

# GalaPy: the highly optimized C++/Python spectral modelling tool for galaxies

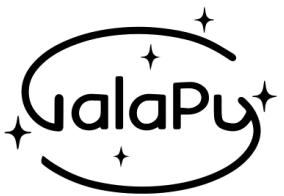
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SISSA

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# Why a new SED fitting code?

## ✓ Flexible modeling

- self-consistent evolution of gas, stars, metals and dust inspired from in-situ GFE scenarios
- 2-components dust models with age-dependent energy balance
- aimed also at (very) high-z sources, including strongly obscured ones

## ✓ High performance

- hybrid C++/Python implementation (fast speed + user friendly)
- vectorized programming, register proximity, advanced interpolation techniques
- shared memory parallelization from Python (more to come...)

## ✓ Bayesian inference

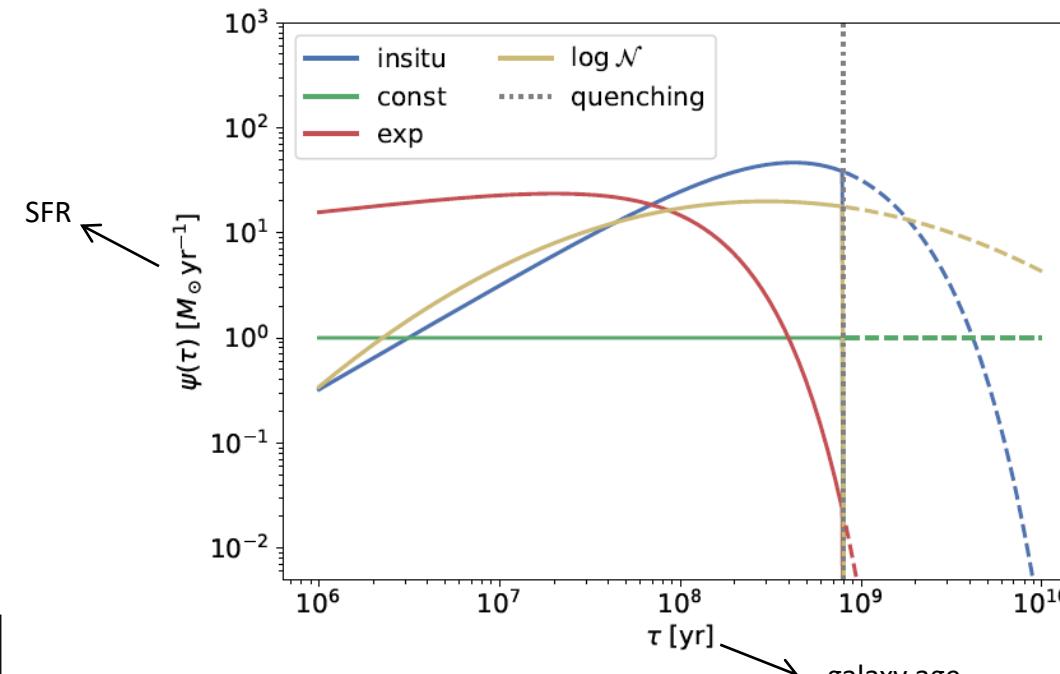
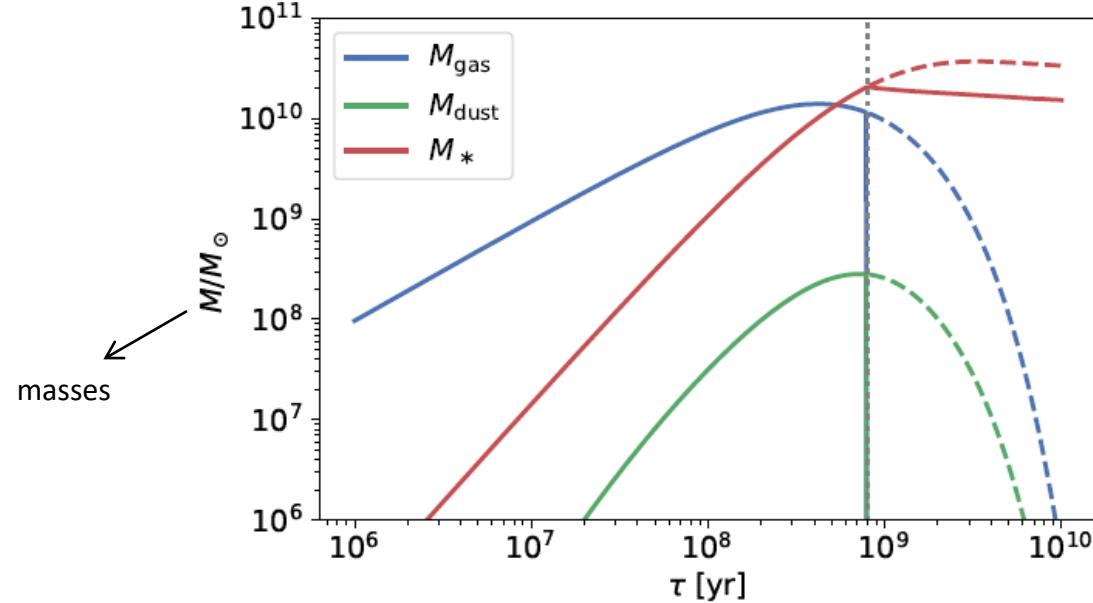
- Markov Chain MonteCarlo
- dynamic nested sampling
- soon: hierarchical Bayesian, active learning, hamiltonian MC

# Star formation histories



- ✓ empirical models
  - constant
  - delayed exp.
  - lognormal
  - non-parametric

→ need time-averaged Z and DGR



- ✓ in-situ GFE model
    - self-consistent SFR(t), Z(t), D(t)
    - physically motivated
    - more constraining power
- + quenching, bursts
- Lapi+18,20; Panton+19

# Stellar emission

✓ SSP - B&C03

- continuum

Bruzual & Charlot 03,16

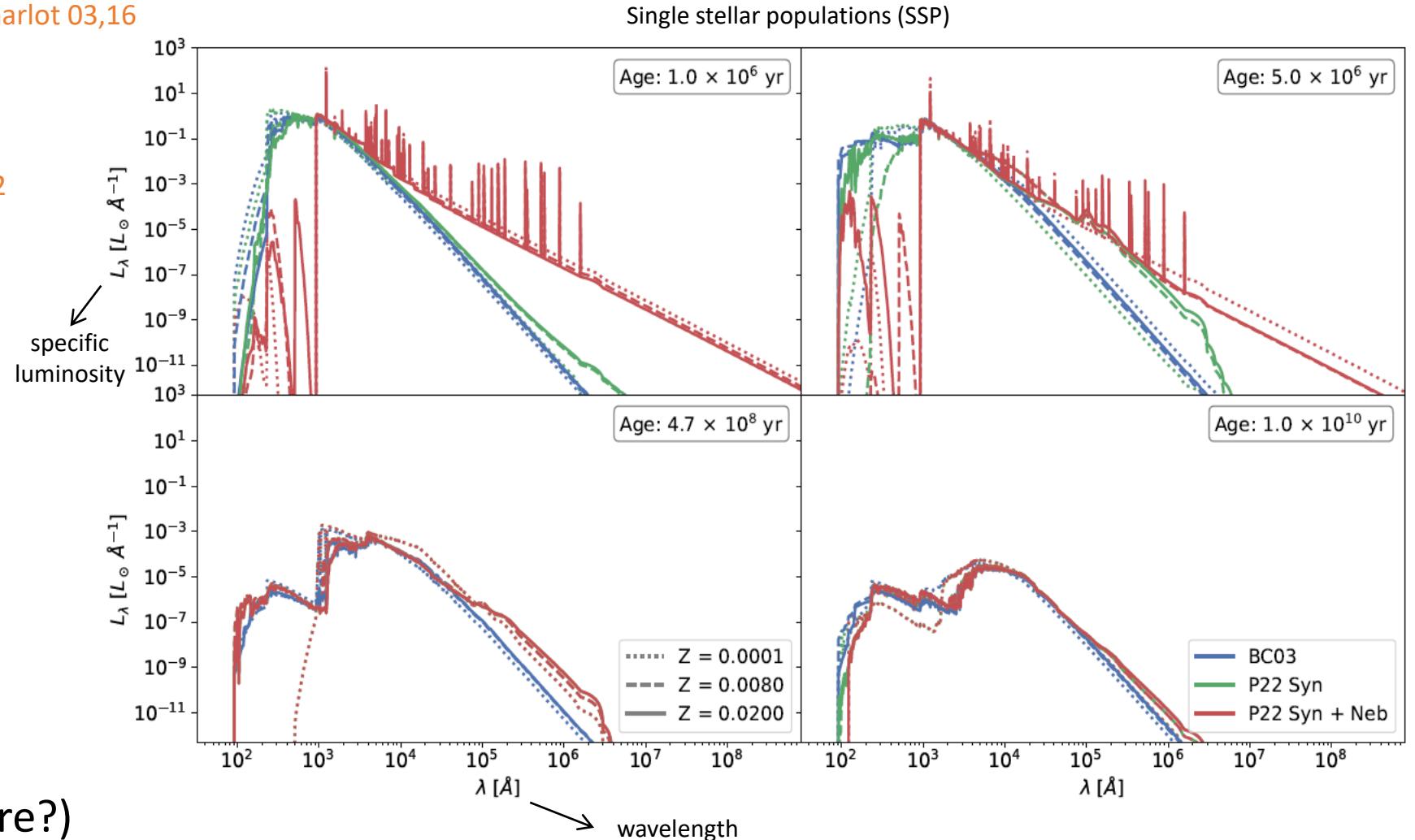
✓ SSP - Parsec22

- continuum
- emission lines
- nebular
- synchrotron

Bressan+12

✓ IMF

- Chabrier
- Salpeter
- Kroupa
- Larson (top-heavy)
- Non-universal (future?)

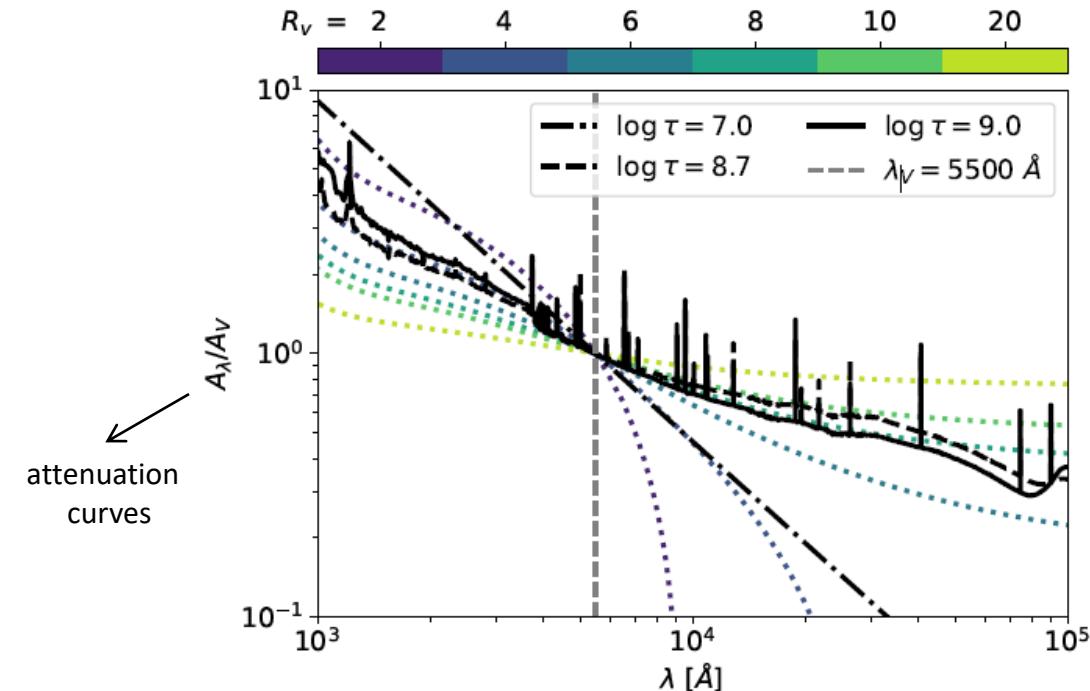
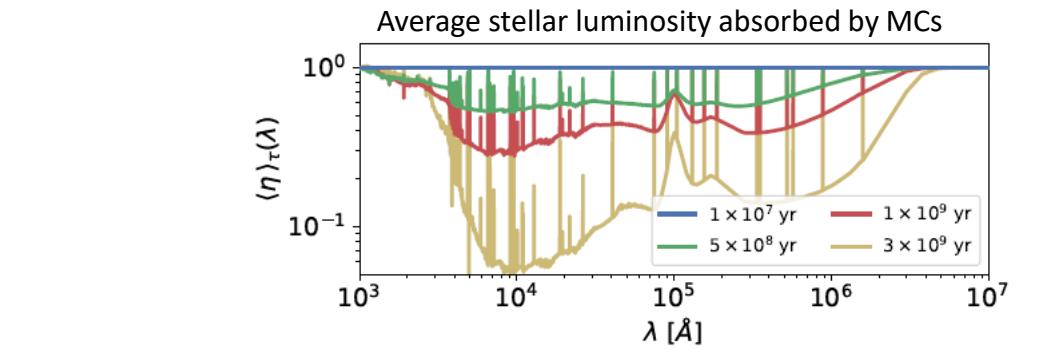
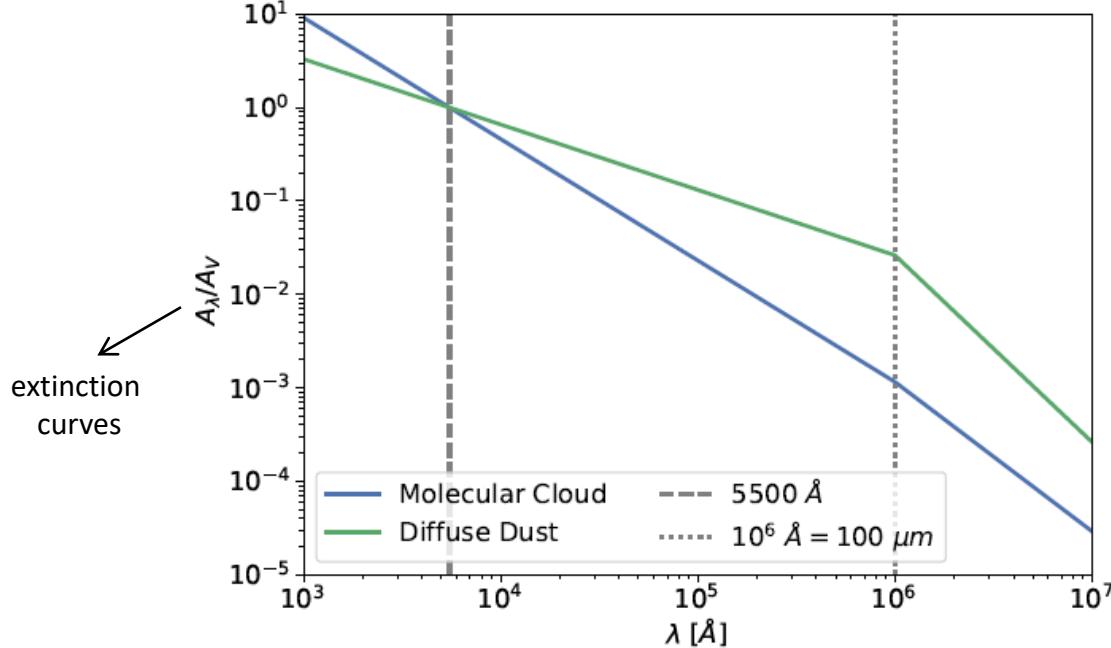


# Dust extinction and attenuation

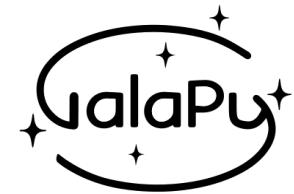


- ✓ Two components dust model:
  - molecular (birth) clouds
  - diffuse dust (cirrus)

→ age-dependent extinction, inspired from GRASIL Silva+98

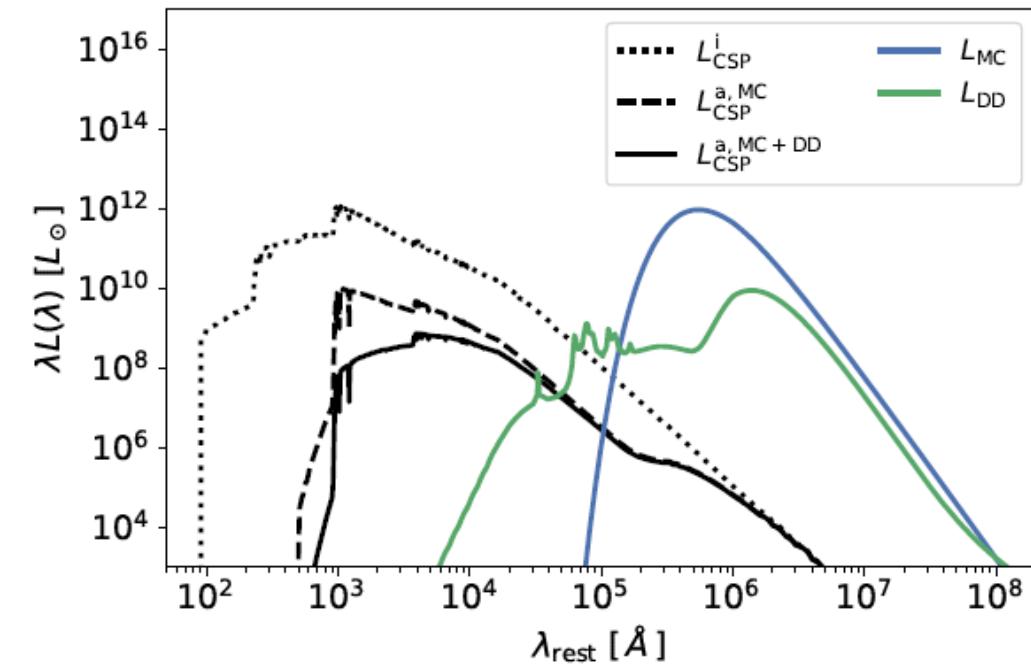
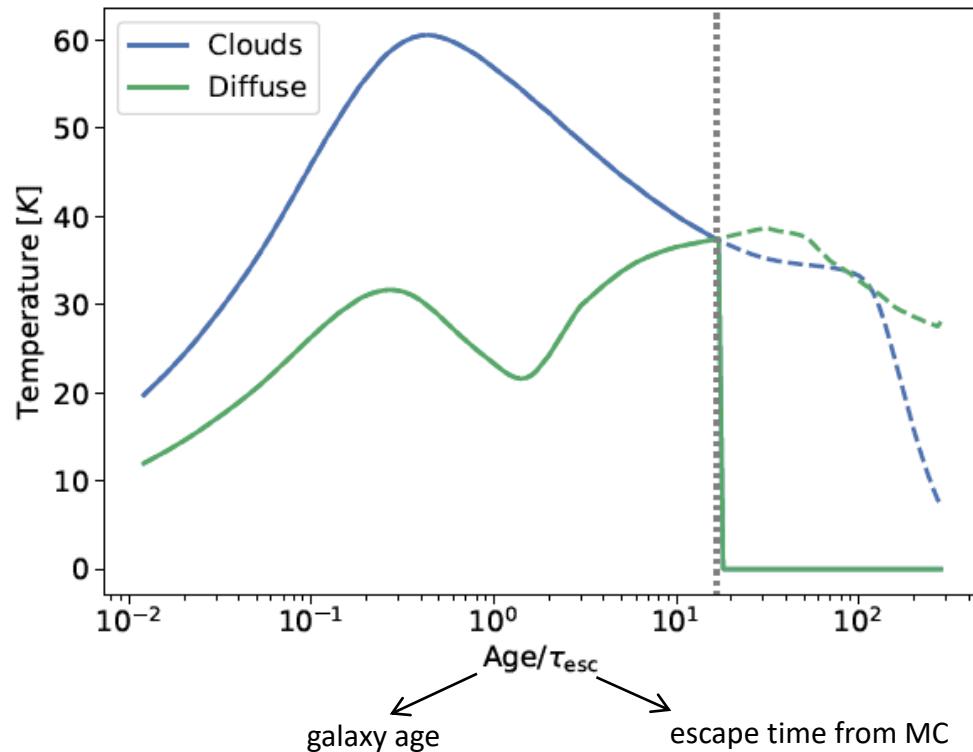
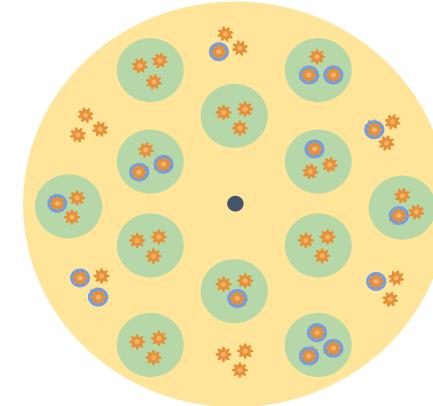


# Dust emission



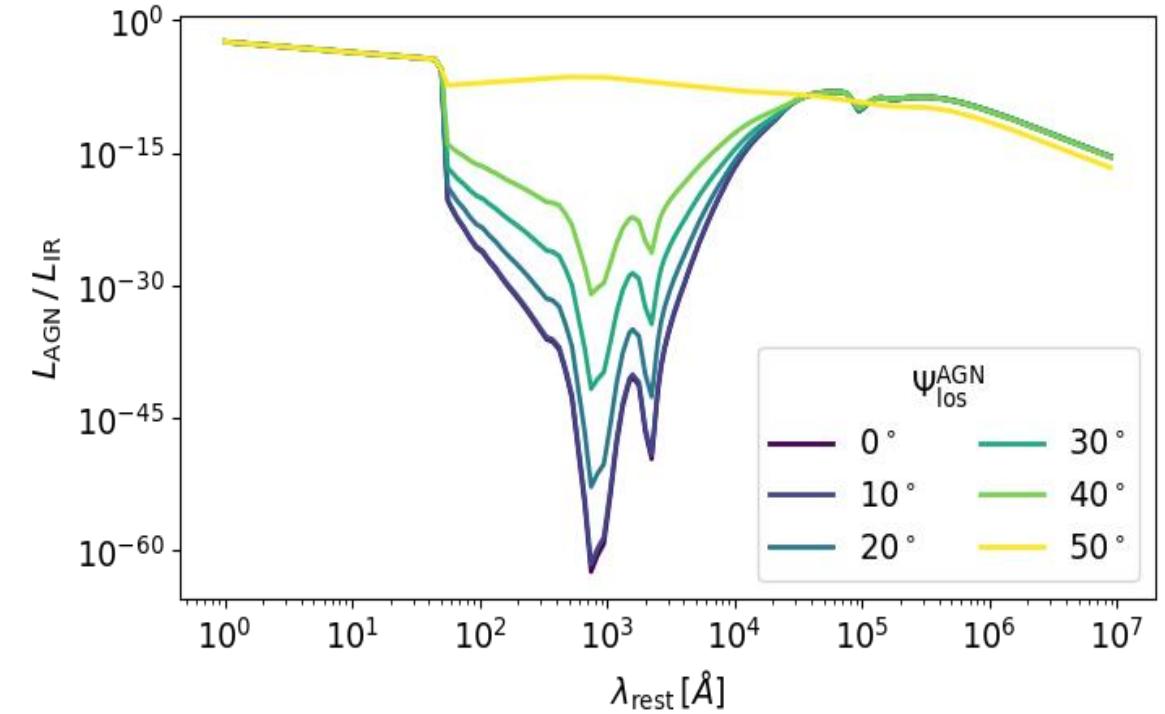
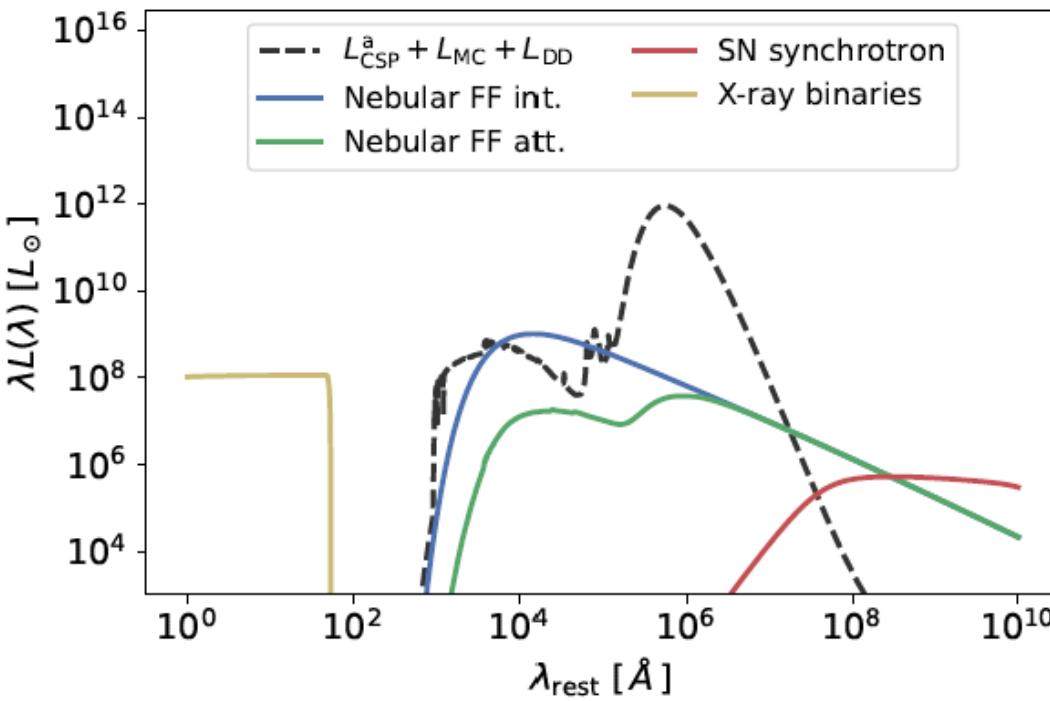
✓ Innovative approach

- two optically-thick grey-body emissions
- temperatures from age-dependent energy balance
- template PAH emission (associated to cirrus)



# Optional components

- ✓ Extension for stellar continuum
  - nebular emission (including free-free) [Mancuso+17](#)
  - X-ray binaries (both high and low mass) [Fragos+13](#)
- ✓ Active Galactic Nucleus [Fritz+06](#)
  - 24K templates
  - + X-ray emission

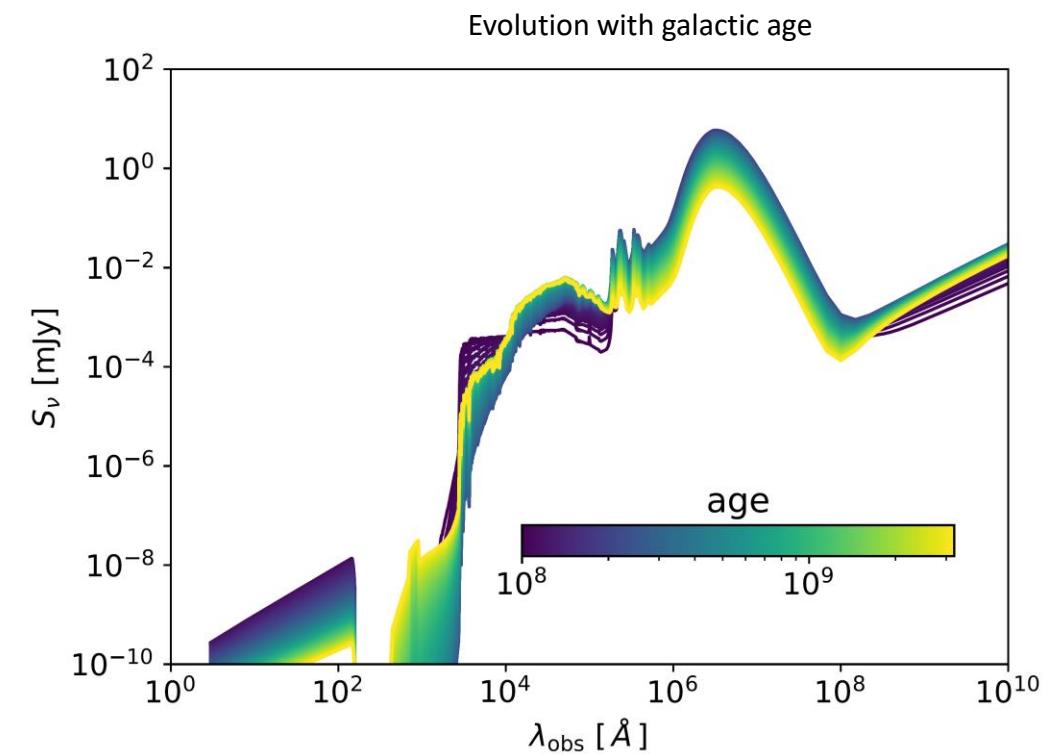
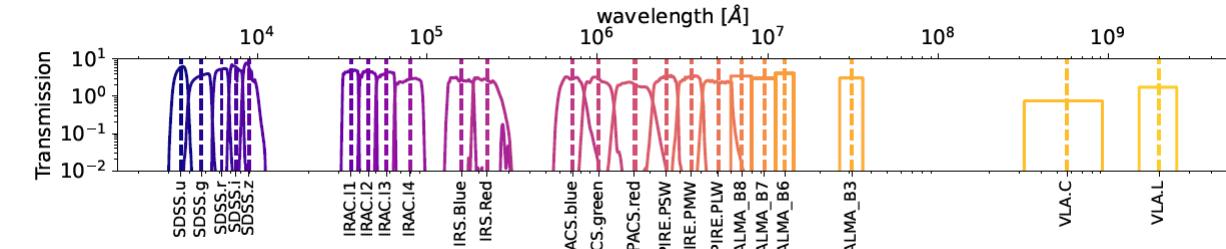
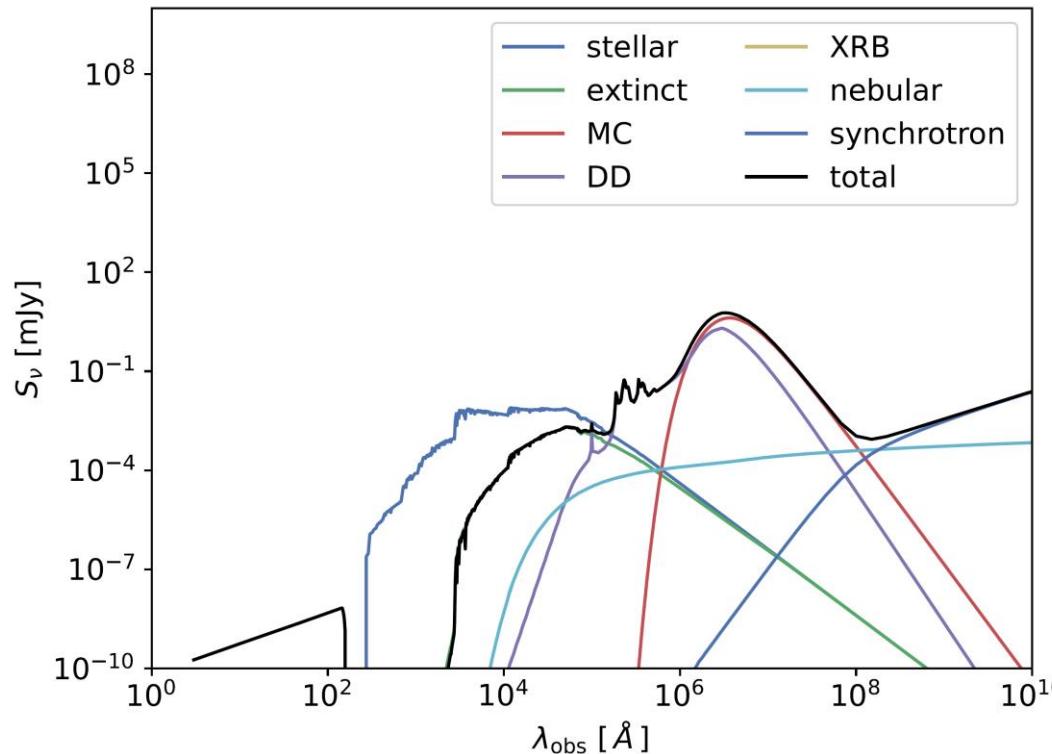


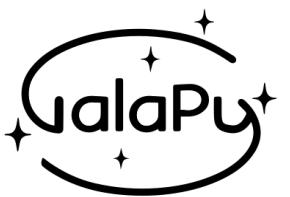
# Galaxy SED



✓ Putting all together:

- sum up all contributions to restframe SED
- select cosmology, apply redshifting
- IGM transmission
- select spectra resolution and passband filters (many available, easy to add yours)





# Bayesian inference

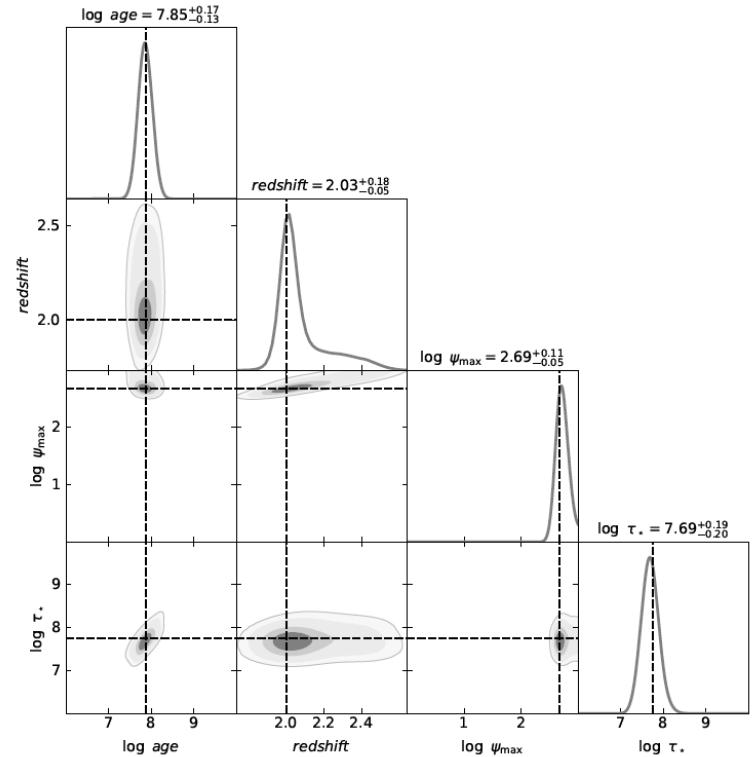
## ✓ Likelihood

$$\ln \mathcal{L}(\bar{S} | \theta, f_{\text{sys}}) \equiv -\frac{1}{2} \sum_i \left\{ \frac{[\bar{S}_i - \bar{S}_i(\theta)]^2}{\tilde{\sigma}_i^2(\theta, f_{\text{sys}})} + \ln [2\pi \tilde{\sigma}_i^2(\theta, f_{\text{sys}})] \right\}$$

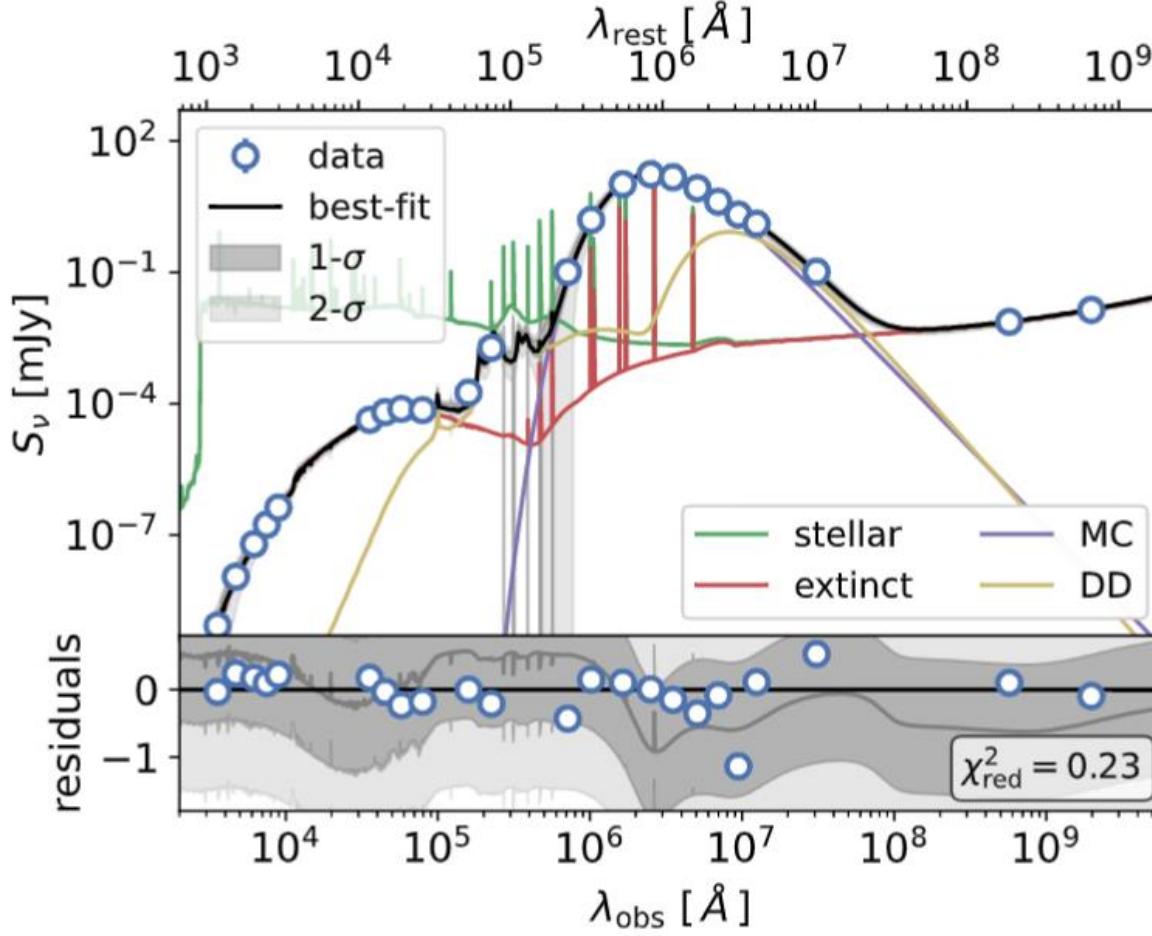
$$\tilde{\sigma}_i^2(\theta, f_{\text{sys}}) \equiv \sigma_i^2 + f_{\text{sys}}^2 \bar{S}_i^2(\theta)$$

## ✓ Samplers

- **emcee** : affine-invariant MCMC → faster on smaller and well-behaved parameter space, easy inclusion of sophisticated priors      Foreman-Mackey+13
- **dynesty** : dynamic nested sampling → apt for large and multimodal parameter space      Speagle+19

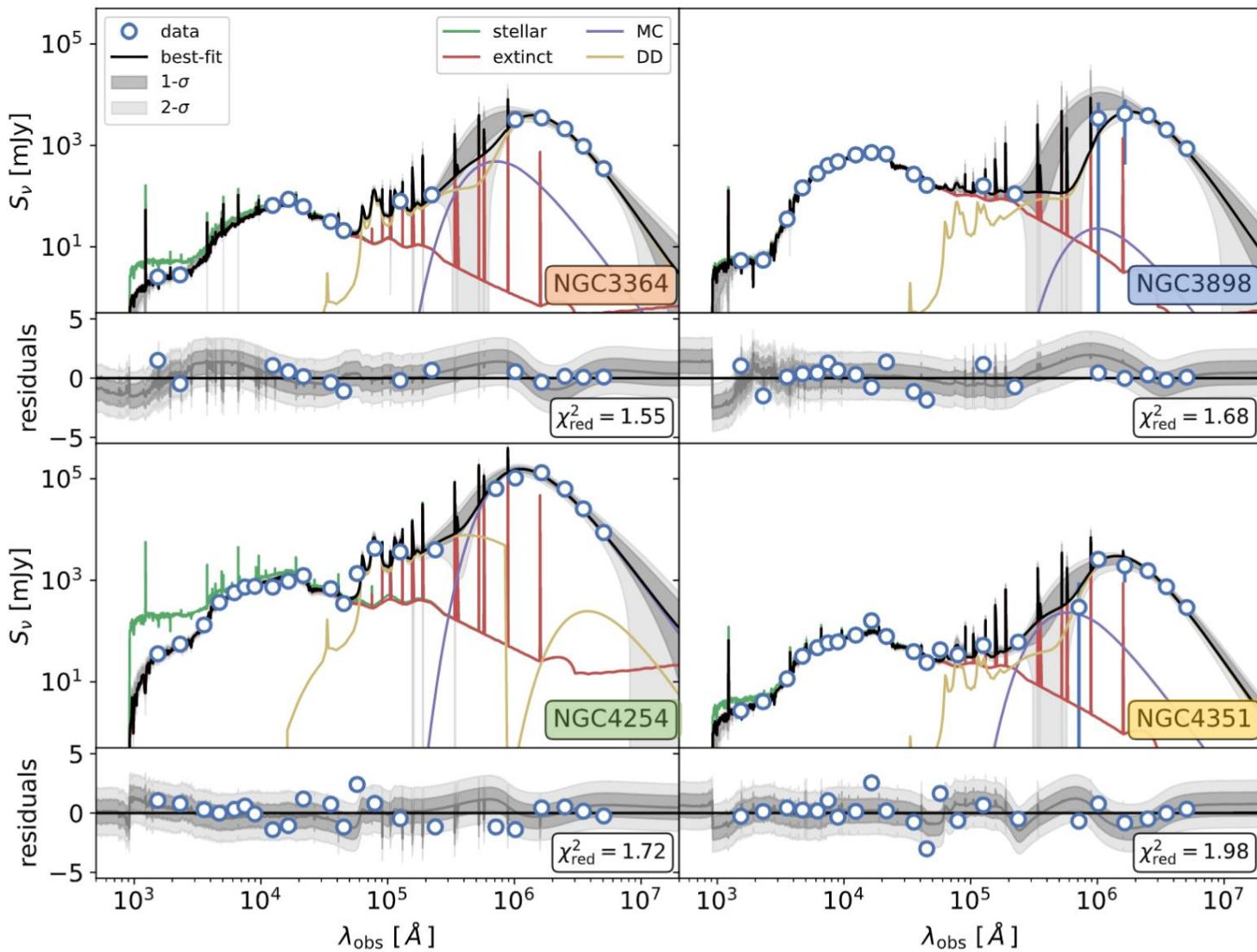


# Validation : mock source



	Real	Prior	Bestfit	Mean $\pm 1\sigma$
Log age	8.00	[ 6 , 10 ]	7.88	$7.9 \pm 0.2$
redshift	2.00	[ 0 , 10 ]	2.00	$2.1 \pm 0.1$
Log SFR	2.70	[ 0 , 3 ]	2.68	$2.7 \pm 0.1$
$f_{\text{MC}}$	0.5	[ 0 , 1 ]	0.24	$0.49 \pm 0.17$
Log $\tau_{\text{MC}}$	7.70	[ 4 , 8 ]	7.60	$7.6 \pm 0.2$
$f_{\text{PAH}}$	0.1	[ 0 , 1 ]	0.1	$0.15 \pm 0.08$
...	...	...	...	...
$T_{\text{MC}}$	41.46	derived	43.84	$45.6 \pm 3.1$
$T_{\text{DD}}$	10.25	derived	10.56	$10.3 \pm 1.4$
Log $M_{\text{dust}}$	8.37	derived	8.25	$8.3 \pm 0.2$
Log $M_{\text{gas}}$	10.25	derived	10.03	$10.0 \pm 0.2$
Log $M_{\text{star}}$	9.94	derived	9.88	$9.9 \pm 0.2$
$Z_{\text{gas}}$	0.02	derived	0.02	$0.03 \pm 0.01$
$Z_{\text{star}}$	0.01	derived	0.01	$0.01 \pm 0.01$

# Validation: local SFGs

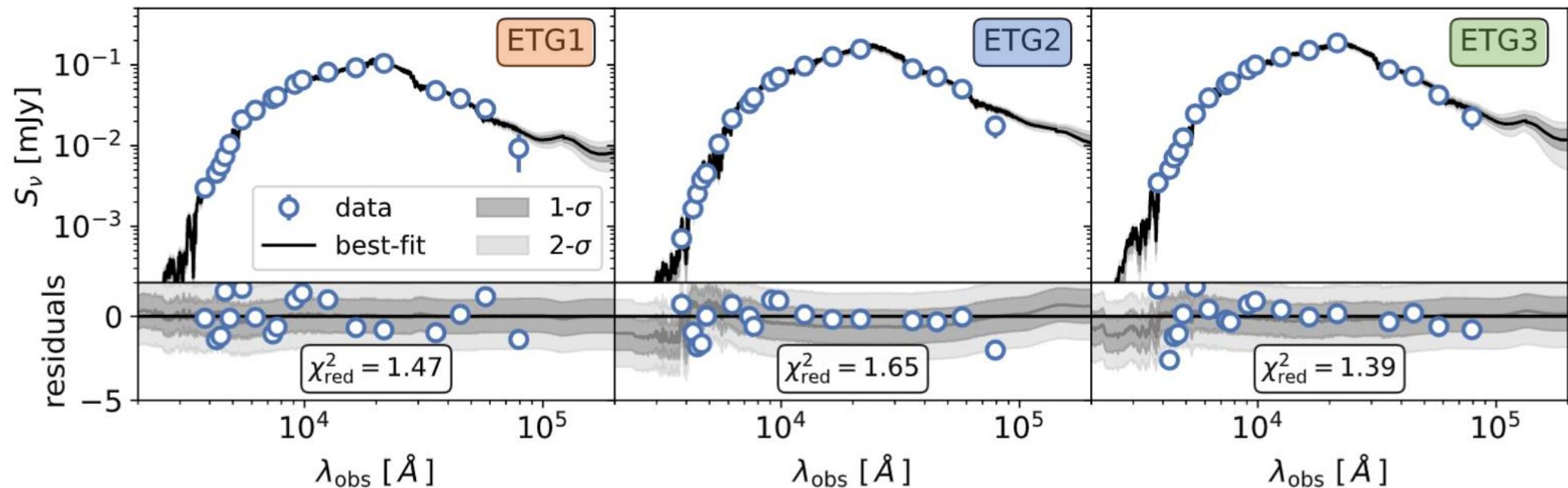


Casasola+20

	NGC 3364	NGC 3898	NGC 4254	NGC 4351
Log age	10.15	9.72	9.74	9.35
Log SFR	0.73	0.16	24.42	0.45
T <sub>MC</sub>	47.96	33.09	28.48	58.65
T <sub>DD</sub>	20.55	16.02	7.72	20.51
Log M <sub>dust</sub>	7.36	6.10	8.97	6.27
Log M <sub>gas</sub>	9.18	7.67	10.51	7.93
Log M <sub>star</sub>	10.18	10.30	11.05	9.81
Z <sub>gas</sub>	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03
Z <sub>star</sub>	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02

# Validation: local ETGs

Donevski+22

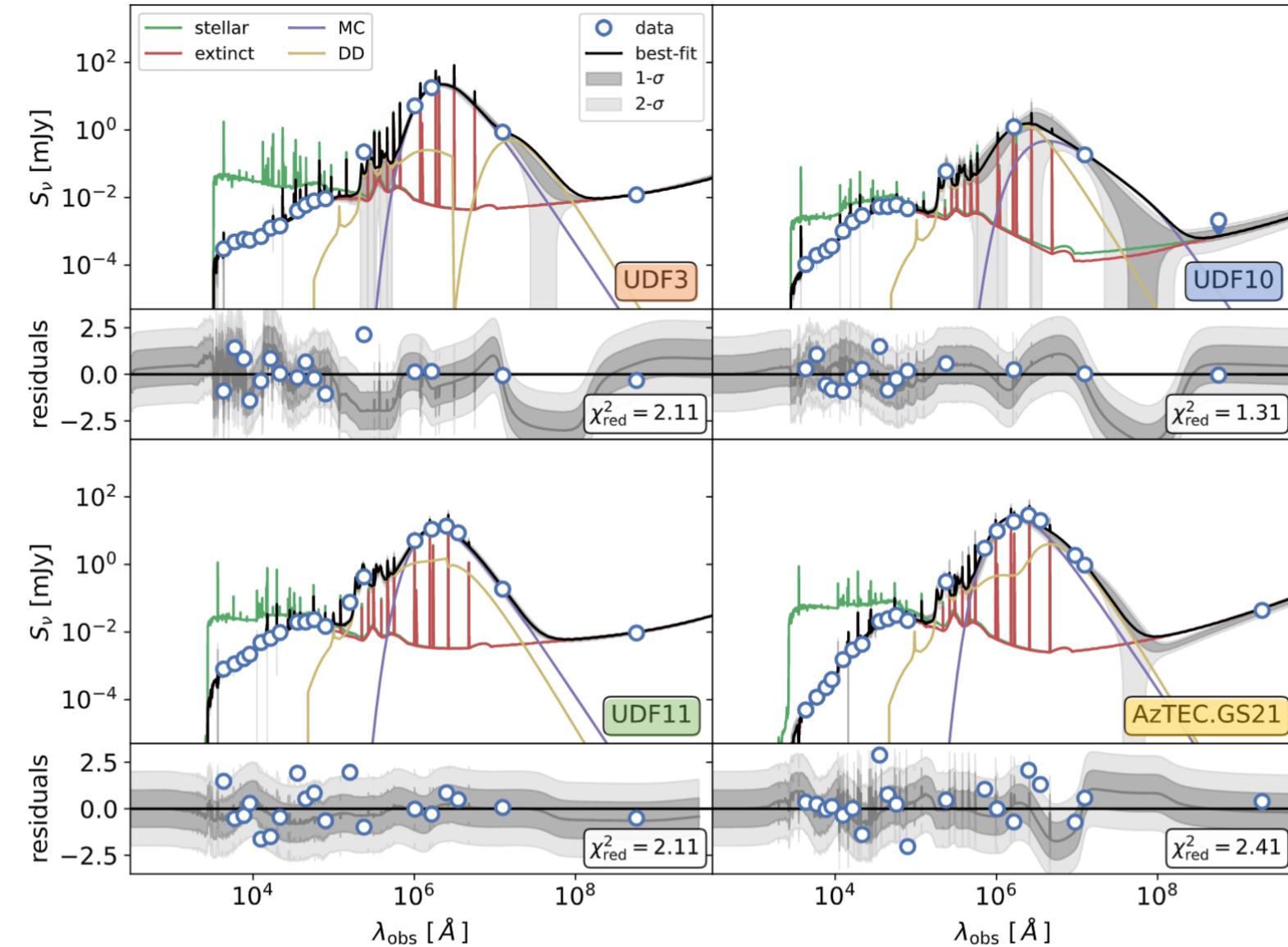


	ETG 1	ETG 2	ETG 3
Log age	9.66	9.90	9.75
Log $M_{\star}$	9.78	10.94	10.57
$Z_{\star}$	0.03	0.04	0.04

# Validation : high-z dusty SFGs

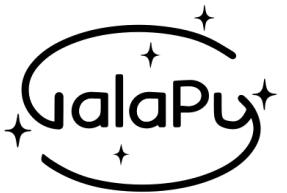


Pantoni+21

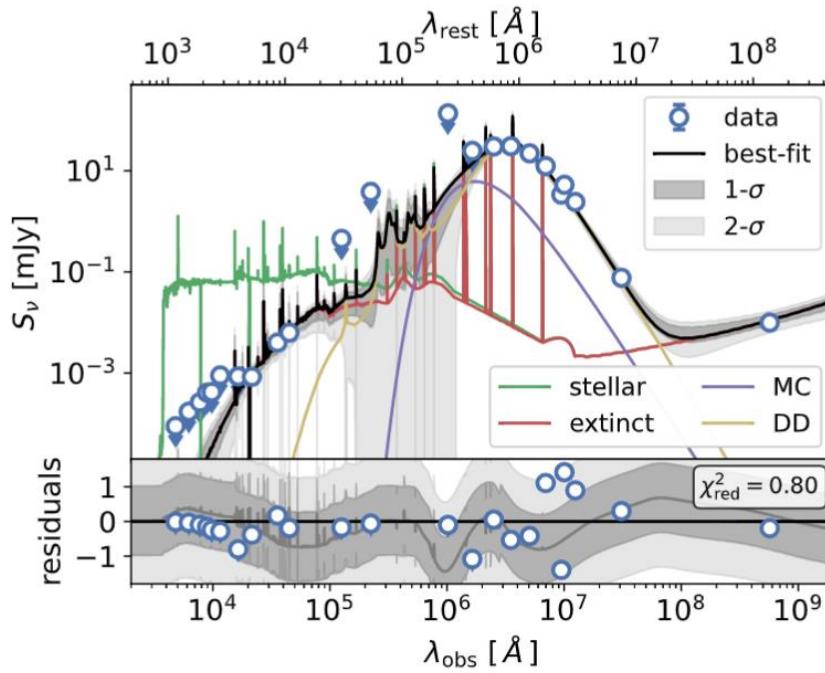


	<b>UDF 3</b>	<b>UDF 10</b>	<b>UDF 11</b>	<b>AzTEC GS21</b>
Log age	7.52	9.52	8.83	7.79
Log SFR	623	21	182	128
$T_{\text{MC}}$	54.97	36.34	53.34	54.82
$T_{\text{DD}}$	6.58	55.15	32.16	18.21
Log $M_{\text{dust}}$	8.43	8.72	9.21	7.79
Log $M_{\text{gas}}$	10.08	10.34	11.56	8.92
Log $M_{\star}$	10.09	10.65	10.67	10.78
$Z_{\text{gas}}$	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.09
$Z_{\star}$	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.05

# Validation: more challenging cases

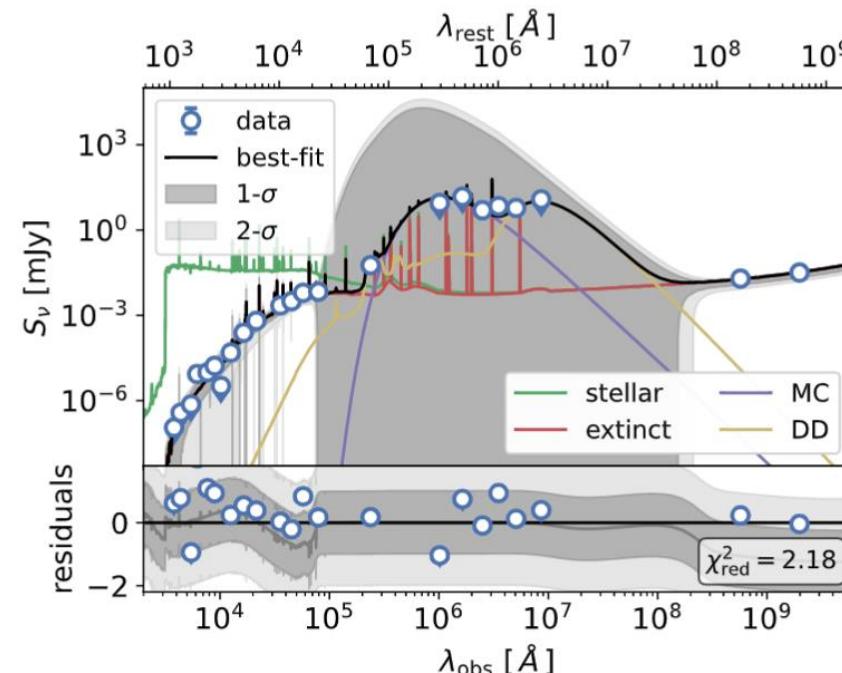


Strongly-lensed  
O/NIR dark @ z=3



Giulietti+23

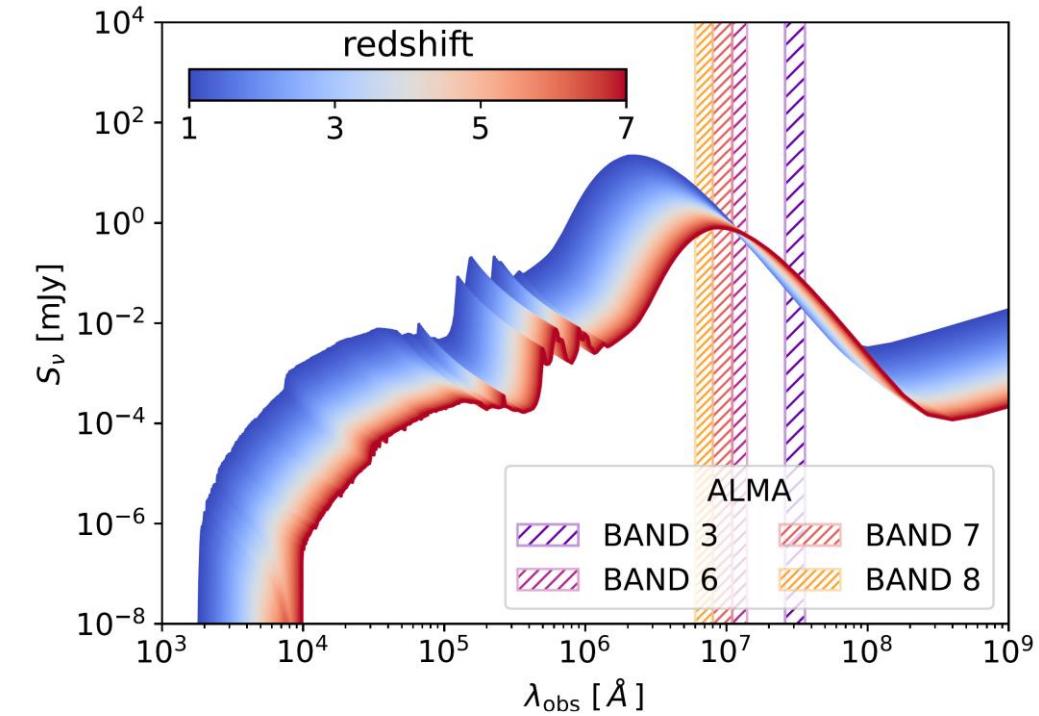
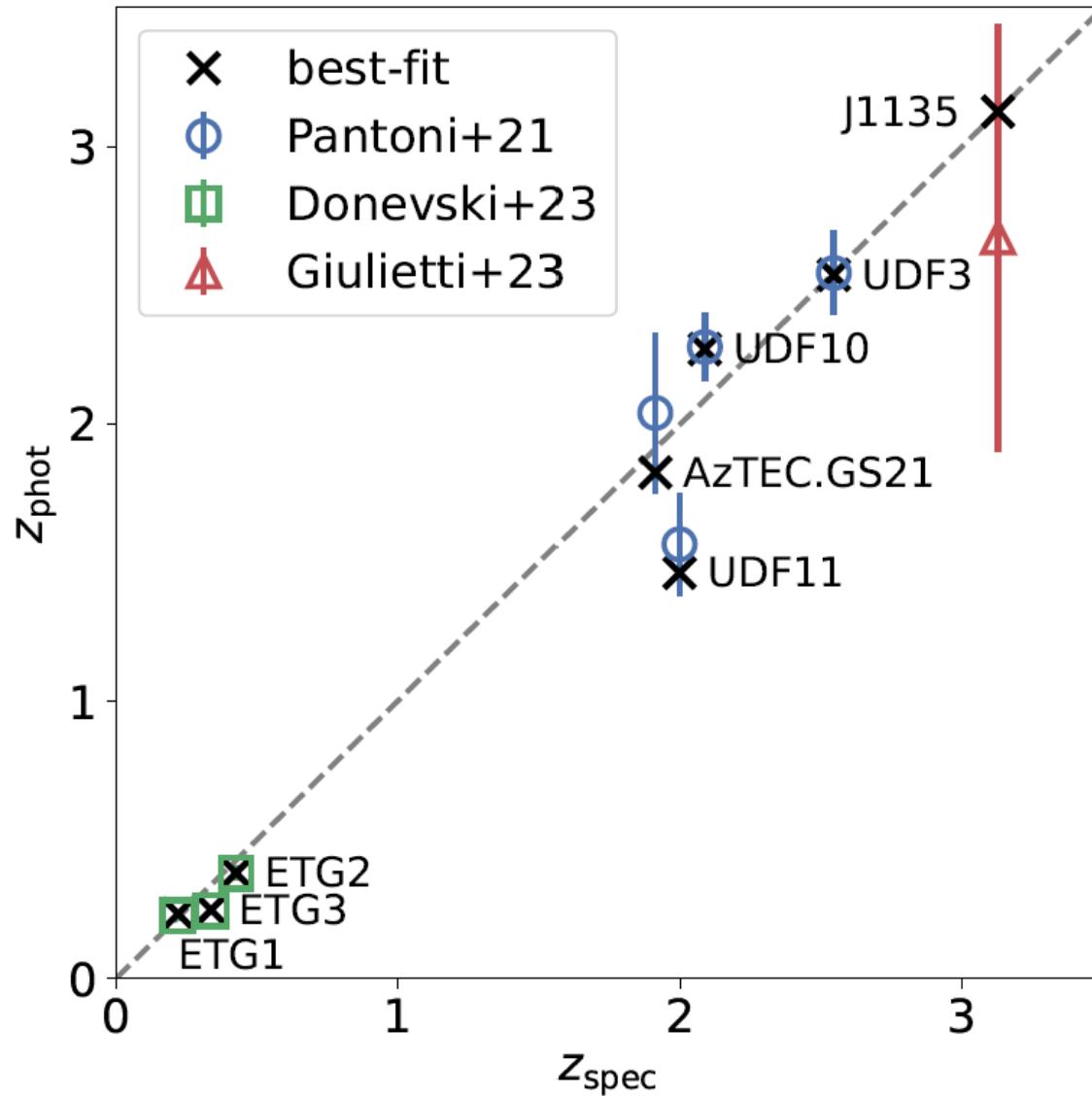
Stacked SED of  
RS-NIR dark sample



Talia+21; Behiri+23

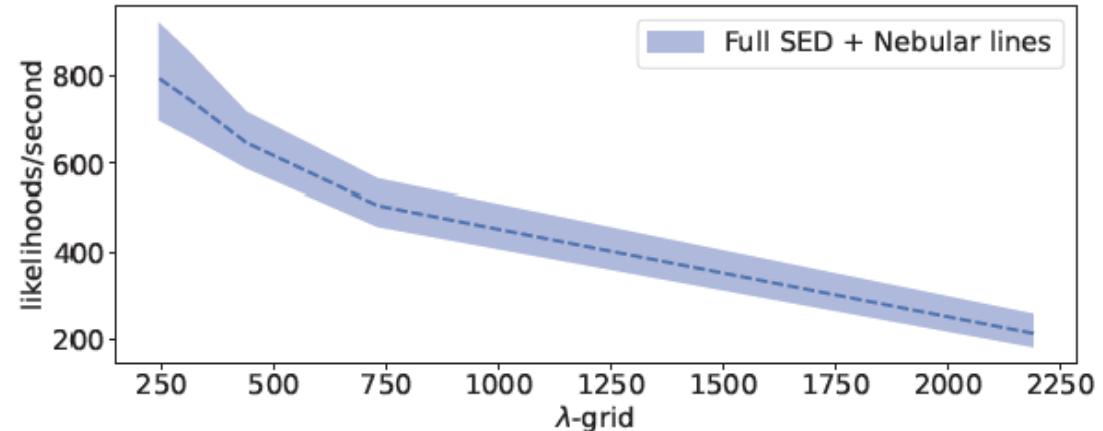
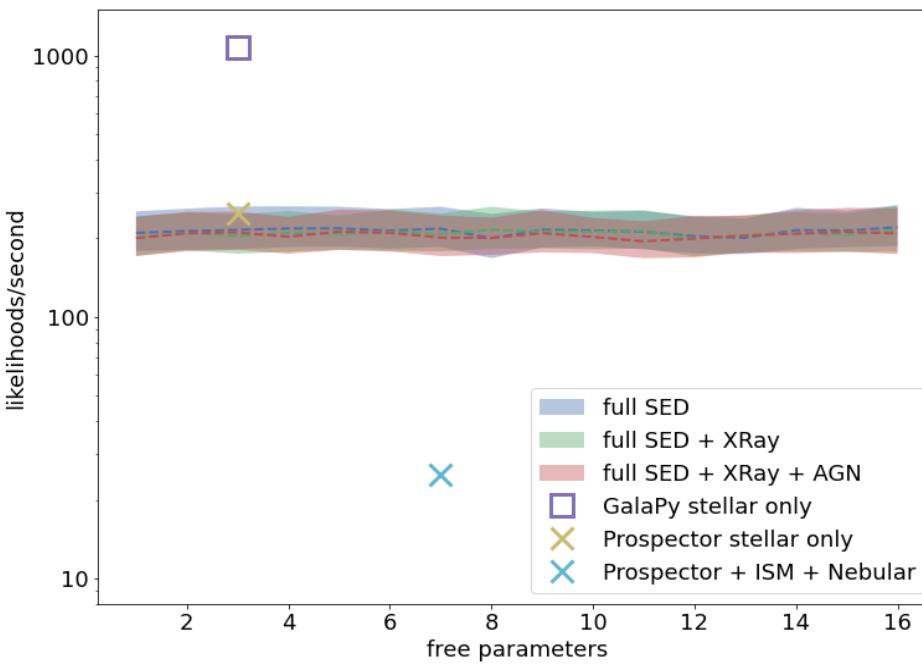
	J1135 lensed	RS-NIR dark
Log age	8.56	8.01
SFR	1084.08	641.85
$T_{MC}$	80.85	110.49
$T_{DD}$	44.02	12.16
Log $M_{dust}$	9.63	8.95
Log $M_{gas}$	10.96	11.02
Log $M_{star}$	11.52	10.46
$Z_{gas}$	0.06	0.01
$Z_{star}$	0.04	0.01

# Validation : photo-z fitting



# Testing performances

- ✓ mild dependence on spectral resolution:
  - low-res : 800-900 likelihood/s
  - high-res : 200-300 likelihood/s
  
- ✓ weak dependence on # parameters:



- ✓ GalaPy vs. other SED-fitting codes
    - model time > 100 times faster than CIGALE [Boquien+19](#)
    - likelihood time > 10 times faster than Prospector [Johnson+21](#)
    - Magphys + photo-z [da Cunha+08](#)
    - BEAGLE [Vidal-Garcia+22](#)
    - BAGPIPES [Carnali+18](#)
    - others
- } comparison ongoing!

# Outlook

✓ Short term

- fixing cosmetics in user-interface
- finalizing documentation and wiki
- first paper out + code release (open source)

✓ Mid term

- hierarchical Bayesian scheme (for huge datasets)
- parametric modeling of AGN from coevolution
- variable-resolution spectroscopic fitting

✓ Long term

- active learning direct posterior inference
- internally compiled sampling + sequential Hamiltonian MC
- detailed SED-fitting code performance comparison



Fondazione "Centro Nazionale di Ricerca in HPC,  
Big Data and Quantum Computing"

