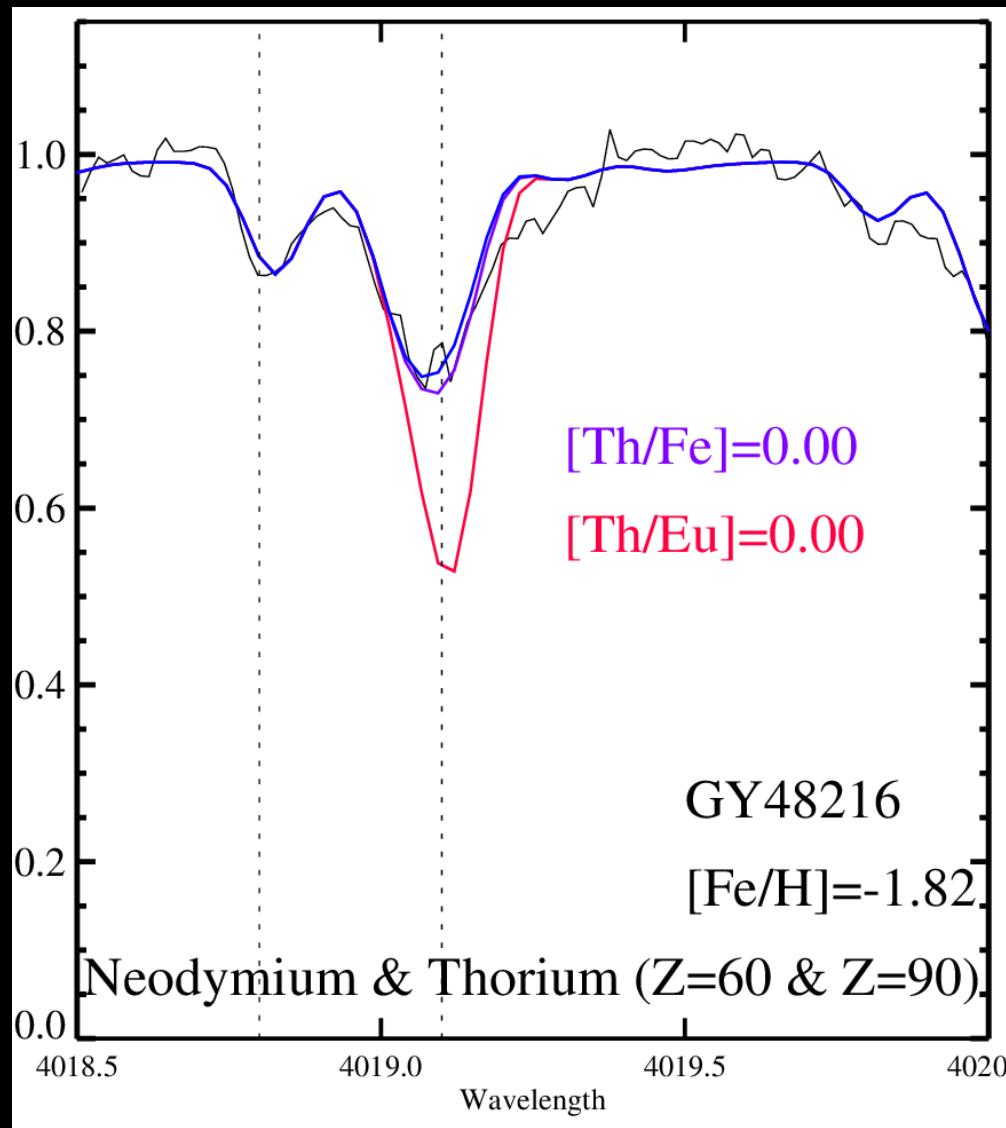
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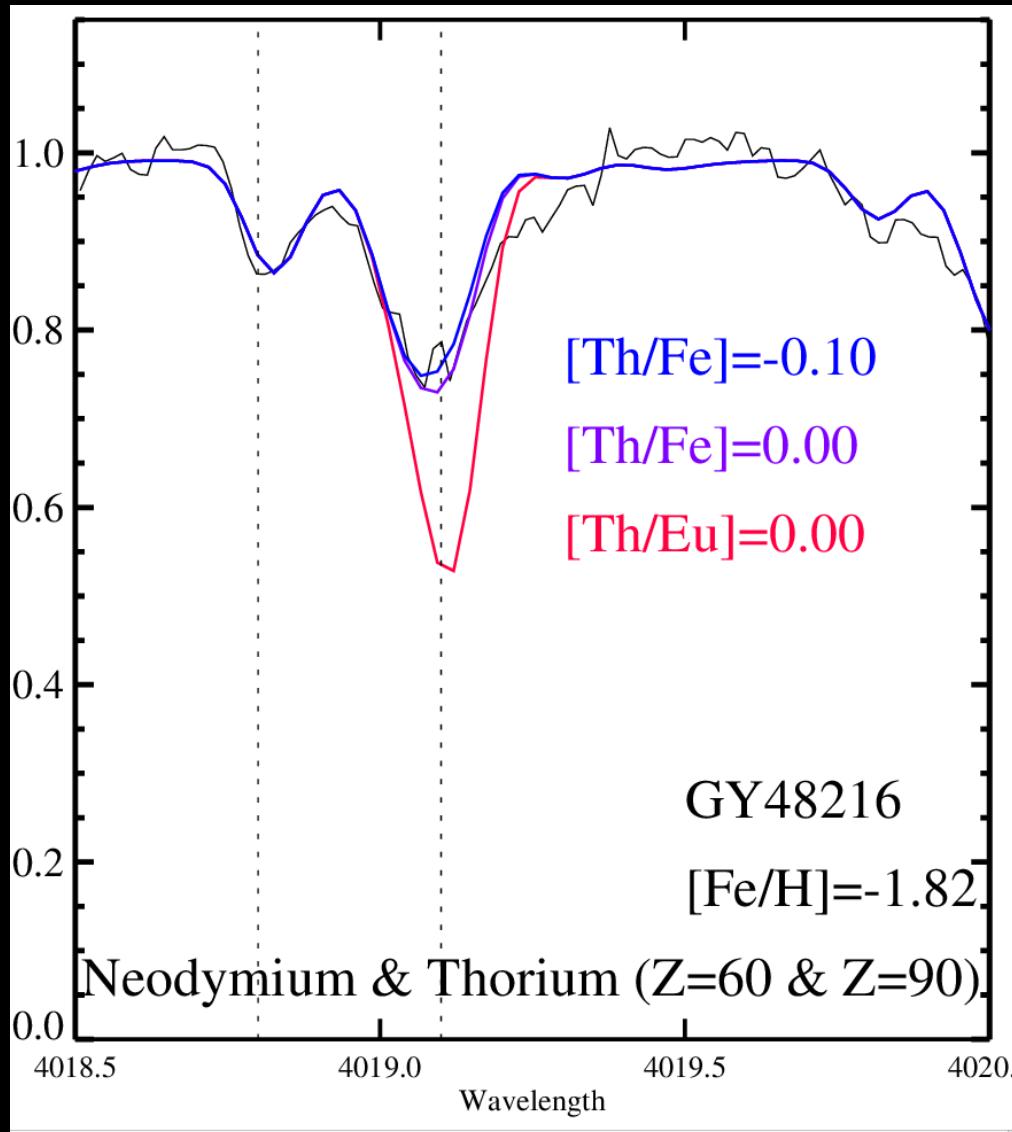
Radioactive cosmochemistry with the r-process



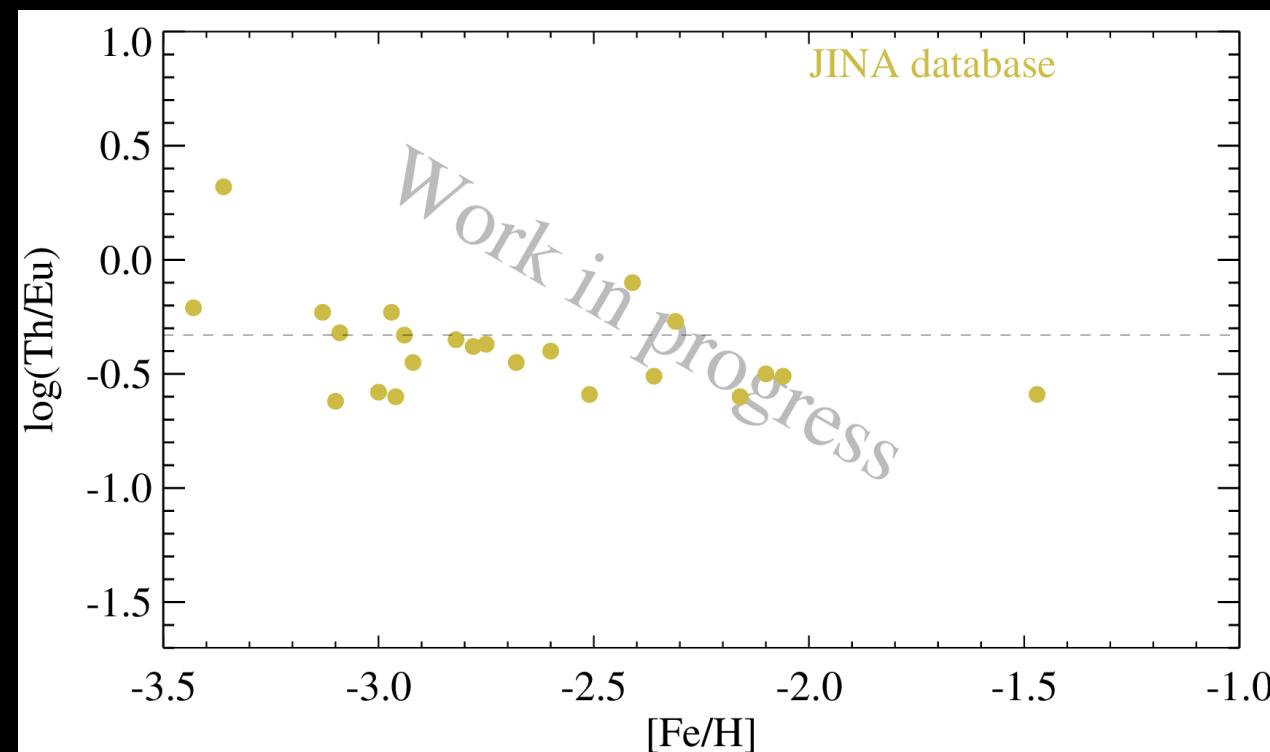
Radioactive cosmochemistry with the r-process



Radioactive cosmochemistry with the r-process

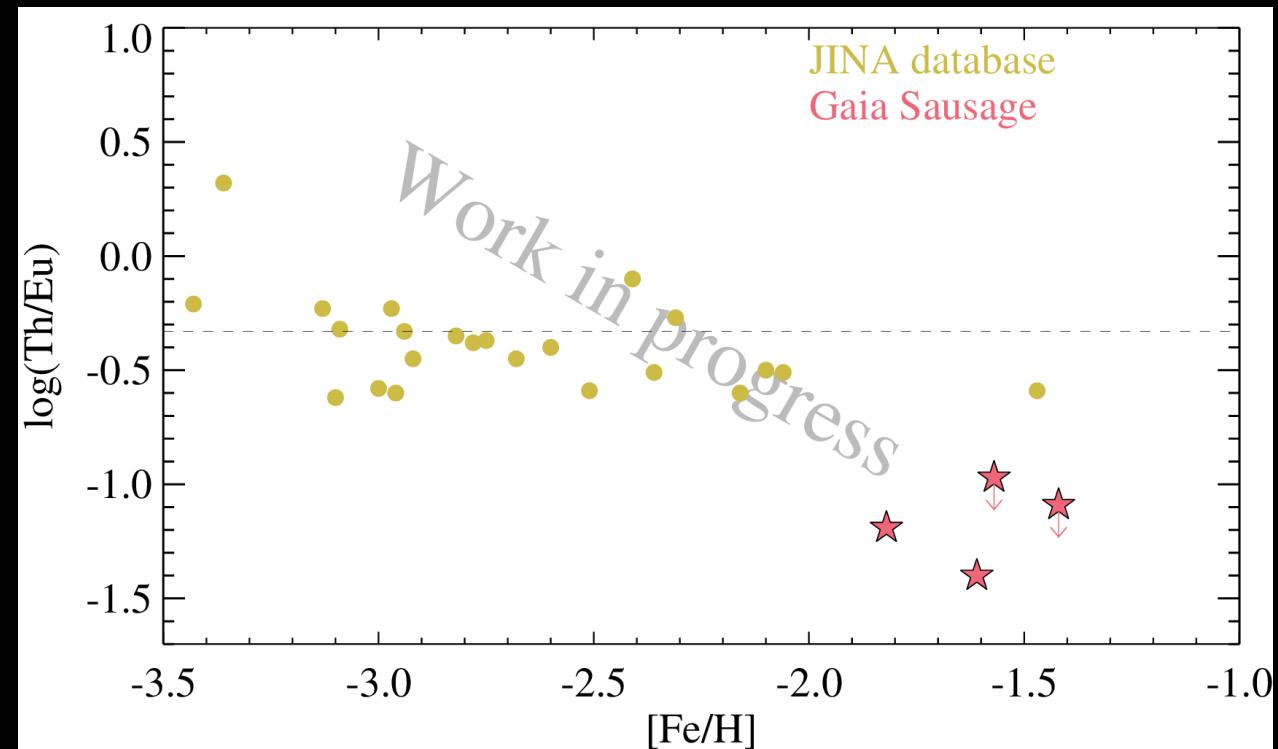


Radioactive cosmochemistry with the r-process



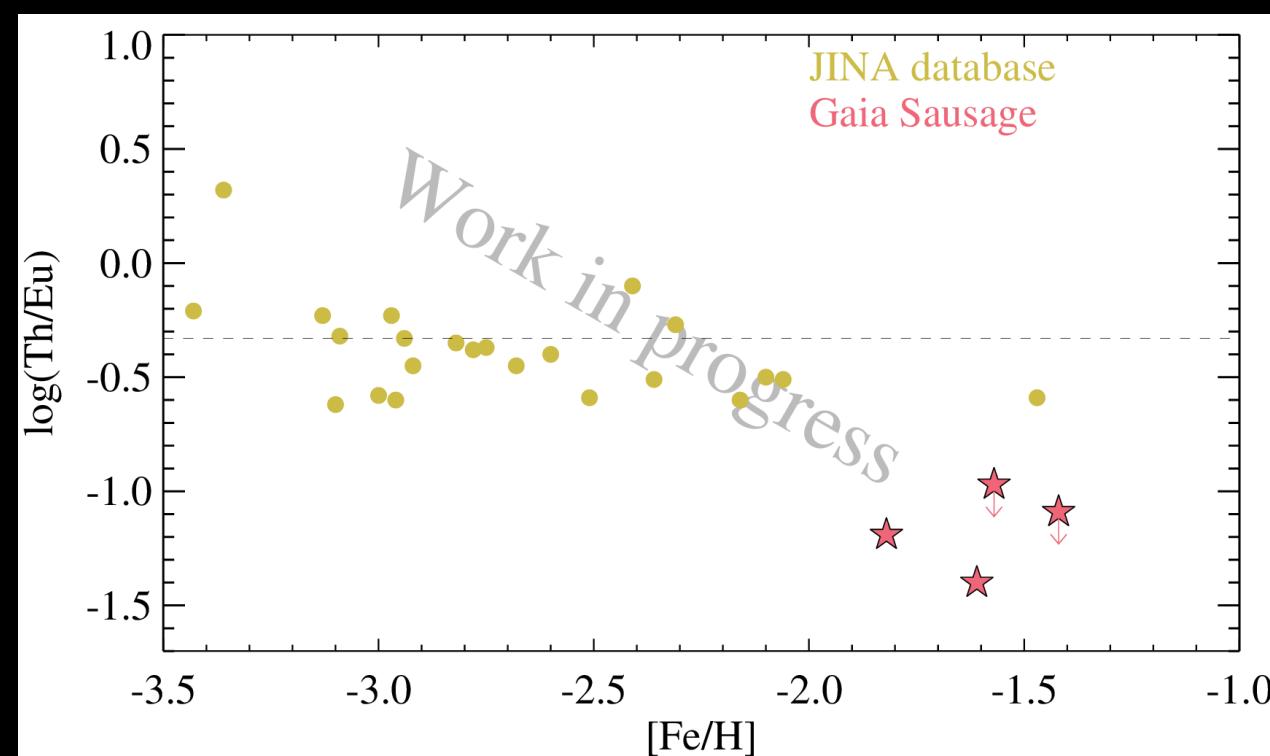
In prep.

Radioactive cosmochemistry with the r-process

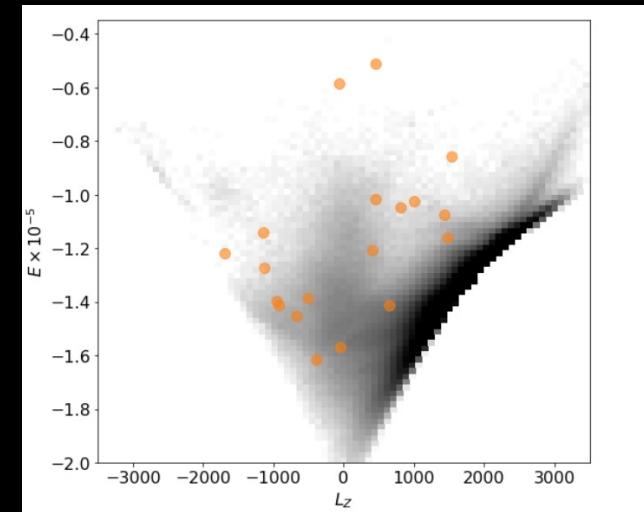


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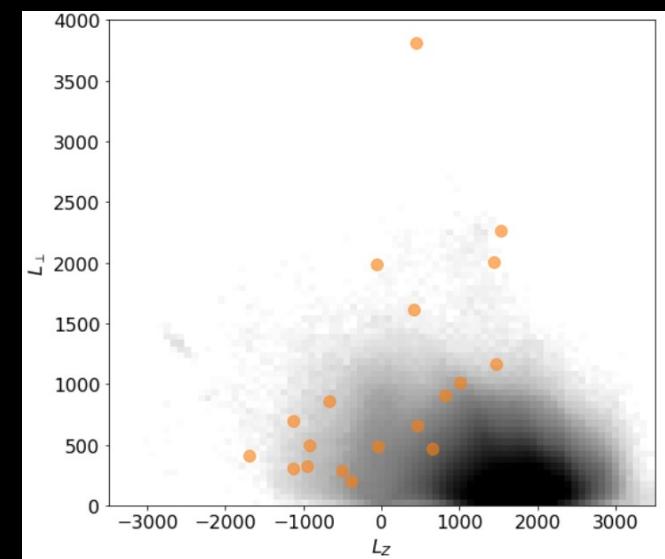
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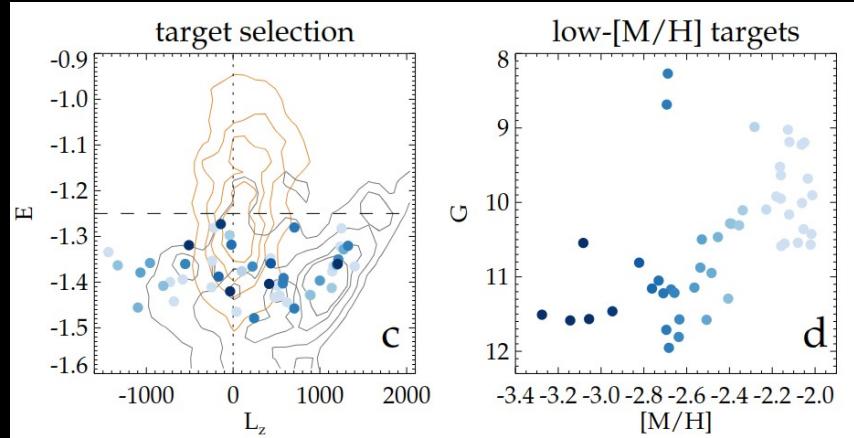
In prep.



Belokurov pers. comm.



r-process and in-situ population

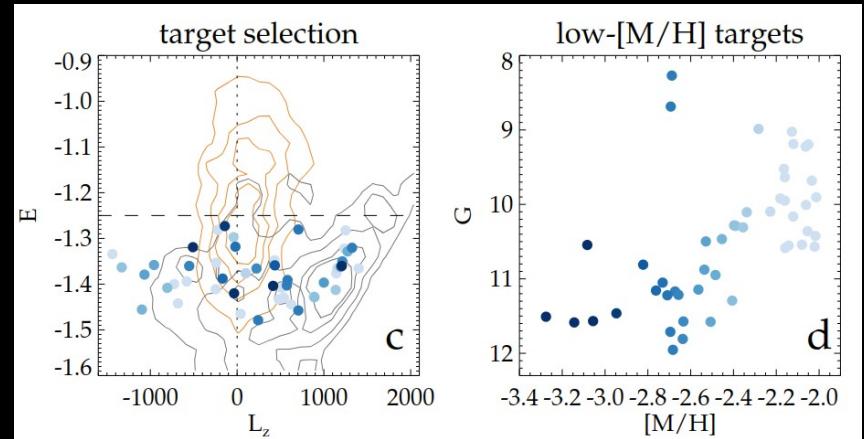


Belokurov pers. comm.



**Mercator Telescope- La Palma
April 2024**

r-process and in-situ population

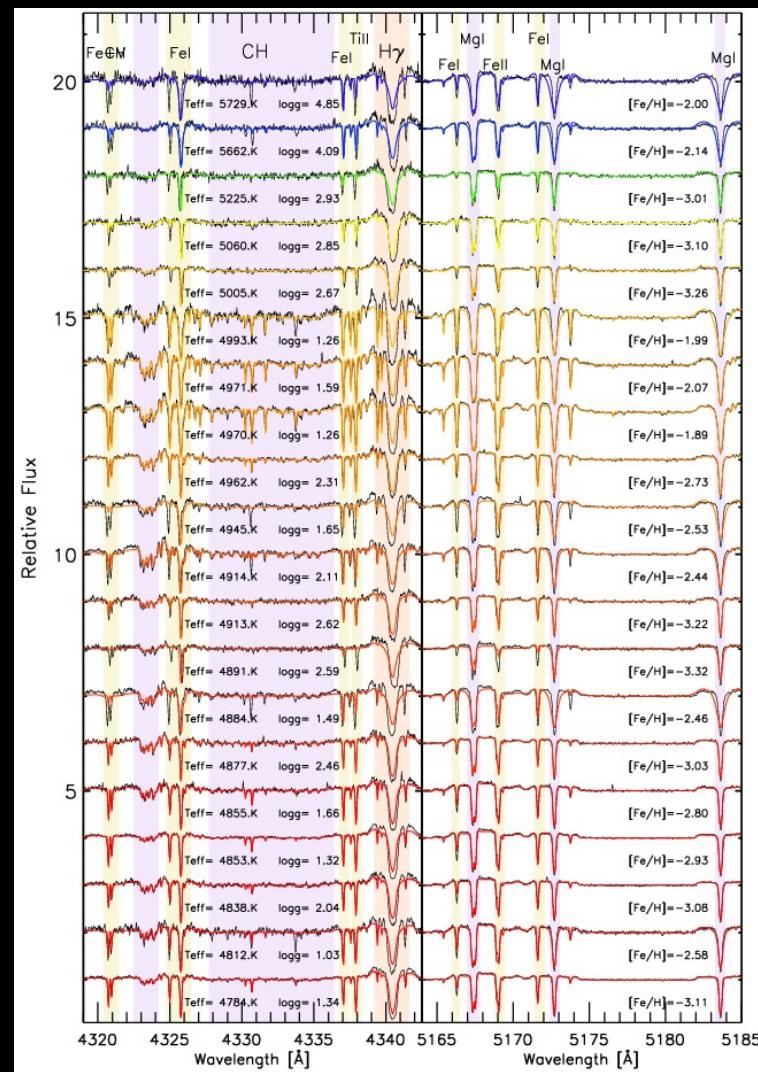


Belokurov pers. comm.



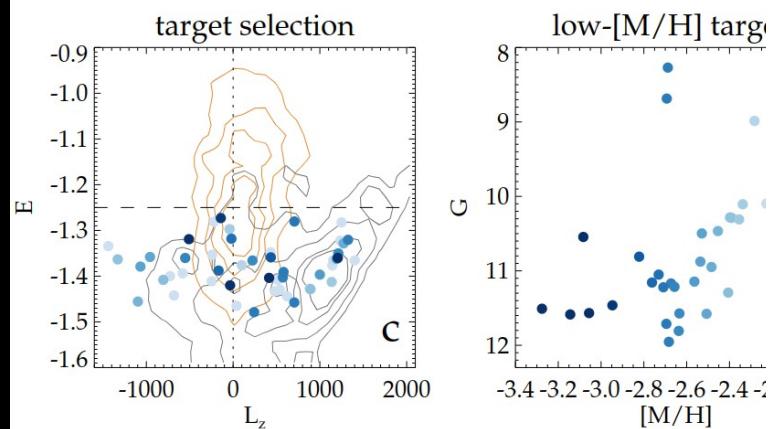
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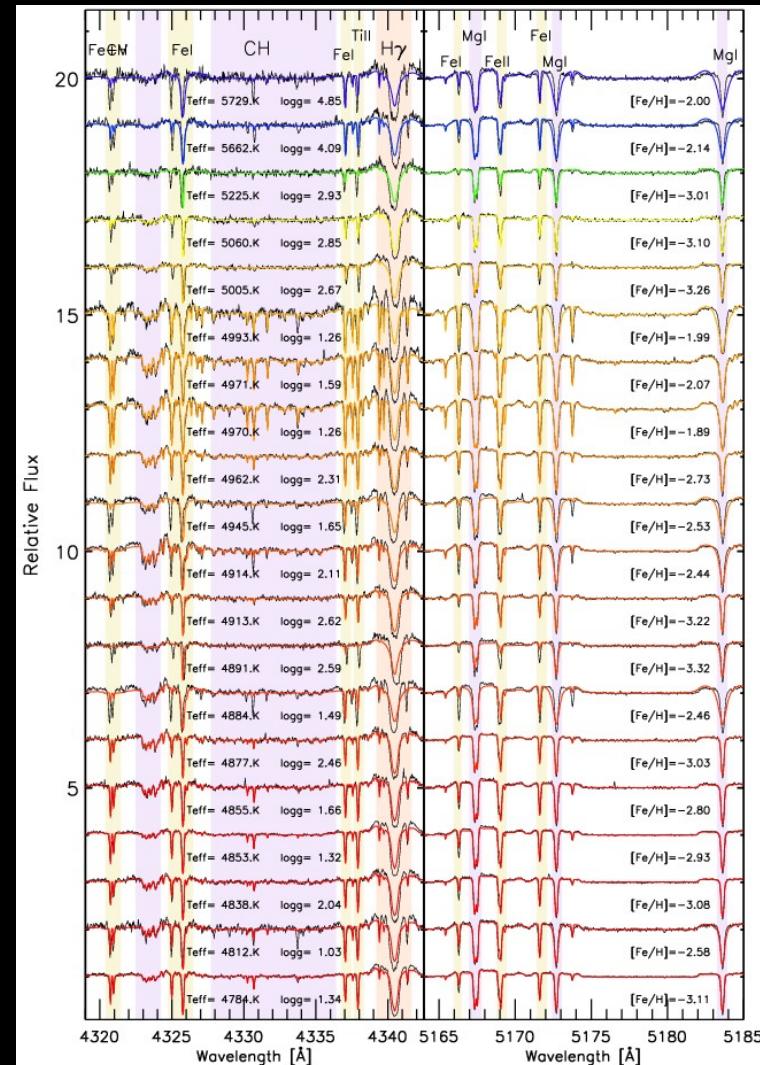
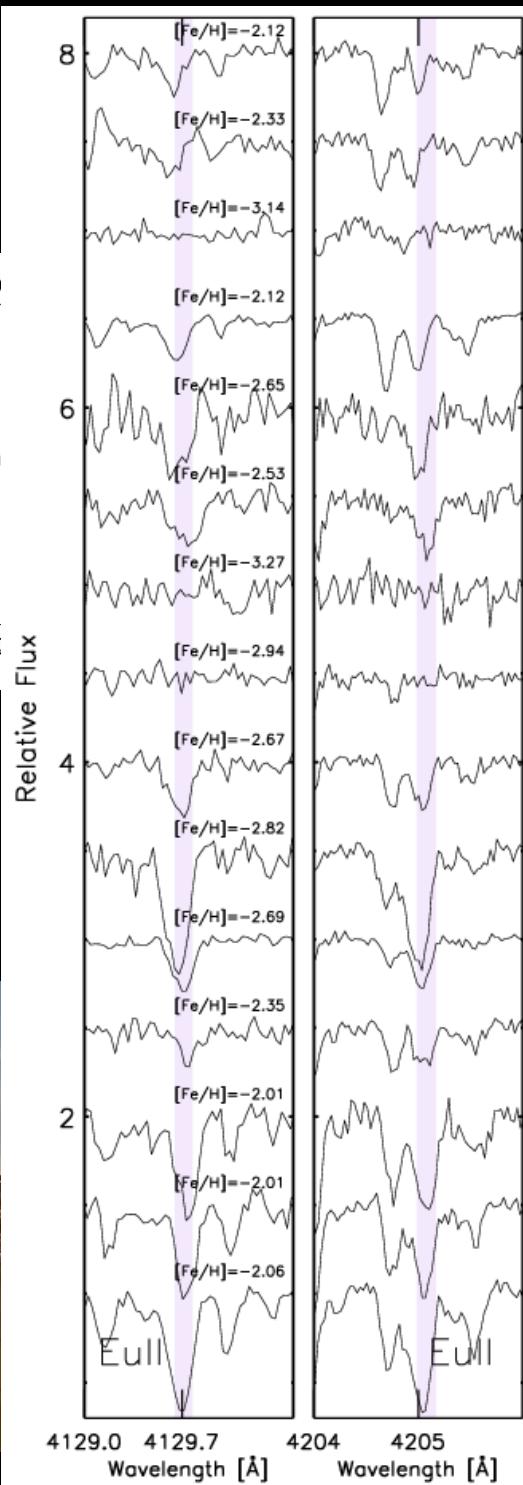


r-process a

population

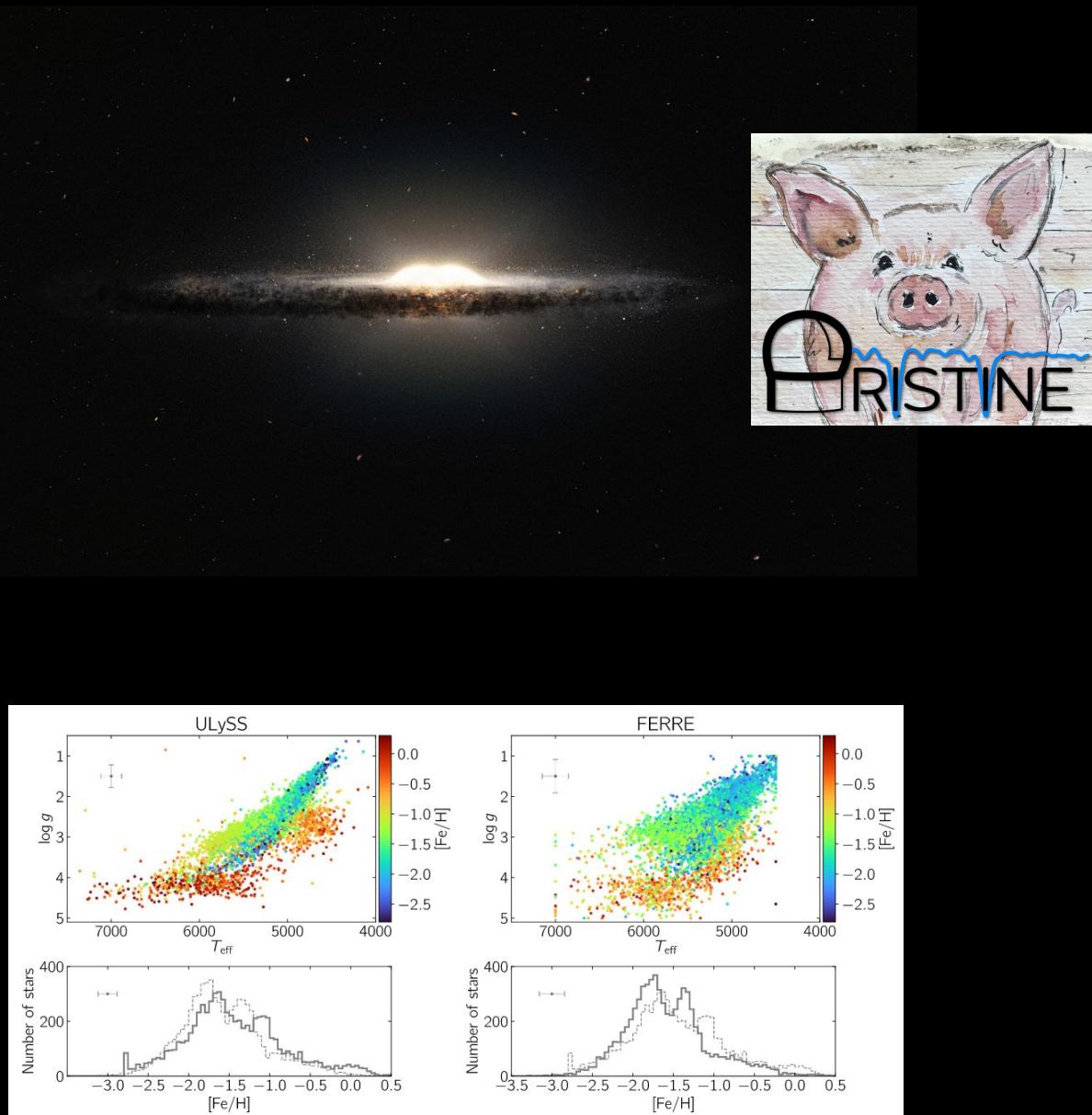


Belokurov pers. comm.

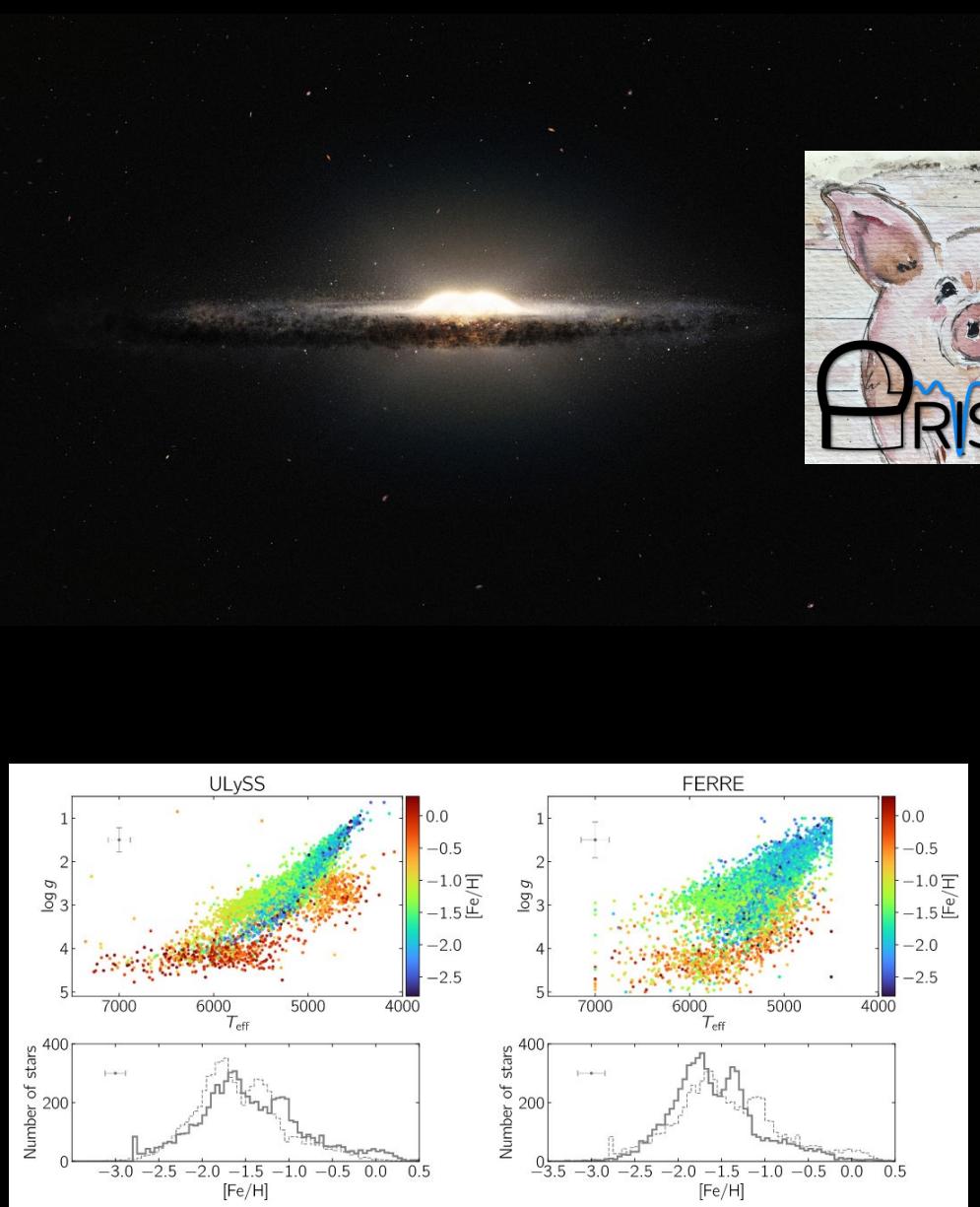


DA, Myeong, Belokurov et al. (in prep)

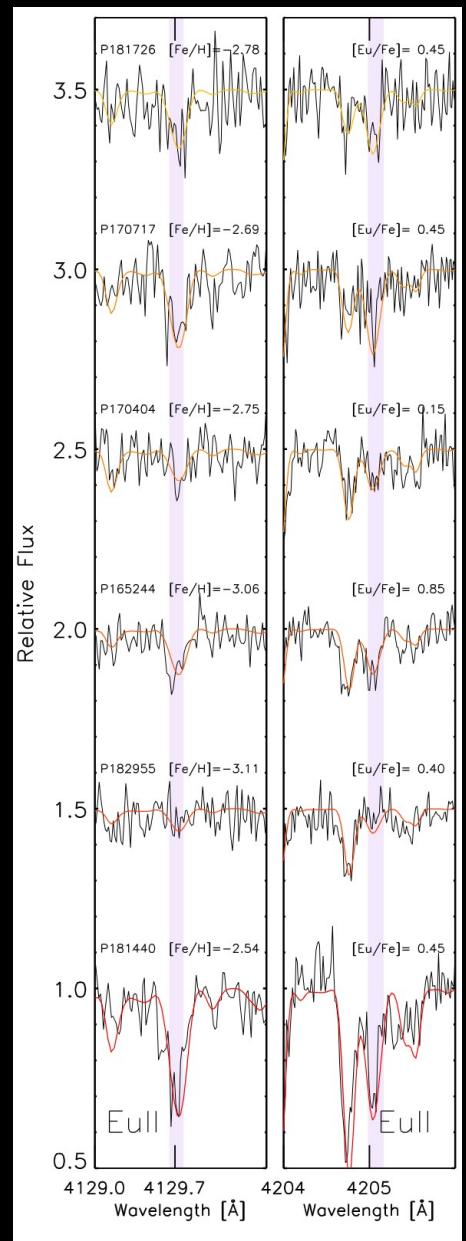
r-process and the inner Galaxy



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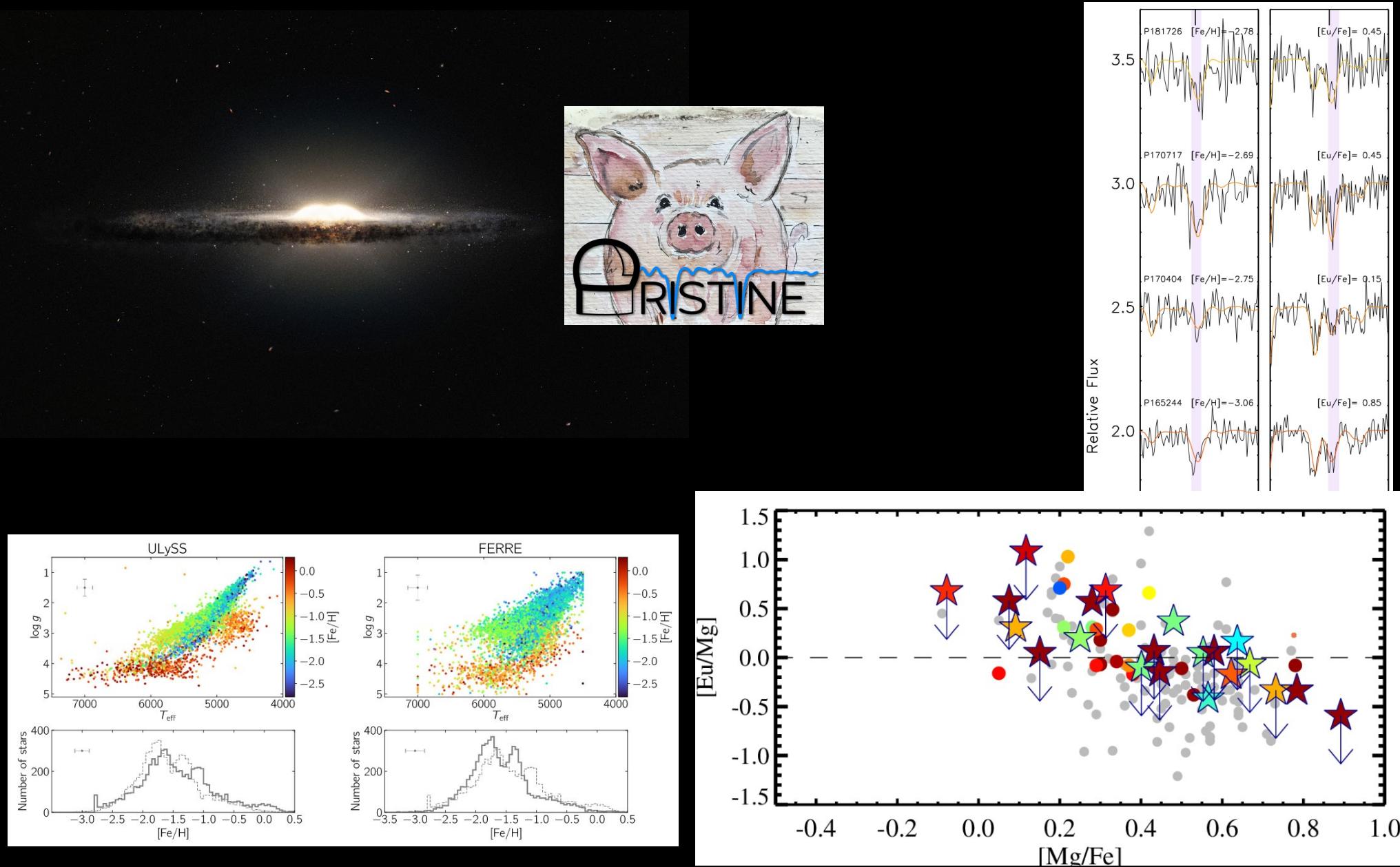


Arentsen et al. 2020



DA, Ardern-Arentsen, Sestito et al. (in prep)

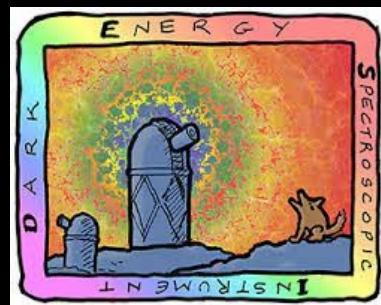
r-process and the inner Galaxy



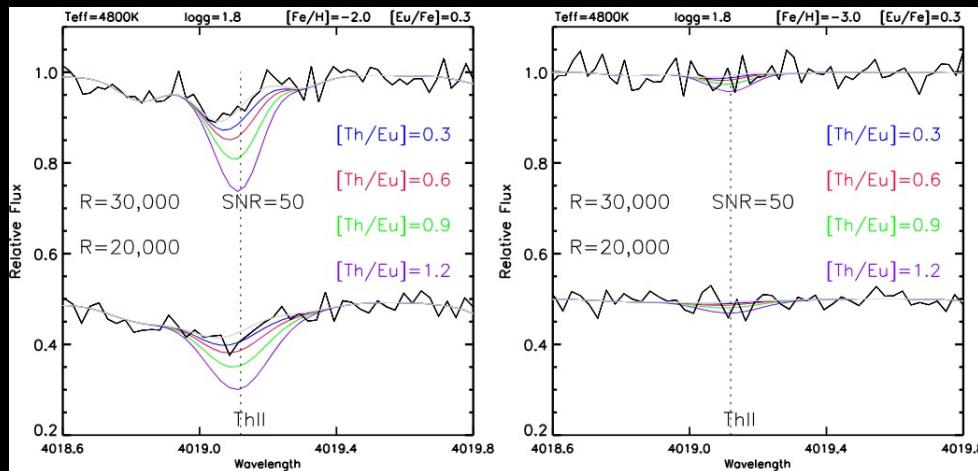
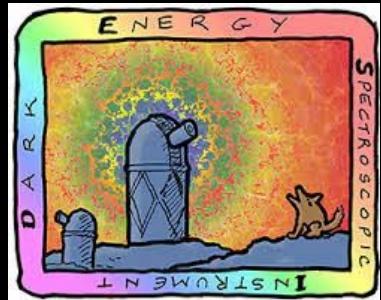
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Present and Future of r-process



Present and Future of r-process



CHORUS at 10.4 GTC

Now with a Blue arm!

Summary

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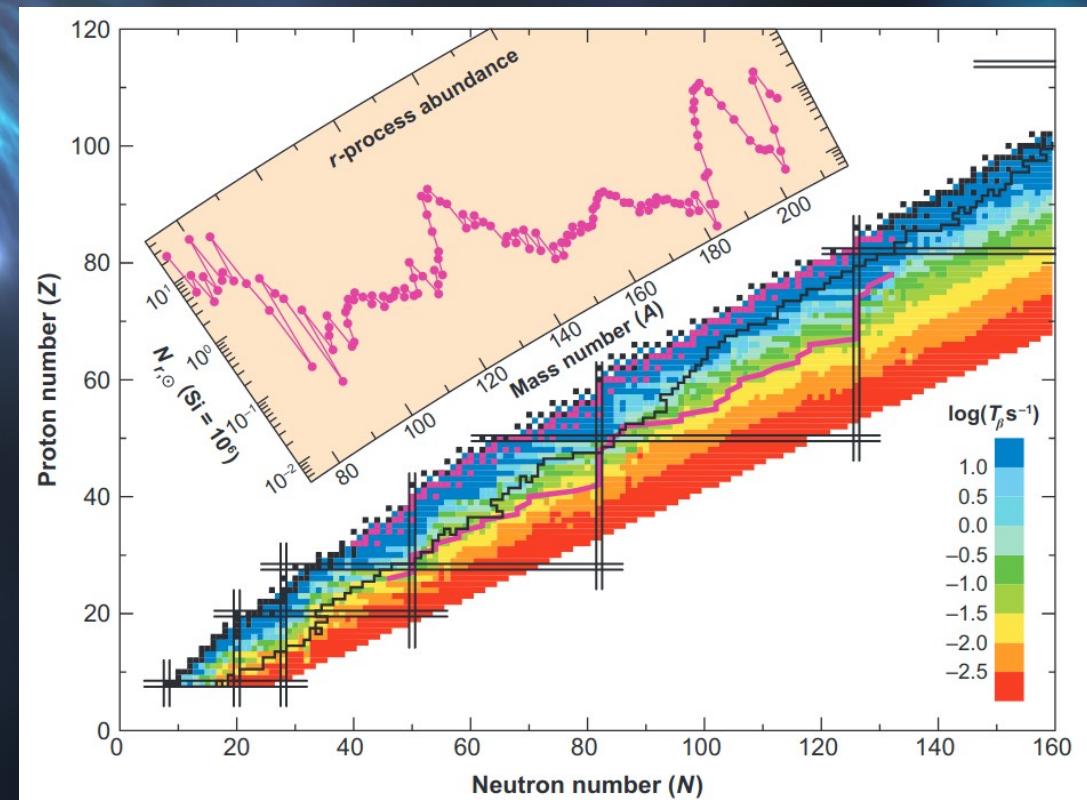
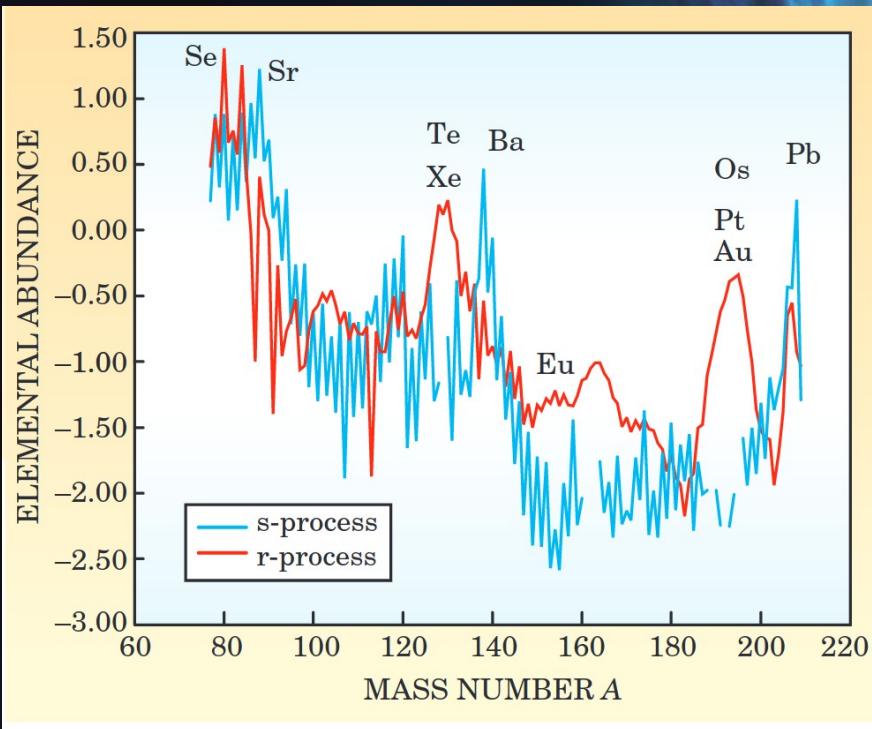
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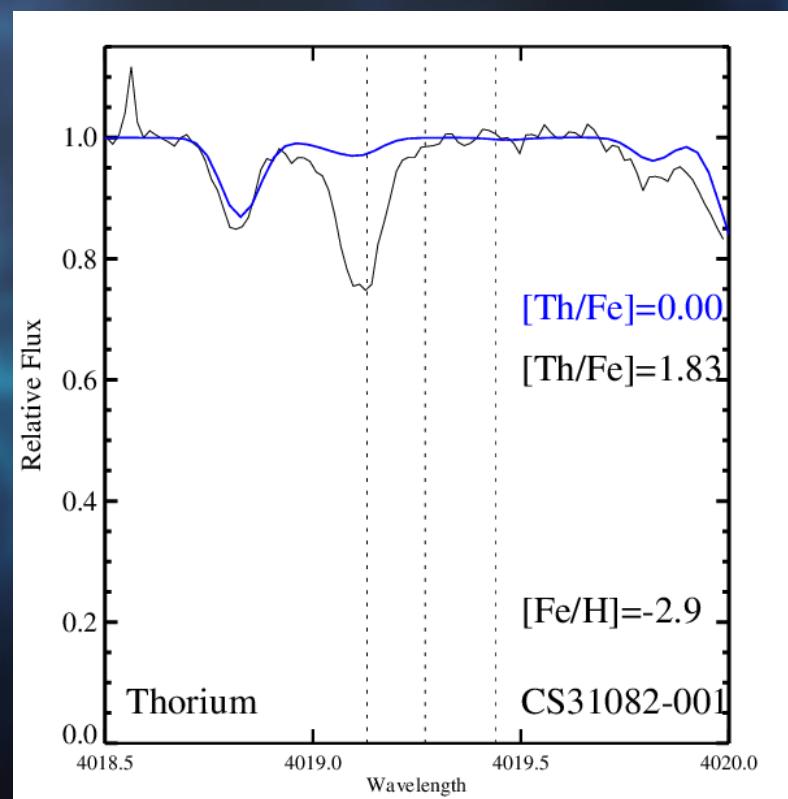
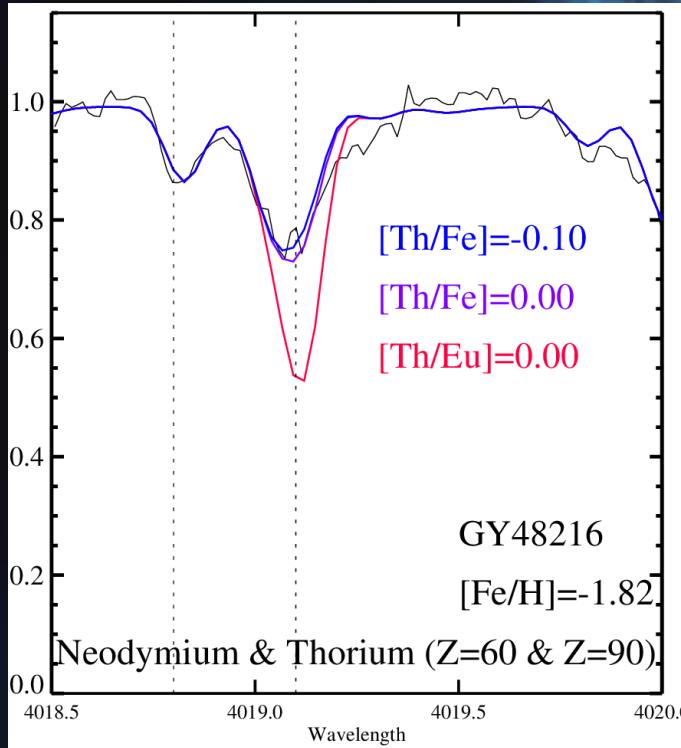
s- and r-process



Cowan & Thielemann 2004

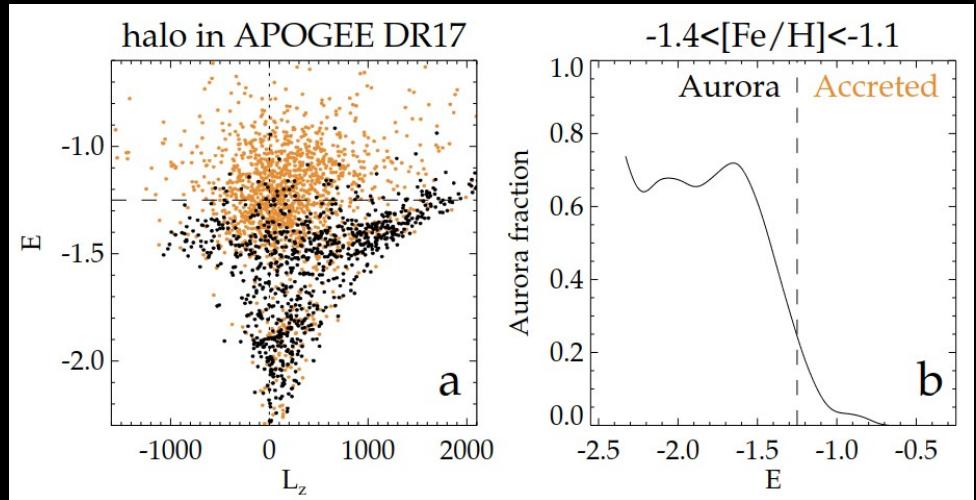
rapid-capture: r-process (Os, Ir, Pt) \rightarrow (Sm, Eu, Gd + Th, U)

Thorium measurements



CS31082 from Hill et al. 2002

Aurora Selection



Belokurov pers. comm.

