

$$\Rightarrow t_{esc} \approx \left( \frac{E_{sn}}{\rho_{ism}} \right)^{1/3} \left( \frac{1}{V_{psr}} \right)^{5/3} \approx 2 \times 10^5 \text{yr} \left( \frac{E_{sn}}{10^{51} \text{erg}} \right)^{1/3} \left( \frac{V_{psr}}{200 \text{km s}^{-1}} \right)^{5/3} \left( \frac{n_{ism}}{1 \text{cm}^{-3}} \right)^{-1/3}$$

$$t_{esc} V_{psr} = R_{snr} = \left( \frac{E_{sn}}{\rho_{ism}} \right)^{1/5} t_{esc}^{2/5}$$