TRACING THE INCEPTION OF THE GALAXY CLUSTER ERA

DETECTION OF FORMING INTRACLUSTER GAS IN A GALAXY PROTOCLUSTER AT Z~2.16

Luca Di Mascolo Fifth Workshop on Millimetre Astronomy in Italy 14-06-2023







adapted from Di Mascolo et al. 2021



adapted from Di Mascolo et al. 2021

ENVIRONMENT FOR GALAXY EVOLUTION

impact galaxy morphology, star formation, AGN activity, ...

LARGEST STRUCTURES IN THE UNIVERSE

tracers of large-scale structure formation and mass content of the Universe window on dark matter properties

LARGE RESERVOIRS OF PLASMA

host most energetic events in the universe unique laboratories for plasma physics

adapted from Di Mascolo+2021

clusters across cosmic time



PlanckXXVII 2016, Hilton+2021, Bocquet+2019, Huang+2020, Bleem+2020

clusters across cosmic time



PlanckXXVII 2016, Hilton+2021, Bocquet+2019, Huang+2020, Bleem+2020

a turning point in cosmic history





mature clusters

environmental quenching extended, thermalised haloes of intracluster medium

protocluster overdensities

energetic AGN feedback sustained star formation

0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	
	Redshift				



adapted from Chiang+2017 & Shimakawa+2018

a turning point in cosmic history





mature clusters

environmental quenching extended, thermalised haloes of intracluster medium

protocluster overdensities

energetic AGN feedback sustained star formation pre-heated cores (Saro+2009,Remus+2023)









adapted from Chiang+2017 & Shimakawa+2018

X-ray measurements as key drivers of ICM studies



X-ray portrait of a massive system at high z

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{XLSSC 122} \\ z = 1.978 \\ \textbf{M}_{500} = (6.3 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{13} \ \textbf{M}_{\odot} \\ \textbf{total exposure ~100 ks} \\ \textbf{(Mantz+2018)} \end{array}$

SZ effect, a review



inverse Compton scattering of CMB photons off ICM electrons

- peculiar spectral distortion
 - redshift-independent surface brightness
 - tracing thermalised intracluster electrons





-

(van Marrewijk+ in prep)

Spiderweb galaxy

Pentericci+1998 - Miley+2006 - Kuiper+2011 -Emonts+2016,2018 - De Breuck+2022

protocluster galaxies

Kurk+2000 - Pentericci+2000 - Kurk+2004a -Kodama+2007 - Ogle+2012 - Koyama+2013 -Tanaka+2013 - Dannerbauer+2014,2017 -Shimakawa+2015,2018 - Jin+2021 -Perez-Martinez+2023

AGN activity

Carilli+1997,2022 - Pentericci+1997 - Seymour+2012 -Gullberg+2016 - Anderson+2022 - Tozzi+2022a

optical: HST/G. K. Miley; radio: VLA/C. L. Carilli

Spiderweb galaxy

Pentericci+1998 - Miley+2006 - Kuiper+2011 -Emonts+2016,2018 - De Breuck+2022

protocluster galaxies

Kurk+2000 - Pentericci+2000 - Kurk+2004a -Kodama+2007 - Ogle+2012 - Koyama+2013 -Tanaka+2013 - Dannerbauer+2014,2017 -Shimakawa+2015,2018 - Jin+2021 -Perez-Martinez+2023

AGN activity

Carilli+1997,2022 - Pentericci+1997 - Seymour+2012 -Gullberg+2016 - Anderson+2022 - Tozzi+2022a

proto-ICM

environment

optical: HST/G. K. Miley; radio: VLA/C. L. Carilli

let's put our Fourier glasses on





confirmation of long-standing predictions



SMB accretion B outer

Pentericci+1997, Hatch+2009 Star-bursting proto-BCG fed by

"cooling flow"-like precipitation (but not the only scenario)

Carilli+1997, Anderson+2022

RMs generate in thin sheath of hot gas around the radio jet



Saro+2009 simulated protoclusters with gravitational potential permeated by ICM at 2-5 keV

small masses



LeBrun+2015 8.5

LeBrun+2015 8.0

Gupta+2017

McDonald+2014 high-*z* non-cool core

McDonald+2014 high-*z* total

Arnaud+2010 disturbed

Arnaud+2010 universal

consistent results from cosmo hydrosims



uv distance [k λ]





adapted faotapDedMasoroDi+Ma/acote+2023









CO(1-0) Lya SZ effect Radio jet

hybrid morphology (Pentericci+1997, Carilli+2022)

> CO(1-0) Lya SZ effect Radio jet

hybrid morphology (Pentericci+1997, Carilli+2022)





extended CO tail (Emonts+2013)



hybrid morphology (Pentericci+1997, Carilli+2022)





conclusions

For the first time, ALMA is allowing us to witness the emergence of proto-ICM in a protocluster complex

The SZ effect provides a reliable observational probe for detecting hot (thermalised) gas with virtually no limit in redshift

A multiwavelength characterisation highlights an extreme dynamical state, with complex interplay between multiple gas phases

how and when the multi-phase protocluster gas turn into extended ICM?

how different mechanisms contribute to heating the proto-ICM?

looking forward, at last



adapted from Mroczkowski+2023, Raghunathan+2022a,b

Atacama Large Aperture Submillimeter Telescope

5000m site on the Chajnantor Plateau near APEX, maximising synergy with observatories on the Plateau

an international partnership open to collaborations (e.g. Japanese LST) where Europe has a central role

powered by solar energy and equipped with hybrid storage solutions, enabling ~100% green operations



multiple (6) instruments with large FoV: 4 with $D_{FoV} = 1 \text{ deg}$ 2 with $D_{FoV} = 2 \text{ deg}$

50-m diameter 2.6" res @ 600 µm (500 GHz) mapping speed ~10³ better than ALMA

a flexible and efficient facility serving a broad community, performing PI observations and ambitious surveys

a new telescope whose design is driven by transformational and unique science goals

new types of survey science (ultradeep, sub-mm SDSS), re-thinking galaxy evolution and baryon cycling, detect and resolve the SZ effect from filaments connecting large scale structures, down to individual galaxies, ...



looking forward, at last

looking forward, AtLAST

50-m diameter single dish, with a high throughput and ~2 deg² FoV



mapping speed ~10³ better than ALMA

broadband, multichroic imaging will allow for enhanced SZ science

Stay tuned for some neat forecasts!



a high-pass filtered view of the Universe

large-scale Fourier modes not observed, resulting in dramatic information loss

existing imaging tools not optimised for reconstruction of large-scale/SZ signal

modelling techniques limited by lack of adequate descriptions



a high-pass filtered view of the Universe

Angular distance [arcmin]



Physical distance [kpc]

adapted from Di Mascolo+2020

morphologically complex "contamination"



VLA S-band (Carilli+2022)





VLA X-band (Carilli+2022, Anderson+2022)

small masses...or systematics?

1. non-thermal pressure support





small masses...or systematics?

- 1. non-thermal pressure support
- 2. dynamical effects



small masses...or systematics?

- 1. non-thermal pressure support
- 2. dynamical effects
- 3. many SZ flavours



multiwavelength support

