



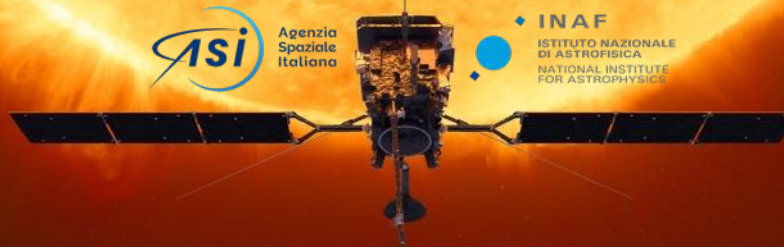
# Python Software for Metis

A. Burtovoi (University of Florence)

S. Giordano, M. Stangalini, P. Chioetto, M. Fabi, L. Zangrilli, G. Jerse, G. Nicolini, M. Romoli and R. Susino for *PyMetis WG*

The 9th Metis Workshop - 24-26 Jan 2023



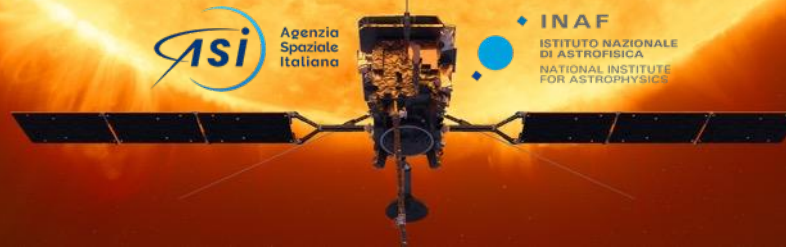


Agenzia  
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# Outline

1. pyCID: Metis quick-look python tool
2. Metis scientific analysis with Python



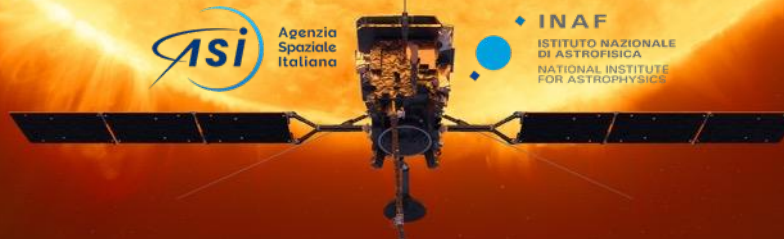
Agenzia  
Spaziale  
Italiana



# pyCID

- pyCID is a quick-look GUI tool for visualization and validation of Metis data of different types (images, light curves) and levels (L0, L1 and L2)
- Inspired by more sophisticated IDL tool iCID (Coronal Image Display) ⇒ [see S. Giordano's talk](#)
- Available at Metis GitLab: <https://www.ict.inaf.it/gitlab/metis/utilities/pycid>





# pyCID: main features

## 1. Quick data visualization (pB)

pyCID v1.3.6.20231031

Clear All Show EVAL

Data Directory: /Volumes/TOSHIBA\_EXT/My\_Docs/Work/Work\_UniPD\_INAF/Solar\_Orbiter/Metis/data/MOF/STP208/L2\_selected

```

solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T1041
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1045
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1046
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1046
solo_L2_metis-vl-tb_20220614T131501
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-stokes_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-pol-angle_20220614T1
solo_L2_metis-vl-pb_20220614T131501
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1316
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1316
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1445
solo_L2_metis-vl-pb_20220614T144501
solo_L2_metis-vl-pol-angle_20220614T1
solo_L2_metis-vl-stokes_20220614T1445
solo_L2_metis-vl-tb_20220614T144501
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solo_L2_metis-vl-pb_20220614T171501
solo_L2_metis-vl-tb_20220614T171501
solo_L2_metis-vl-stokes_20220614T1715
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1715
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T1715
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1716
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1716
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1845

```

solo\_L2\_metis-vl-pb\_20220614T171501\_V01.fits  
Session Number: 216526, DIT: 30000 [ms]

Y pixel

X pixel

[512, 512], size=300

Y: 512

X: 512

1e-11

Contr.

0.005

Reset

EVAL parameters

**EVAL: False**

- Corrupted
- Door Closed
- UV Dark
- VL Bias
- Stars
- Planets
- Comets
- Debris
- CMEs
- SEPs

EVAL Date: None  
EVAL User: None

Data Selection

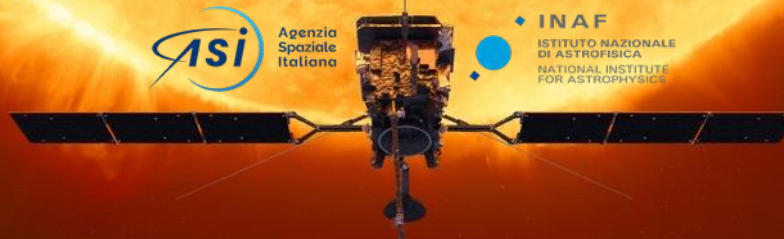
Level:  L0  L1  L2

Type:  VL/LO  LC

UV  FP  tB

q-FP  q-tB  q-pB

q-PA  q-St



# pyCID: main features

## 1. Quick data visualization (UV)

pyCID v1.3.6.20231031

Clear All Show EVAL

Data Directory: /Volumes/TOSHIBA\_EXT/My\_Docs/Work/Work\_UniPD\_INAF/Solar\_Orbiter/Metis/data/MOF/STP208/L2\_selected

```

solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T1041
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1045
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1046
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1046
solo_L2_metis-vl-tb_20220614T131501
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-stokes_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-pol-angle_20220614T1
solo_L2_metis-vl-pb_20220614T131501
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1316
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1445
solo_L2_metis-vl-pb_20220614T144501
solo_L2_metis-vl-pol-angle_20220614T1
solo_L2_metis-vl-stokes_20220614T1445
solo_L2_metis-vl-tb_20220614T144501
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T144
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1446
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1446
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1446
solo_L2_metis-vl-pol-angle_20220614T1
solo_L2_metis-vl-pb_20220614T171501
solo_L2_metis-vl-tb_20220614T171501
solo_L2_metis-vl-stokes_20220614T1715
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1715
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1716
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1845

```

solo\_L2\_metis-uv-image\_20220614T171524\_V01.fits  
Session Number: 216526, OBJ\_CNT: 1, DIT: 59967 [ms]

[128, 128], size=300

EVAL parameters

EVAL: False

- Corrupted
- Door Closed
- UV Dark
- VL Bias
- Stars
- Planets
- Comets
- Debris
- CMEs
- SEPs

EVAL Date: None  
EVAL User: None

Data Selection

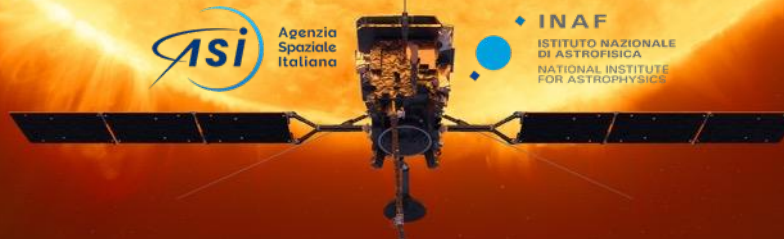
Level:  L0  L1  L2

Type:  VL/LO  LC

UV  FP  tB

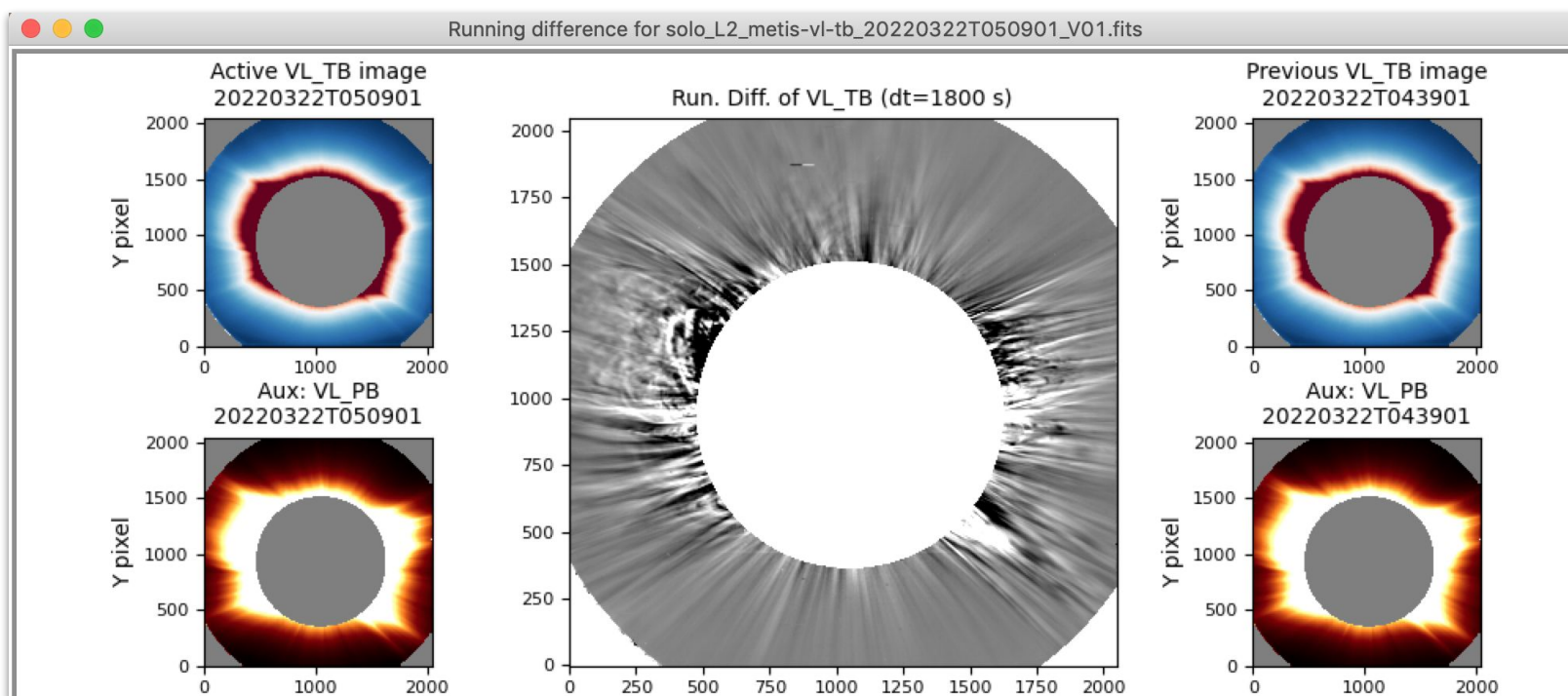
q-FP  q-tB  q-pB

q-PA  q-St



# pyCID: main features

## 2. Running difference







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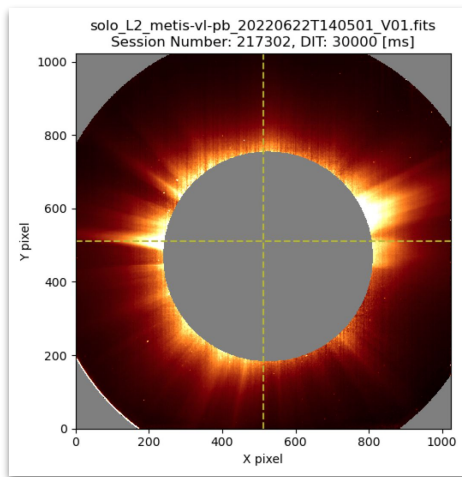
INAF  
ISTITUTO NAZIONALE DI ASTROFISICA  
NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR ASTROPHYSICS



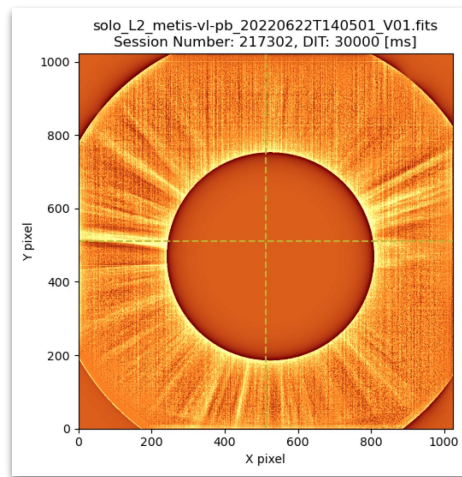
# pyCID: main features

## 3. Image enhancement

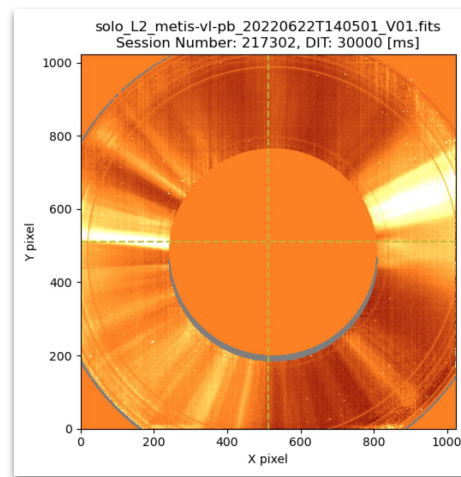
- MGN and NRGF filters from SunPy affiliated package "sunkit-image"



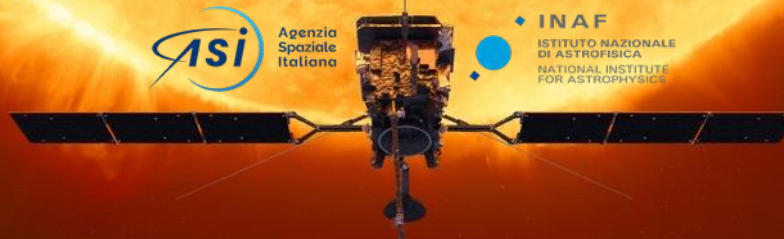
Original pB image



pB with MGN



pB with NRGF



# pyCID: data validation

## 4. Data validation

pyCID v1.3.6.20231031

Clear All Show EVAL

Data Directory: /Volumes/TOSHIBA\_EXT/My\_Docs/Work/Work\_UniPD\_INAF/Solar\_Orbiter/Metis/data/MOF/STP208/L2\_selected

```

solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T1041
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1045
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1046
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1046
solo_L2_metis-vl-tb_20220614T131501
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-stokes_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-pol-angle_20220614T1
solo_L2_metis-vl-pb_20220614T131501
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1315
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1316
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1445
solo_L2_metis-vl-pb_20220614T144501
solo_L2_metis-vl-pol-angle_20220614T1
solo_L2_metis-vl-stokes_20220614T1445
solo_L2_metis-vl-tb_20220614T144501
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T144
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1446
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1446
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1446
solo_L2_metis-vl-pol-angle_20220614T1
solo_L2_metis-vl-pb_20220614T171501
solo_L2_metis-vl-tb_20220614T171501
solo_L2_metis-vl-stokes_20220614T171
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1715
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1716
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1716
solo_L2_metis-vl-image_20220614T1845

```

solo\_L2\_metis-uv-image\_20220614T171524\_V01.fits  
Session Number: 216526, OBJ\_CNT: 1, DIT: 59967 [ms]

[128, 128], size=300

Y: 128

X: 128

EVAL parameters

**EVAL: False**

- Corrupted
- Door Closed
- UV Dark
- VL Bias
- Stars
- Planets
- Comets
- Debris
- CMEs
- SEPs

EVAL Date: None  
EVAL User: None

Data Selection

Level:  L0  L1  L2

Type:  VL/LO  LC

- UV  FP  tB
- q-FP  q-tB  q-pB
- q-PA  q-St

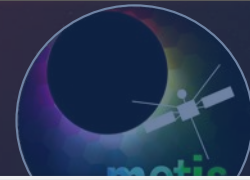
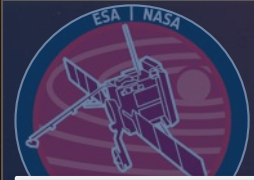




# pyCID: data validation

## 4. Data validation → release\_global.csv (published at the [Metis web-page](#))

FILENAME	OBT_BEG	SESS_NUM	IS_CORRUPTED	DOOR_CLOSED	VL_BIAS	IS_DARK	CME	STAR	PLANET	DEBRIS	COMET	SEP	COMMENT	COMMENT1	PUBLICATION	EVALDATE	EVALUSER
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220612T163525_V01.fits	708366801.3821259	216321	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	47 Lib, HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:14:31	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220612T180525_V01.fits	708372201.3434906	216321	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	47 Lib, HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:16:34	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220612T193525_V01.fits	708377601.3048401	216321	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:16:45	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220612T211523_V01.fits	708383599.1259003	216326	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:16:54	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220612T224523_V01.fits	708389999.0874481	216326	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:17:25	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220612T233516_V01.fits	708391992.8632855	216327	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:17:30	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220612T234016_V01.fits	708392292.8811798	216327	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:17:43	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220612T234516_V01.fits	708392592.8790741	216327	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:17:47	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220612T235016_V01.fits	708392892.8769836	216327	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:17:52	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T011502_V01.fits	708397978.2192078	216405	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:17:55	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T051501_V01.fits	708412377.6537933	216410	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:17:59	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T064501_V01.fits	708417777.6156311	216410	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:18:02	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T091500_V01.fits	708426776.9864655	216415	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:18:04	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T104500_V01.fits	708432176.9477539	216415	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:18:18	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T131530_V01.fits	708441206.3227234	216420	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:18:24	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T144530_V01.fits	708446606.2837067	216420	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:18:29	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T171529_V01.fits	708455605.4716339	216425	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-08T12:25:28	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T184529_V01.fits	708461005.4326477	216425	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-07T21:18:36	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T211528_V01.fits	708470004.5825195	216430	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco			2024-01-08T12:26:14	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T232322_V01.fits	708478398.3609467	216431	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:22:09	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T232402_V01.fits	708478998.3587952	216431	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:23:13	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T234522_V01.fits	708478998.3566437	216431	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:18:45	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220613T235022_V01.fits	708479298.3544769	216431	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:18:48	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T011527_V01.fits	708484403.7146912	216505	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:18:51	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T031522_V01.fits	708491598.3892212	216506	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:21:11	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T051526_V01.fits	708498802.7599792	216511	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-08T12:35:28	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T064526_V01.fits	708504202.7214355	216511	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-08T12:35:42	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T091526_V01.fits	708513201.963623	216516	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:20:38	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T104526_V01.fits	708518601.9246674	216516	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	HD142883, delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:24:55	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T131525_V01.fits	708527601.0016937	216521	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:27:02	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T144525_V01.fits	708533000.9624939	216521	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:26:31	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T171524_V01.fits	708542000.1493683	216526	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:26:33	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T184524_V01.fits	708547400.110199	216526	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-07T21:26:34	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T203528_V01.fits	708554004.7732239	216531	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-08T12:40:03	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T204028_V01.fits	708554304.7710571	216531	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844			2024-01-08T12:40:13	aburtovoi
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**STP193** [Download detailed report](#)

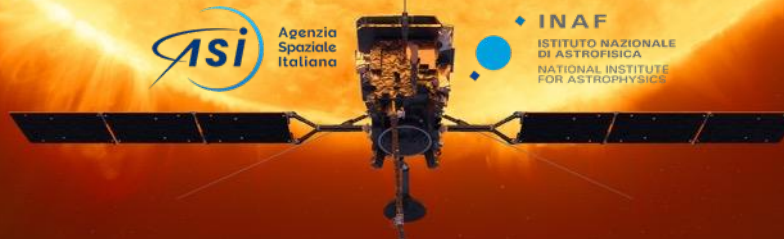
Start	Stop	Observing program	Description	Solar Orbiter Observing Plan (SOOP)	VL/bin		UV/bin	
					DIT/NDIT/CAD	DIT/NDIT2/CAD		
13/03/2022 06:04:00	13/03/2022 12:34:16	METIS_GENERIC	Global corona configuration measurements		pB/2x2	30s/14/1800s		
13/03/2022 13:04:00	13/03/2022 13:26:01	LOW LATENCY	Quick look data		pB/4x4	30s/10/1220s		
13/03/2022 14:04:00	13/03/2022 17:00:00	METIS_GENERIC	Global corona configuration measurements		pB/2x2	30s/14/1800s		
13/03/2022 17:05:00	14/03/2022 00:00:00	METIS_VL_POL	Polarimeter characterization		pB/1x1	15s/5/310s		
14/03/2022 02:04:00	14/03/2022 12:34:16	METIS_GENERIC	Global corona configuration measurements		pB/2x2	30s/14/1800s		
14/03/2022 13:04:00	14/03/2022 13:26:01	LOW LATENCY	Quick look data		pB/4x4	30s/10/1220s		
14/03/2022 14:04:00	14/03/2022 16:55:00	METIS_GENERIC	Global corona configuration measurements		pB/2x2	30s/14/1800s		
14/03/2022 16:55:00	15/03/2022 06:00:00	METIS_VL_ALI	Alignment characterization		FP/2x2	5s/None/None		
					pB/2x2	15s/2/124s		
					tB/2x2	20s/2/40s		
15/03/2022 06:04:00	15/03/2022 12:34:16	METIS_GENERIC	Global corona configuration measurements		pB/2x2	30s/14/1800s		
15/03/2022 13:04:00	15/03/2022 13:26:01	LOW LATENCY	Quick look data		pB/4x4	30s/10/1220s		
15/03/2022 14:04:00	16/03/2022 00:34:16	METIS_GENERIC	Global corona configuration measurements		pB/2x2	30s/14/1800s		
					FP/None	15s/None/None		

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solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T184528_V01.fits	70854700.110199	216526	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844	2024-01-07T21:26:34	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T203528_V01.fits	708554004.7732239	216531	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844	2024-01-08T12:40:03	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T204028_V01.fits	708554304.7710571	216531	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844	2024-01-08T12:40:13	aburtovoi
solo_L2_metis-uv-image_20220614T204528_V01.fits	708554604.7688751	216531	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False	delta Sco, beta1 Sco, nu Sco, HD144334, HD144844	2024-01-07T21:28:10	aburtovoi



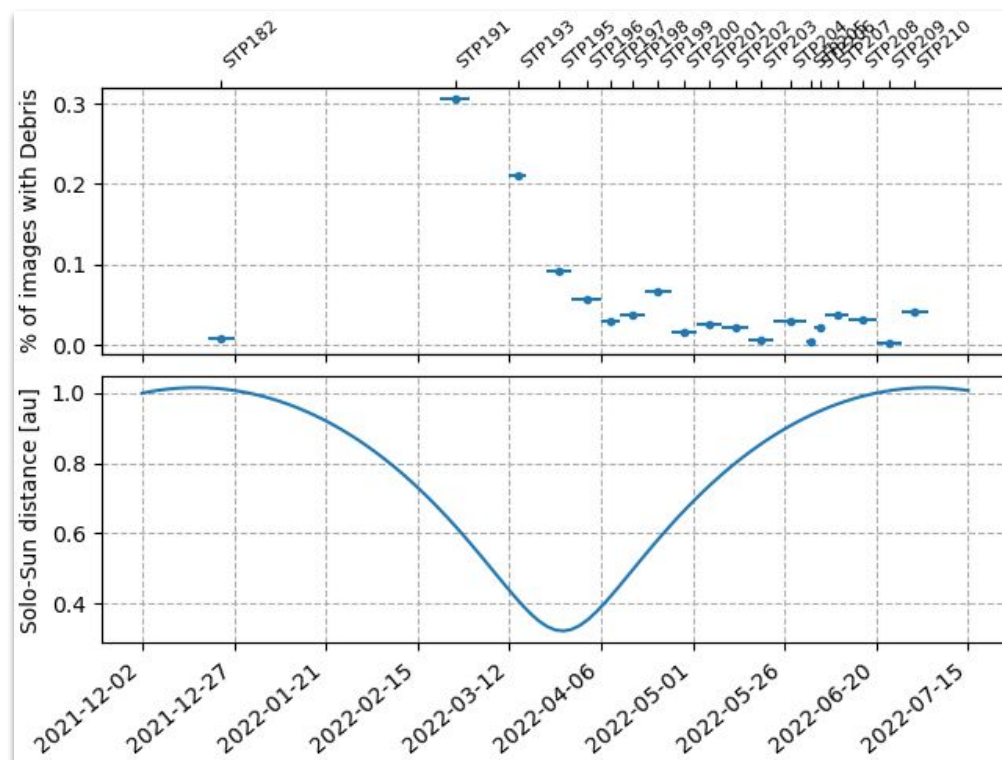
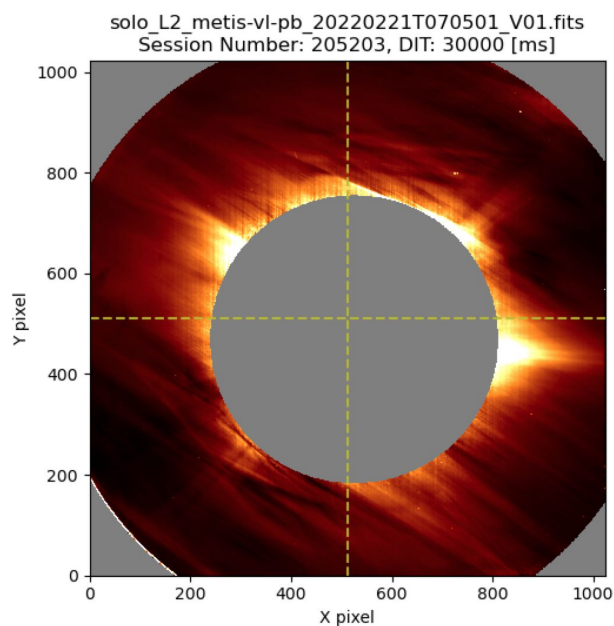
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INAF ISTITUTO NAZIONALE DI ASTROFISICA NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR ASTROPHYSICS



# pyCID: data validation

## 4.1. Debris in Metis/VL images





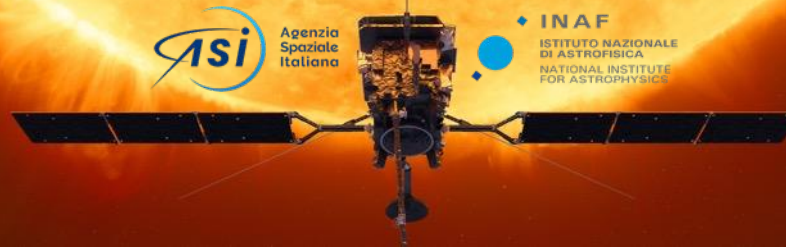


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## pyCID: conclusions

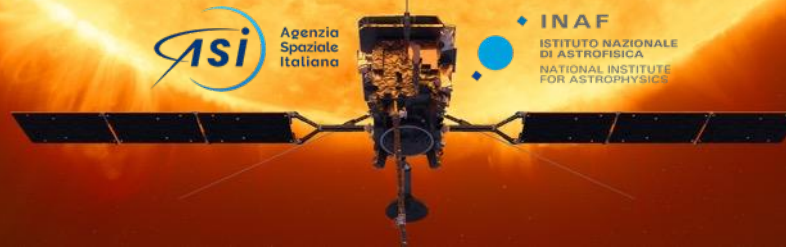
- Development is ongoing
- Any feedback or contribution is welcome



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# Metis scientific analysis with Python



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# Metis scientific analysis with Python

- We are developing Python tools for the scientific application of the Metis data
- Presented at the 8th Solar Orbiter Workshop in Belfast (Sep 2022)
- Jupyter notebooks and the corresponding routines are publicly available at [https://github.com/SolarOrbiterWorkshop/solo8\\_tutorials](https://github.com/SolarOrbiterWorkshop/solo8_tutorials)





# Metis scientific analysis with Python

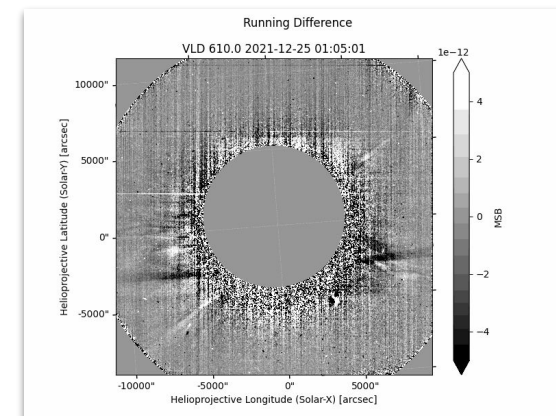
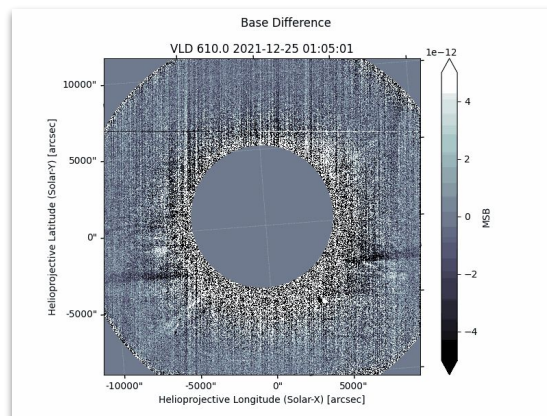
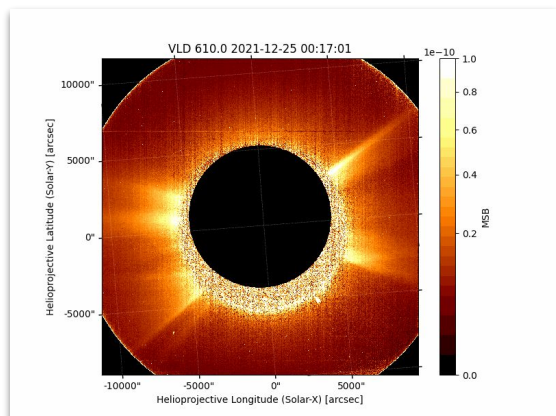
1. Visualization of Metis VL and UV data by means of general tools of `matplotlib` and `sunpy`

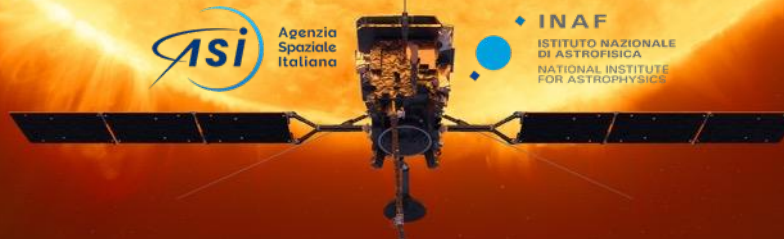
- Important aspects of Metis data to be aware of:
  - masking the Metis field of view
  - visualizing simultaneous VL and UV images of the solar corona
  - using Quality and Error matrices of an image
- Define sunpy map with the Metis image
- Apply image enhancement filters
- Identify stars/planets



# Metis scientific analysis with Python

2. Calculation and visualization of the running and base difference maps using a sequence of `sunpy` maps

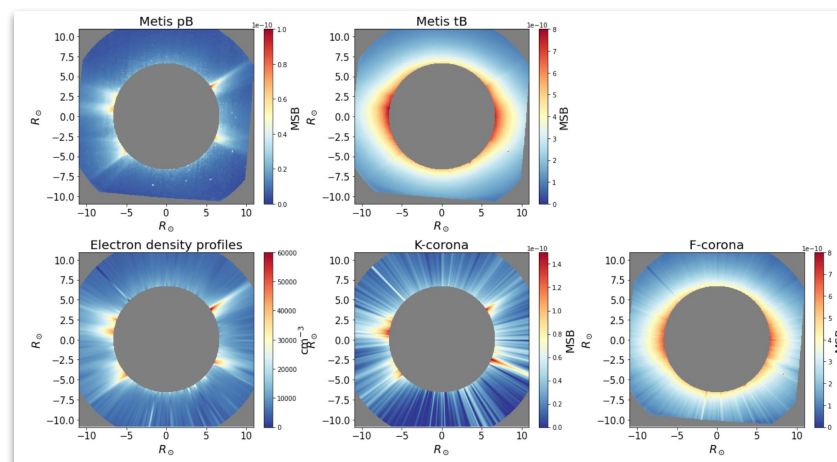
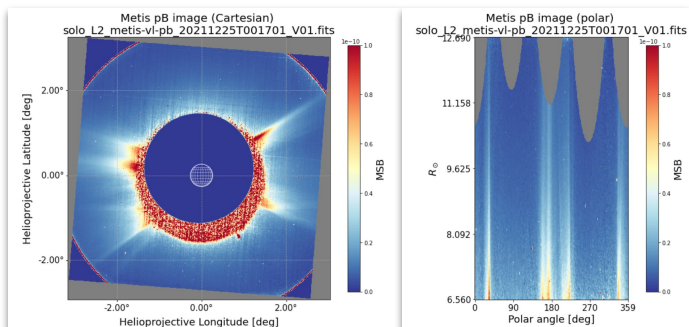




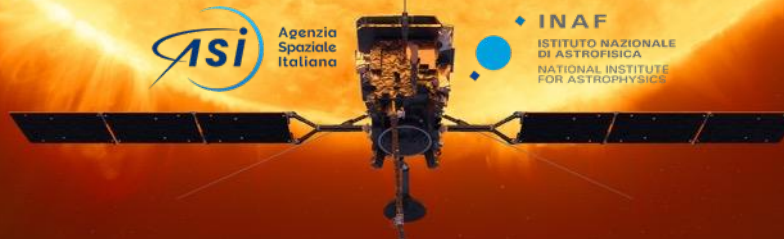
# Metis scientific analysis with Python

## 3. Calculation of the electron density profiles and K/F corona maps using

- Conversion of images from Cartesian to polar coordinates
- Calculation of electron density radial profiles and K-corona model by means of the inversion method (Hayes et al. 2001)
  - *implementation of Van De Hulst (1950) method is in progress...*
- Determination of the F-corona model as a difference of the total brightness image and K-corona model







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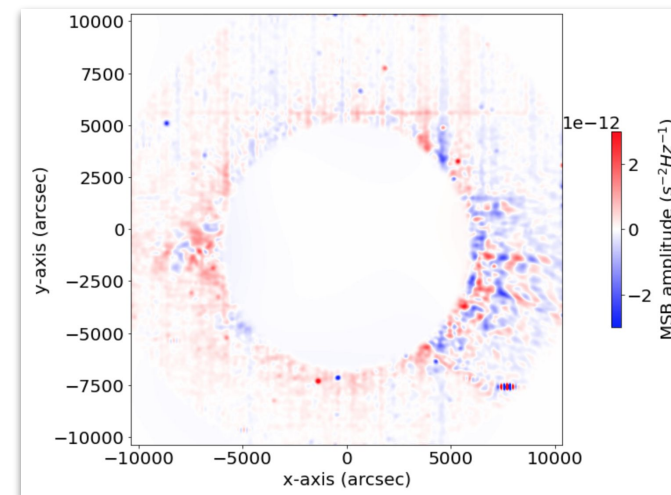
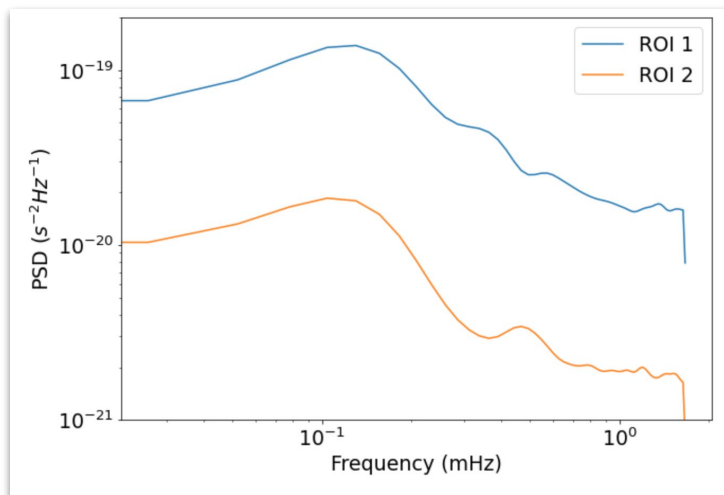
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# Metis scientific analysis with Python

## 4. Studying fluctuations and oscillations in a sequence of Metis images

- Studying the power spectral density in different regions of Metis FoV
- Examining the temporal-spatial coherent oscillations of the coronal structures by means of performing the k-Omega filtering





# Metis scientific analysis with Python: conclusions

- Development is ongoing
- With an aim of integration of the Metis-related routines with sunpy package
- Any feedback or contribution is welcome