

XMM-LHAASO: X-ray observations of PeVatrons



European
Research
Council

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Giuliani, S. Crestan, F. Aharonian



Expected X-ray emission from PeVatrons

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Faint & Diffuse

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Good news:

In theory detectable with current X-ray
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Bright background eventually brighter
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Important:

Understand the X-ray background!

Structure of the presentation

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1) What we have been doing (GC)

Our tools

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2) What we are doing

Our skills

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- 1) What we have been doing (GC)**
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- 3) What we would like to do**
Our aims
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Structure of the presentation

1) What we have been doing (GC)

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3) What we would like to do

Our aims

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Our skills

4) What we will actually do

1) What we have been doing

Our tools

The Galactic center in X-rays: Chandra



Muno+03;+04;+09

The Galactic center in X-rays: Chandra



More than 9×10^3 point sources

Muno+03;+04;+09

The Galactic center in X-rays: XMM

G0.9+0.1

1E1743.1-2843

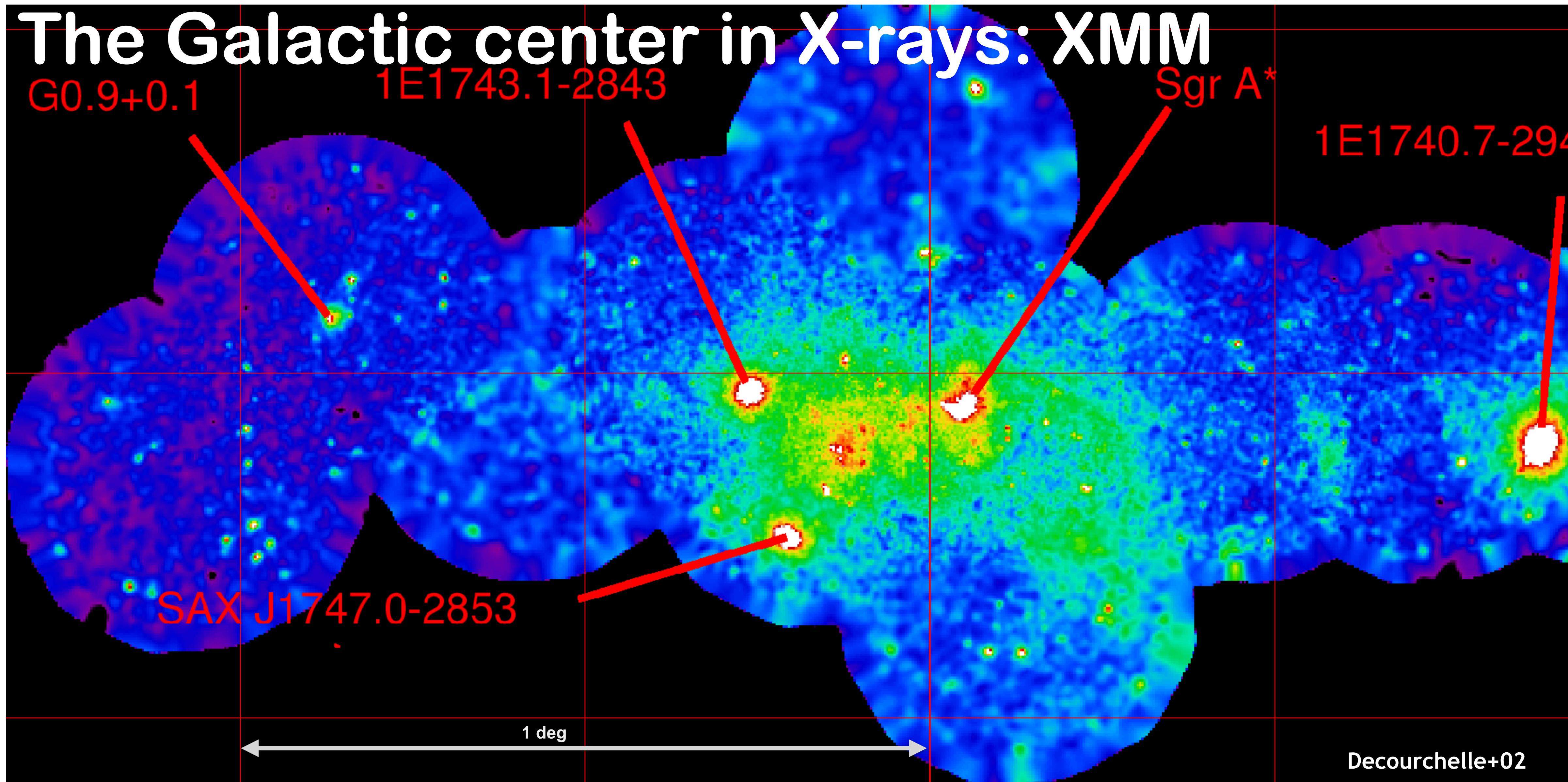
Sgr A*

1E1740.7-294

SAX J1747.0-2853

1 deg

Decourchelle+02



The Galactic center in X-rays: XMM

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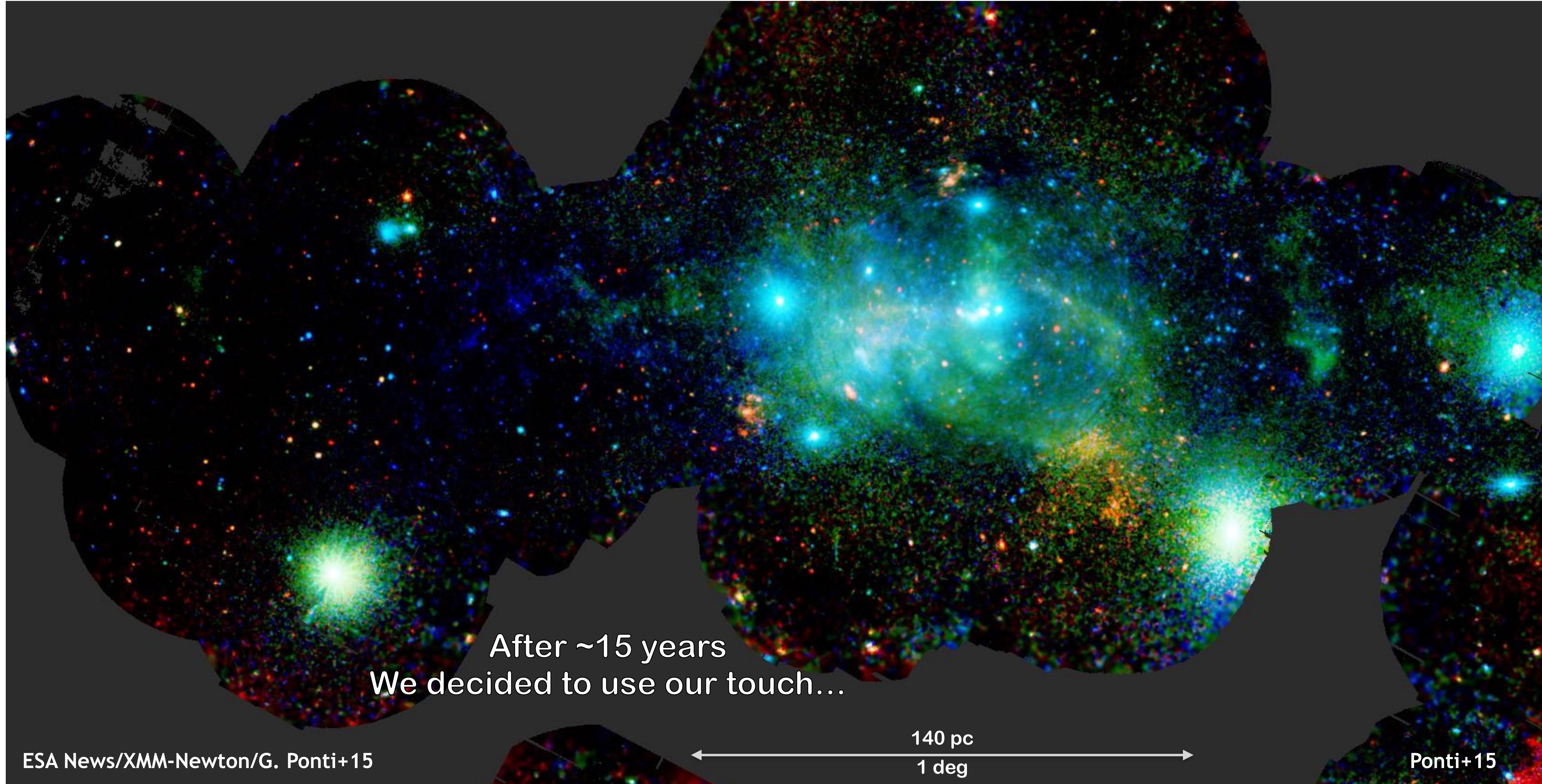
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Decourchelle+02

1 deg

Among the first key projects of XMM (2000-2002)

The Galactic center in X-rays: XMM



The Galactic center in X-rays: XMM

More than 100 EPIC observations

Exposure > 1.5 Ms (central 15')
>200 ks in plans

After ~15 years
We decided to use our touch...

140 pc
1 deg

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(PeVatron)

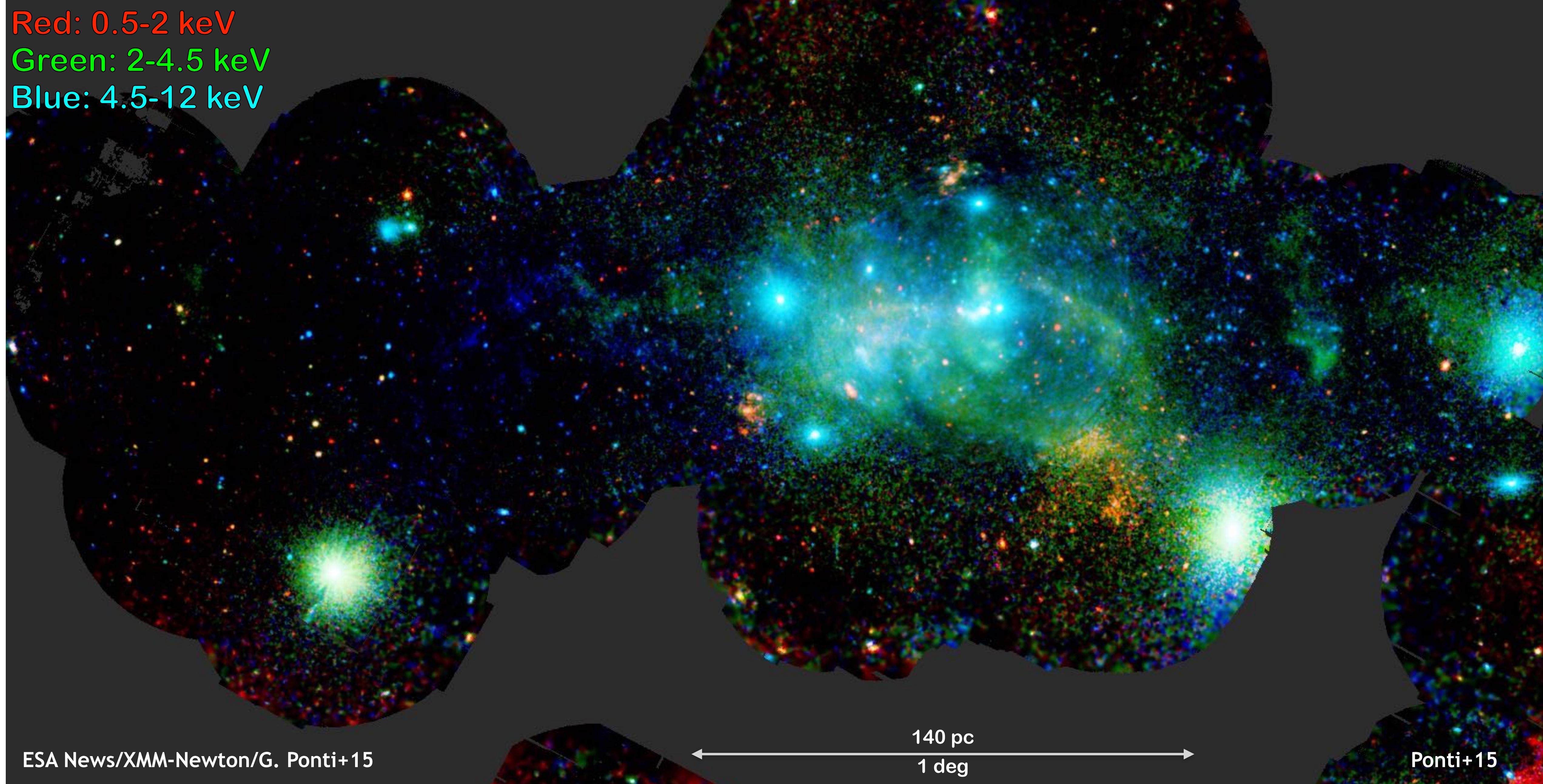
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The Galactic center in X-rays: XMM

Red: 0.5-2 keV

Green: 2-4.5 keV

Blue: 4.5-12 keV

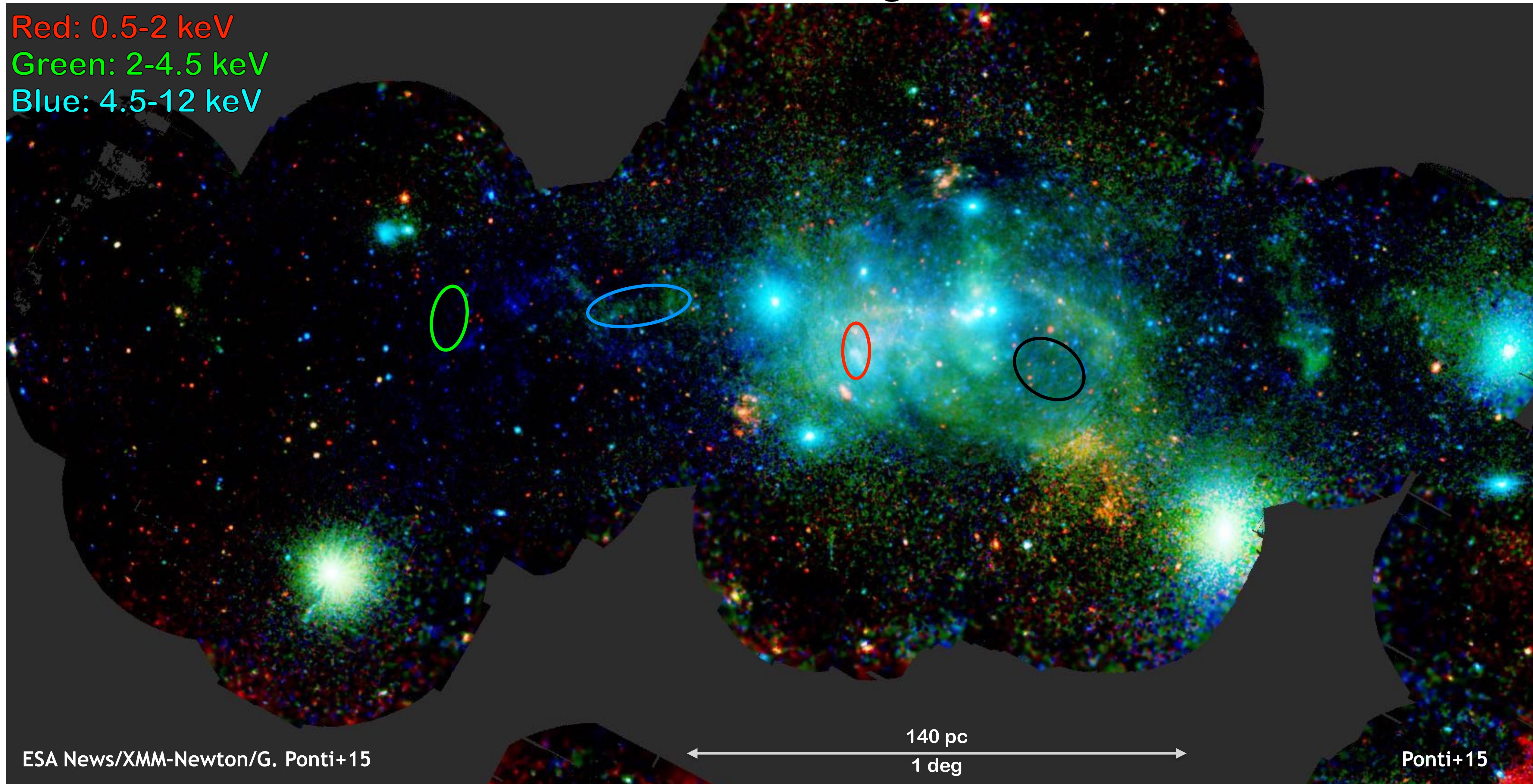


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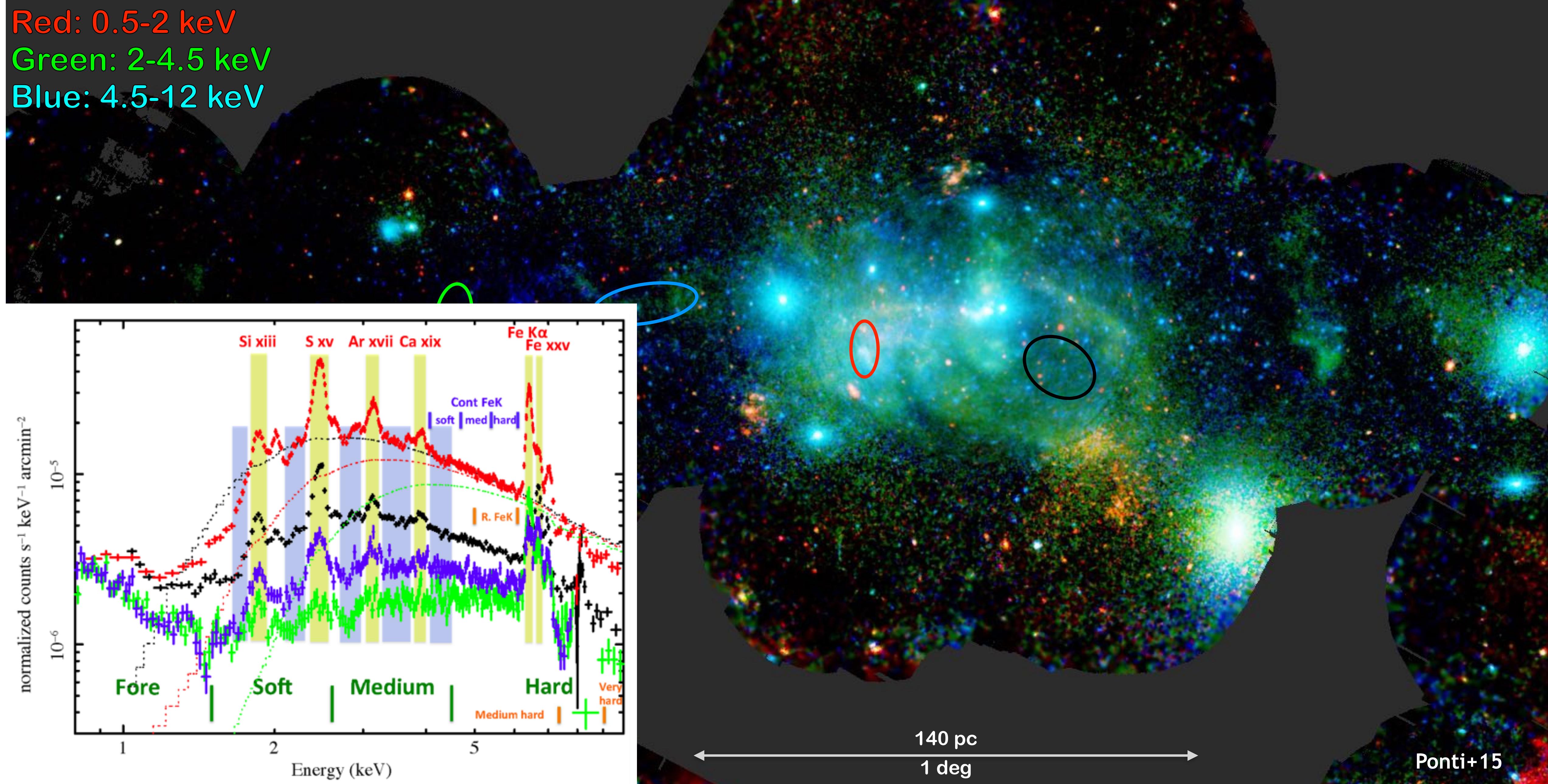
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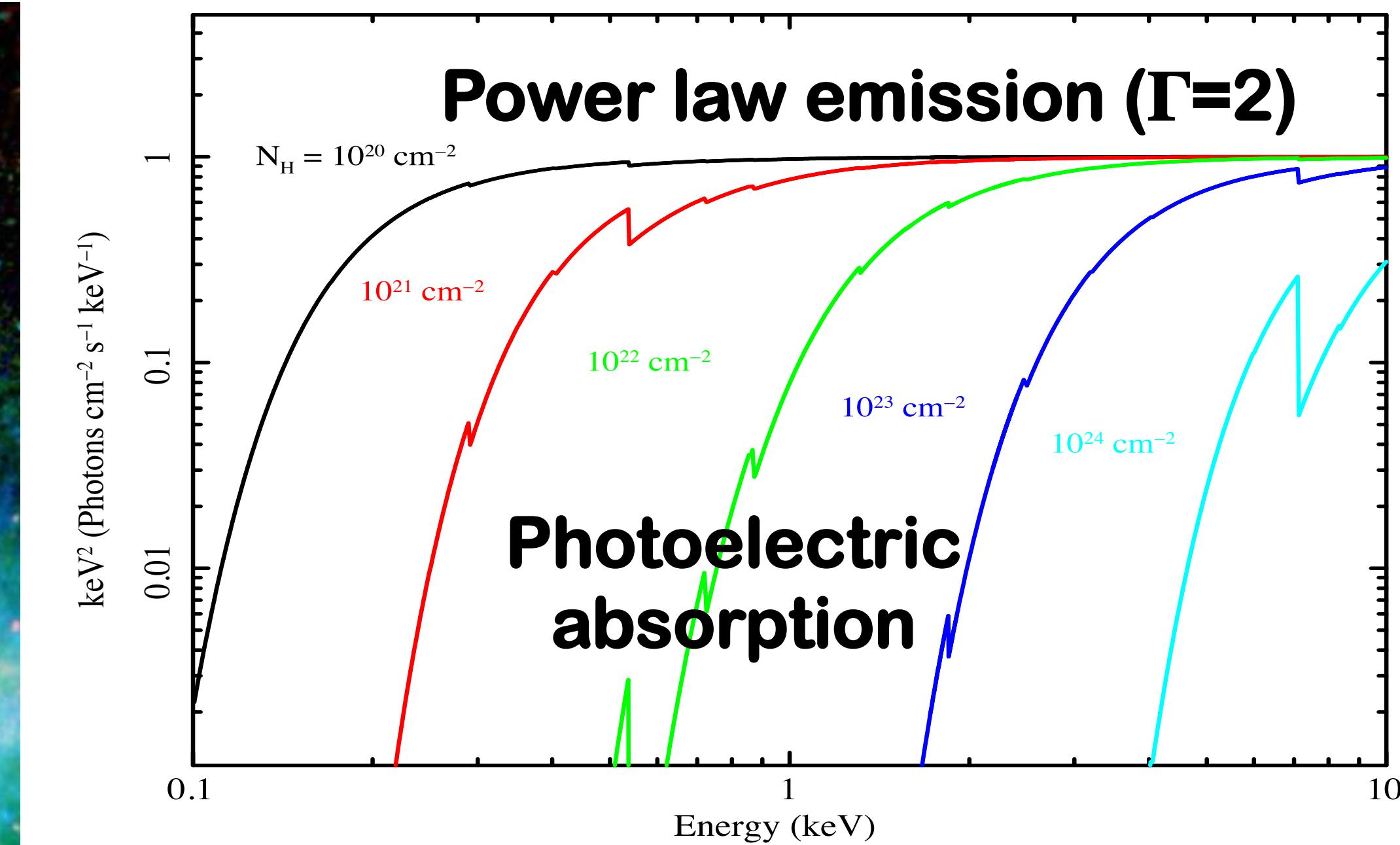
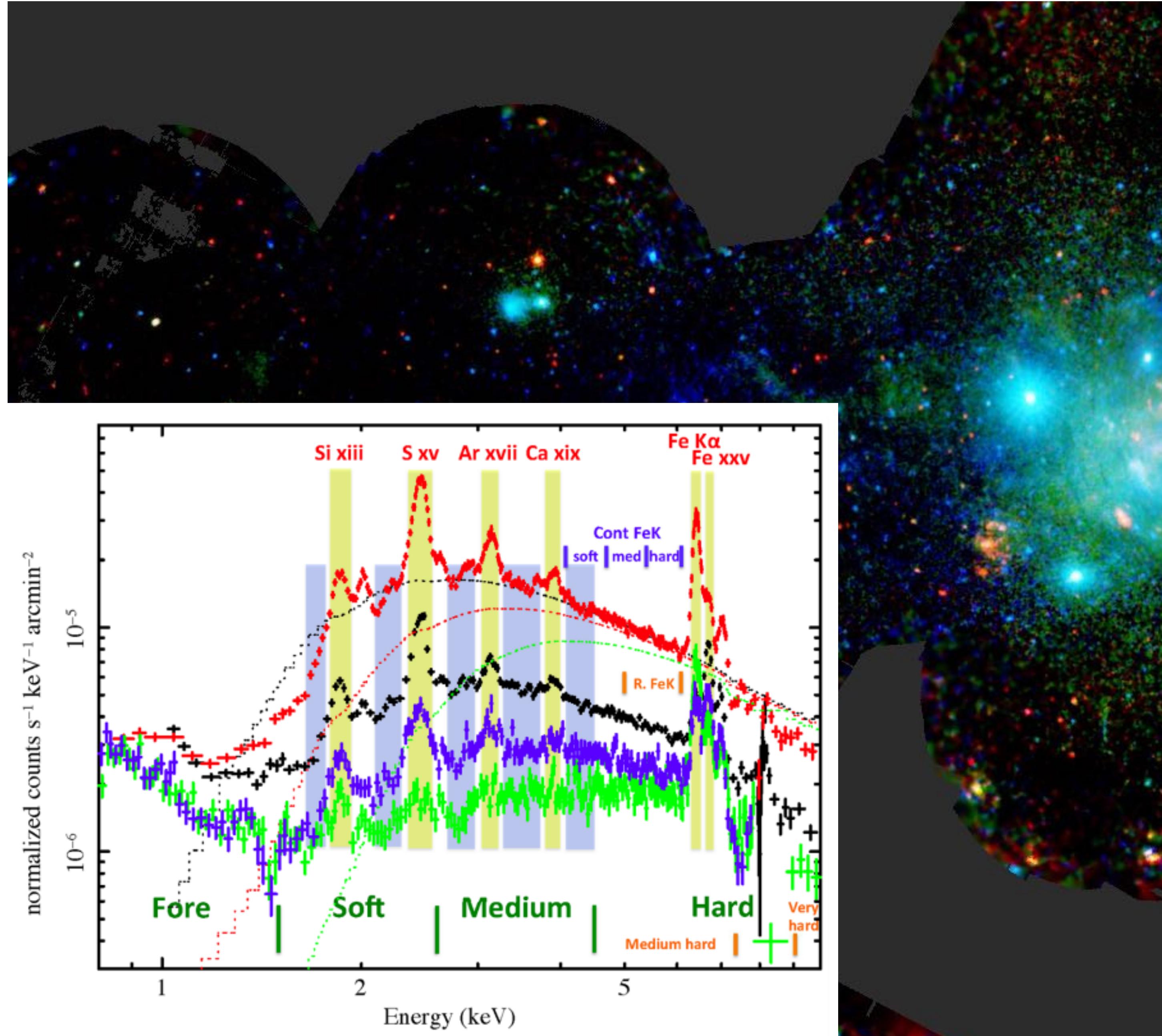


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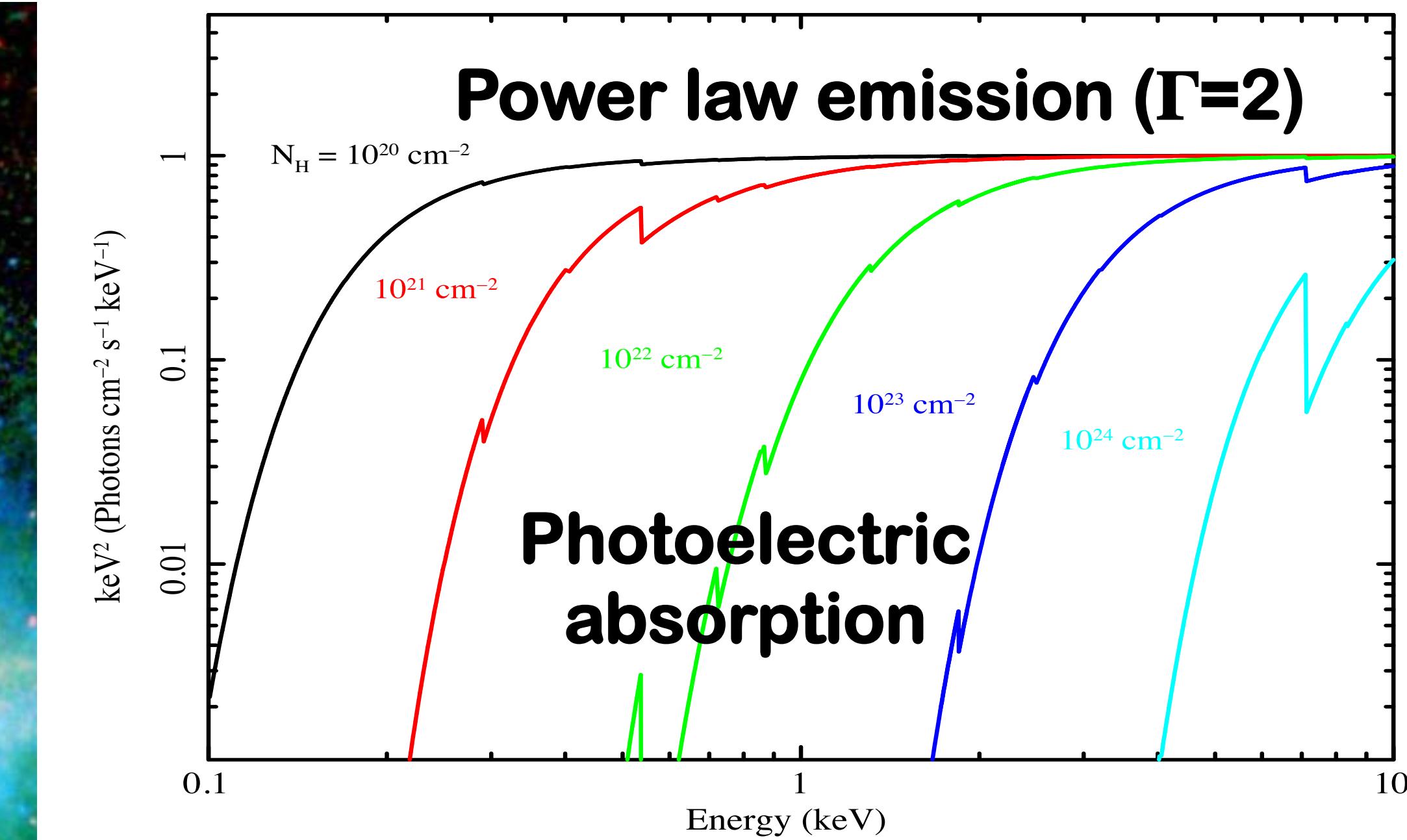
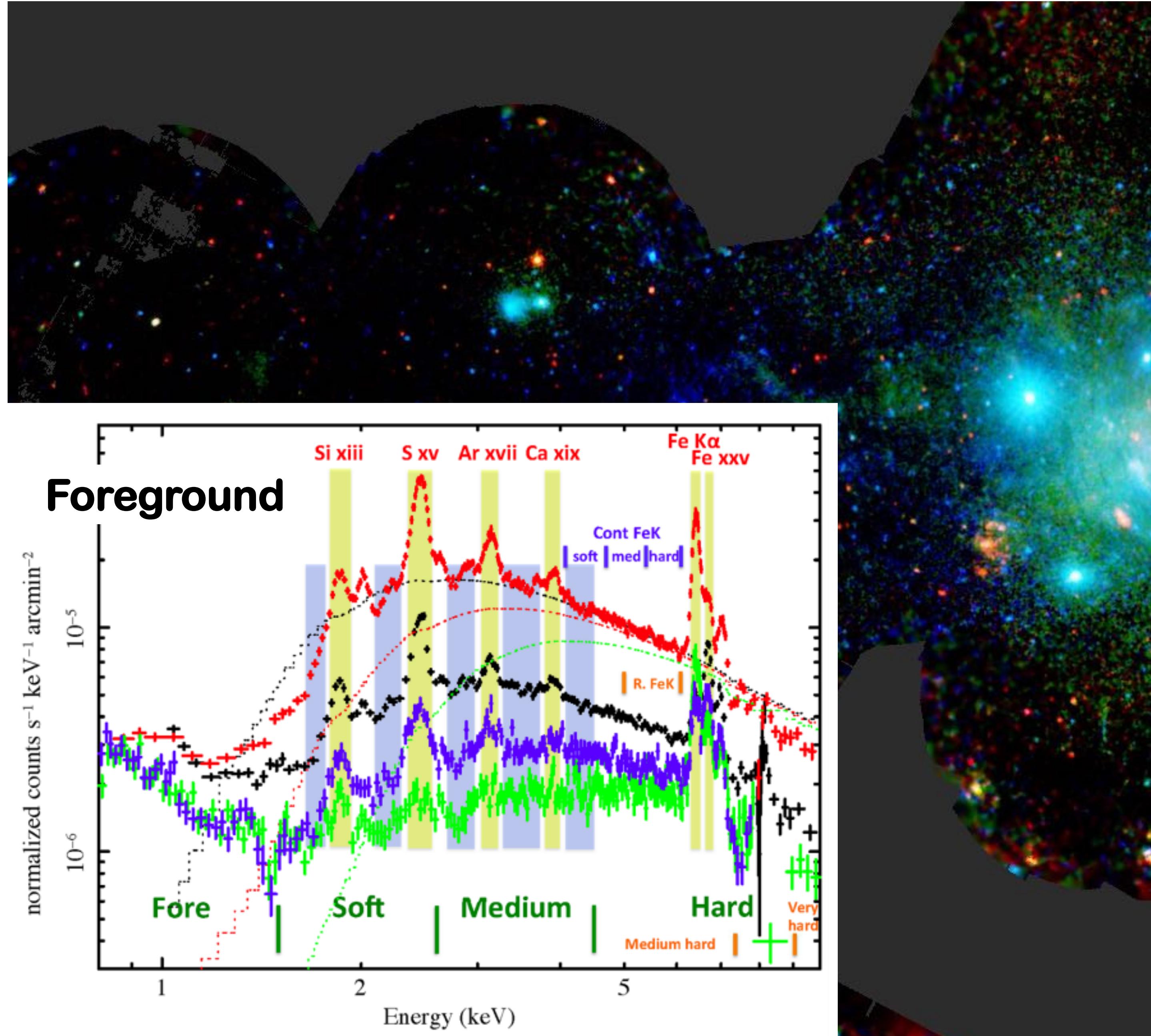
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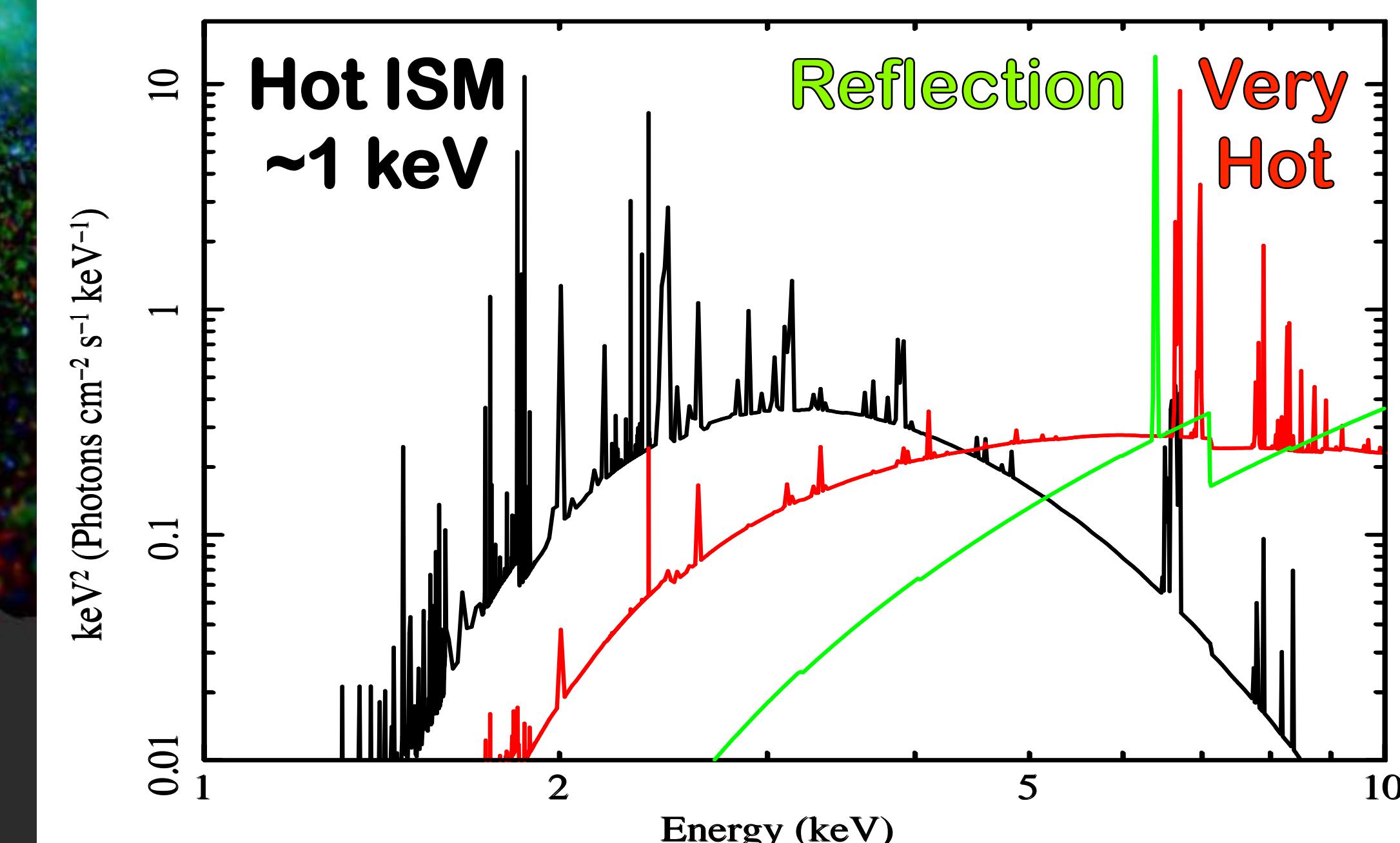
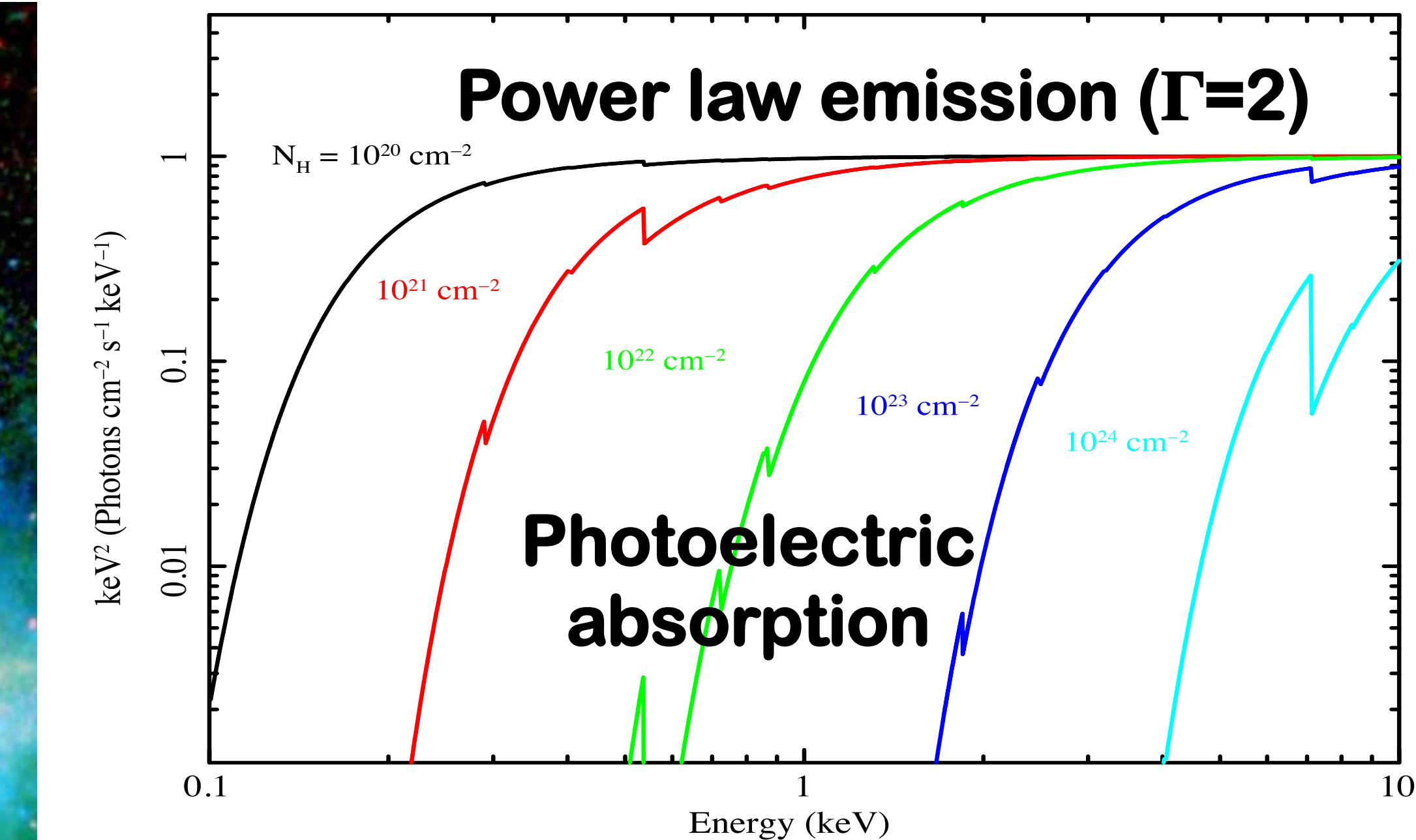
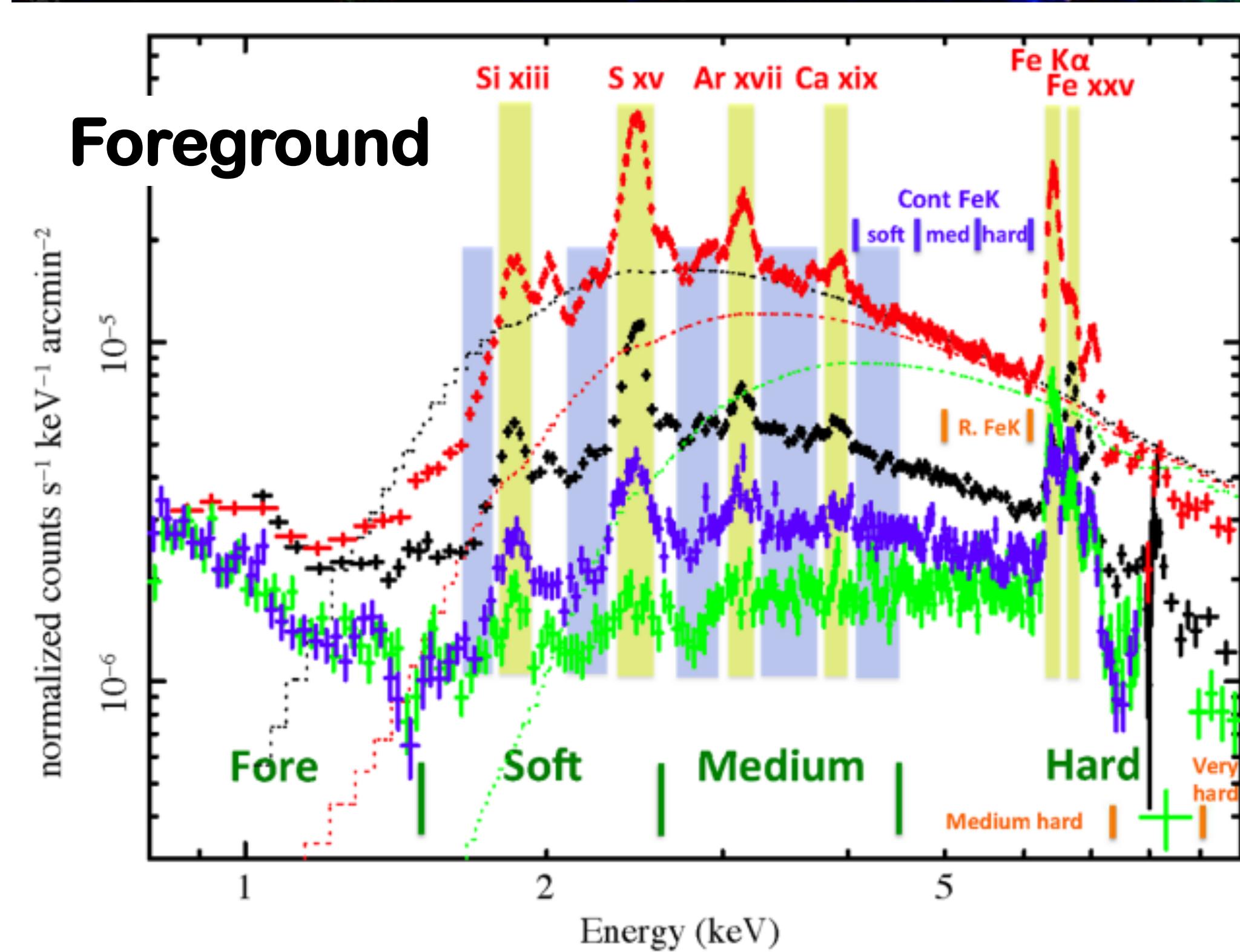
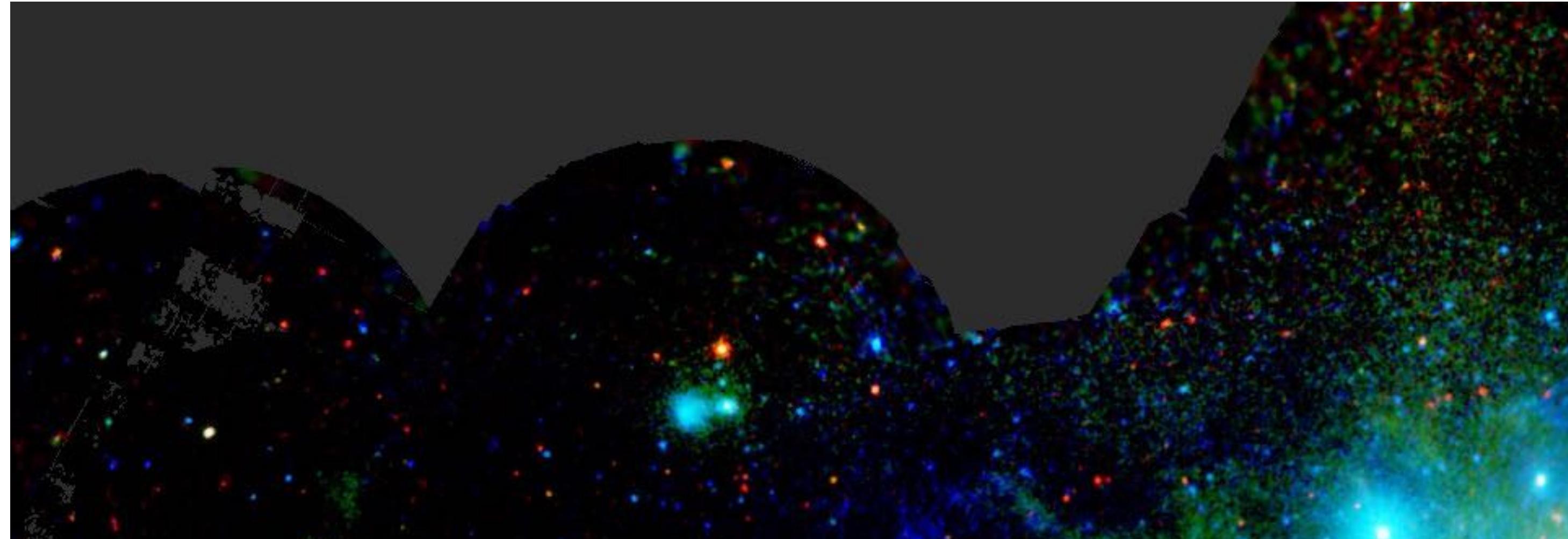
Components of the diffuse X-ray emission



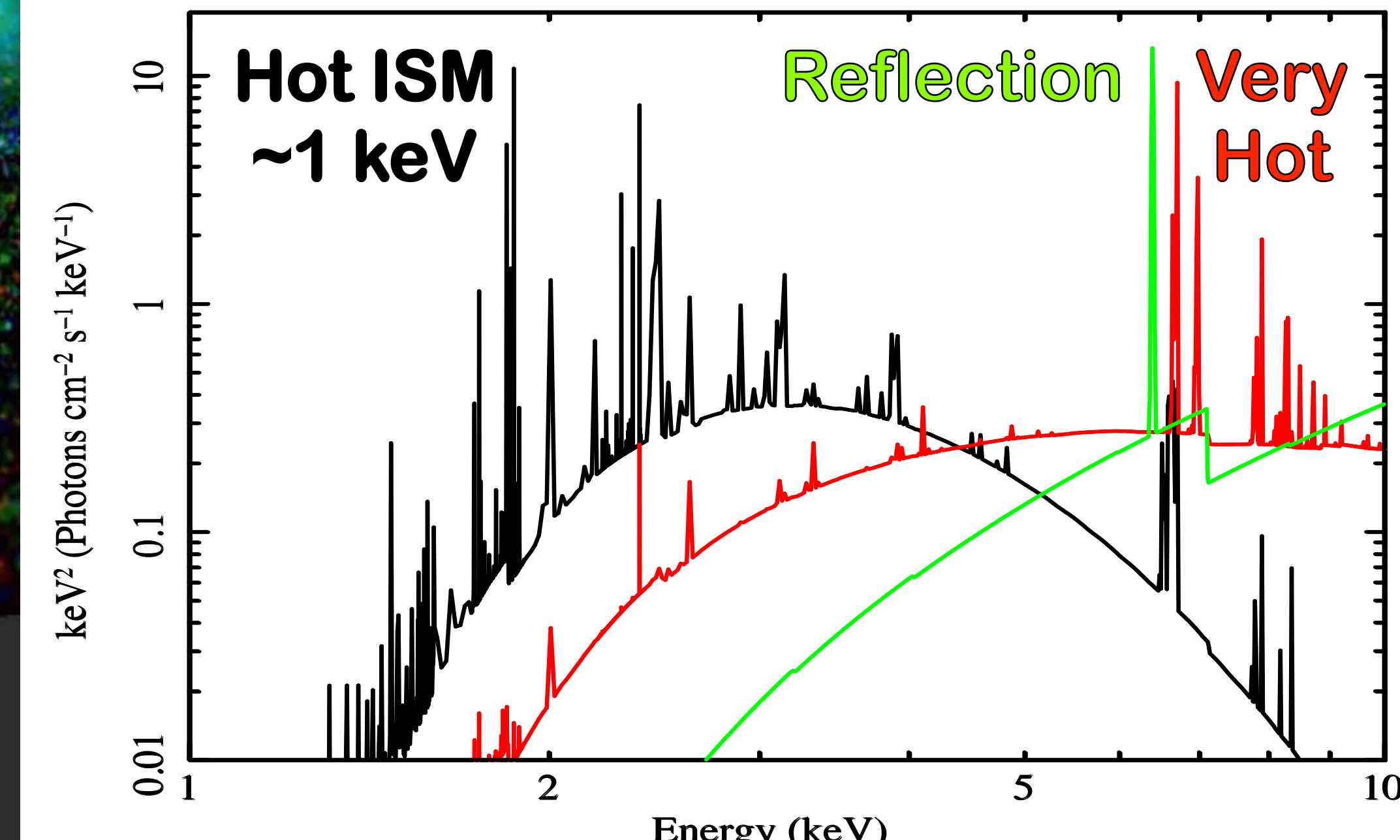
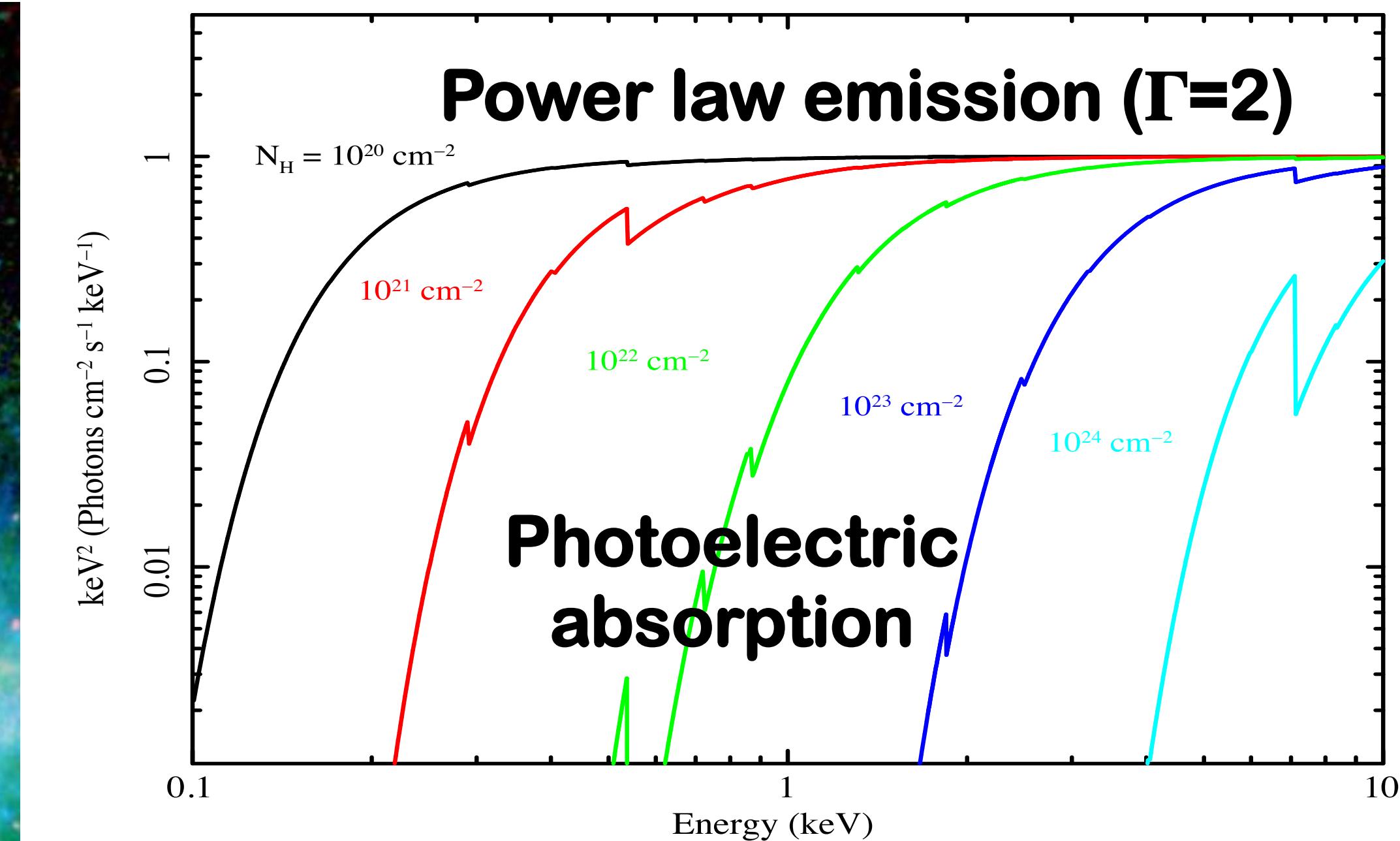
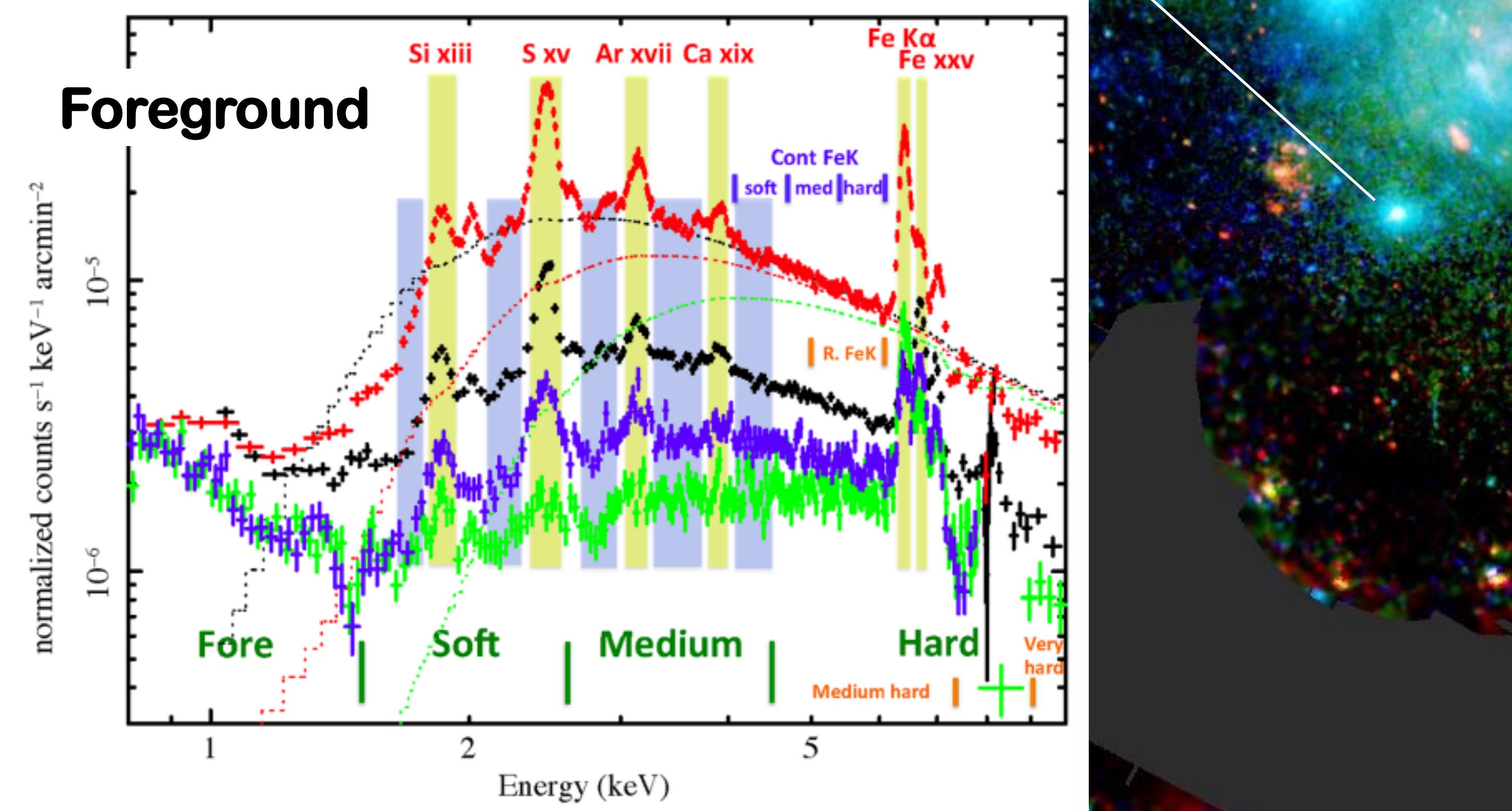
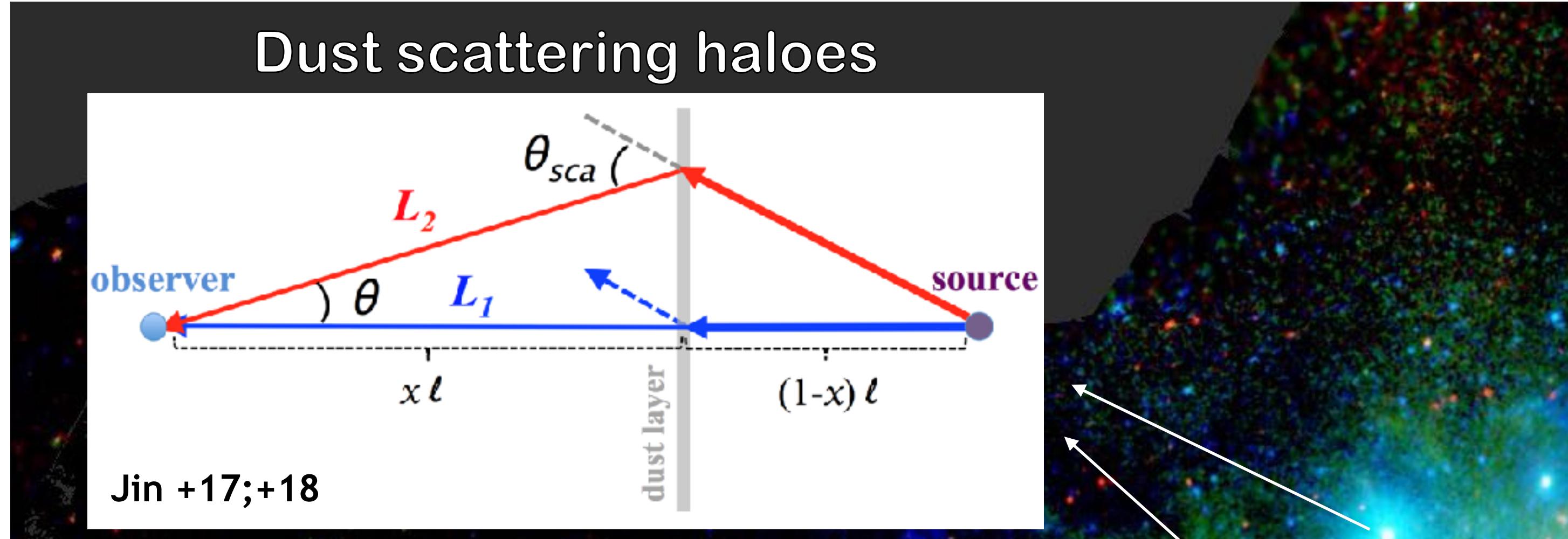
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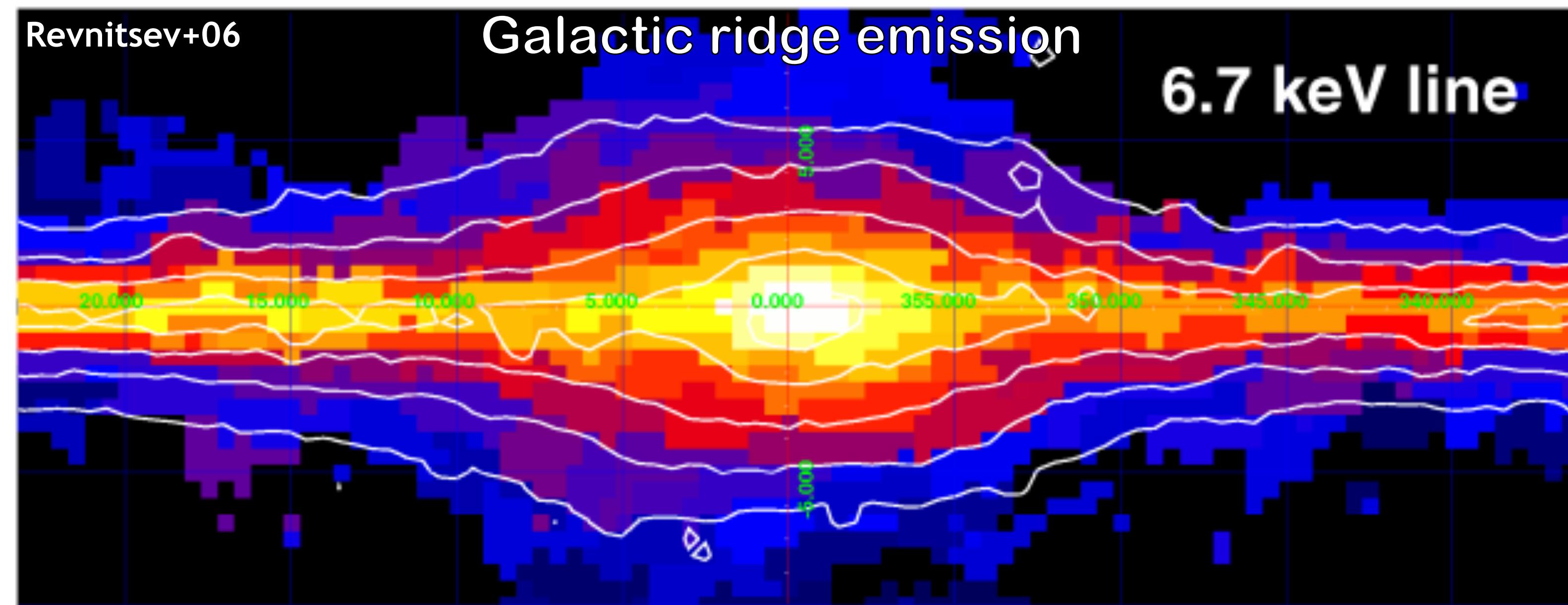
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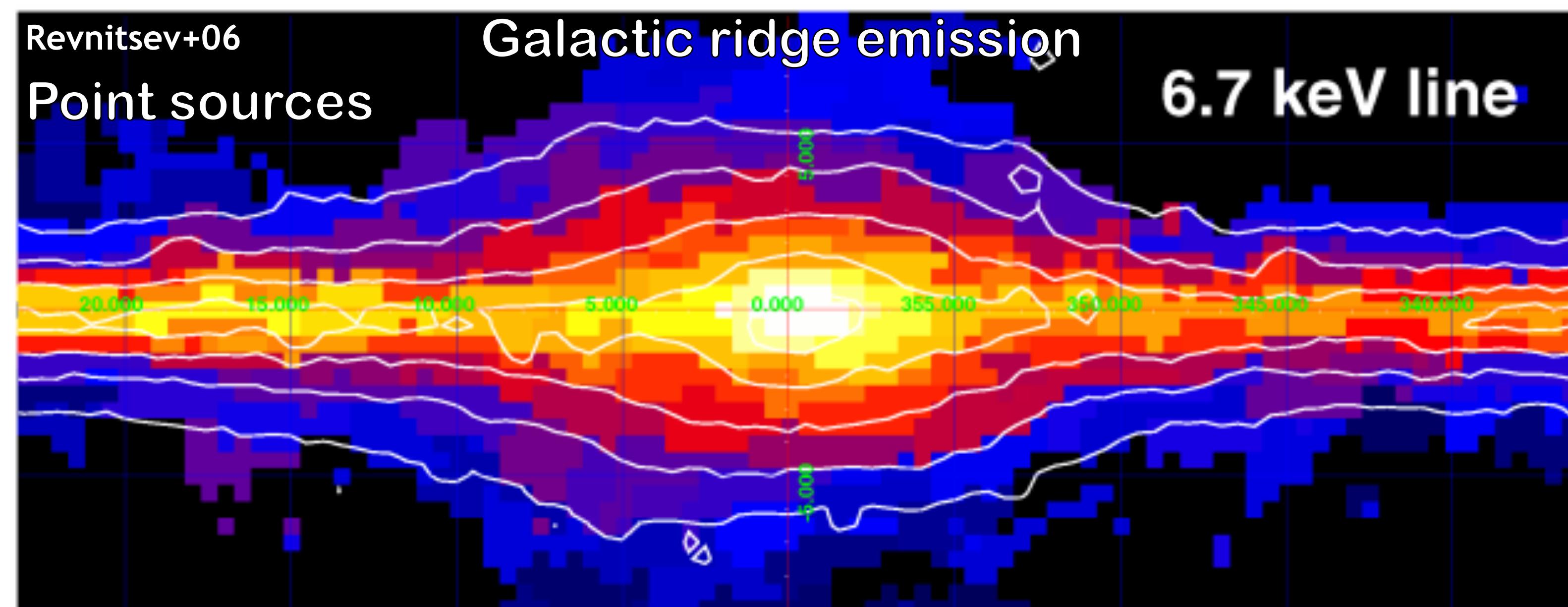
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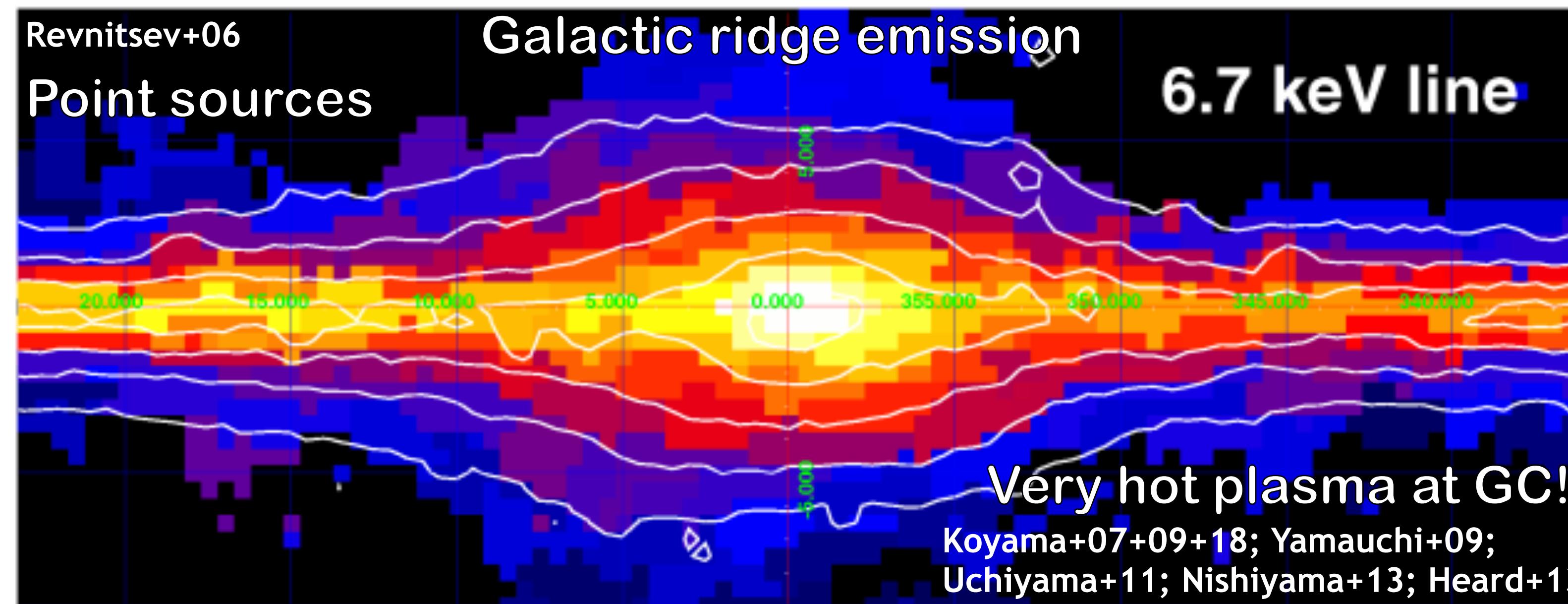
Very hot plasma or unresolved sources?



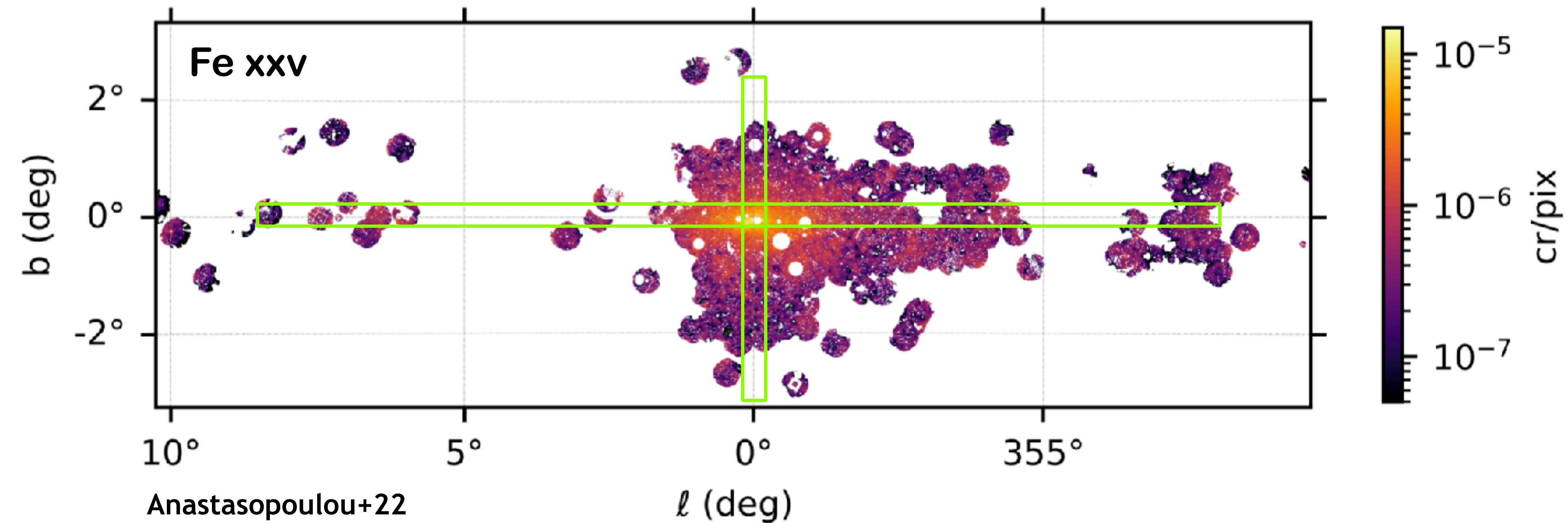
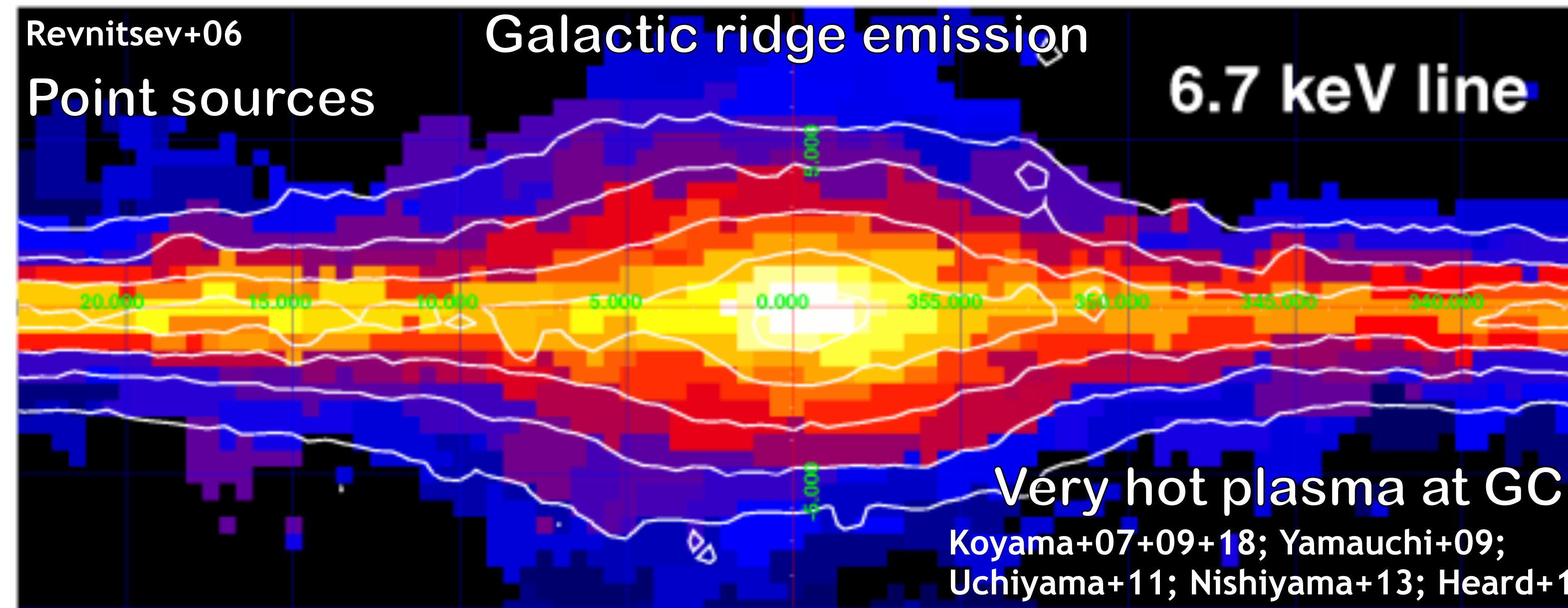
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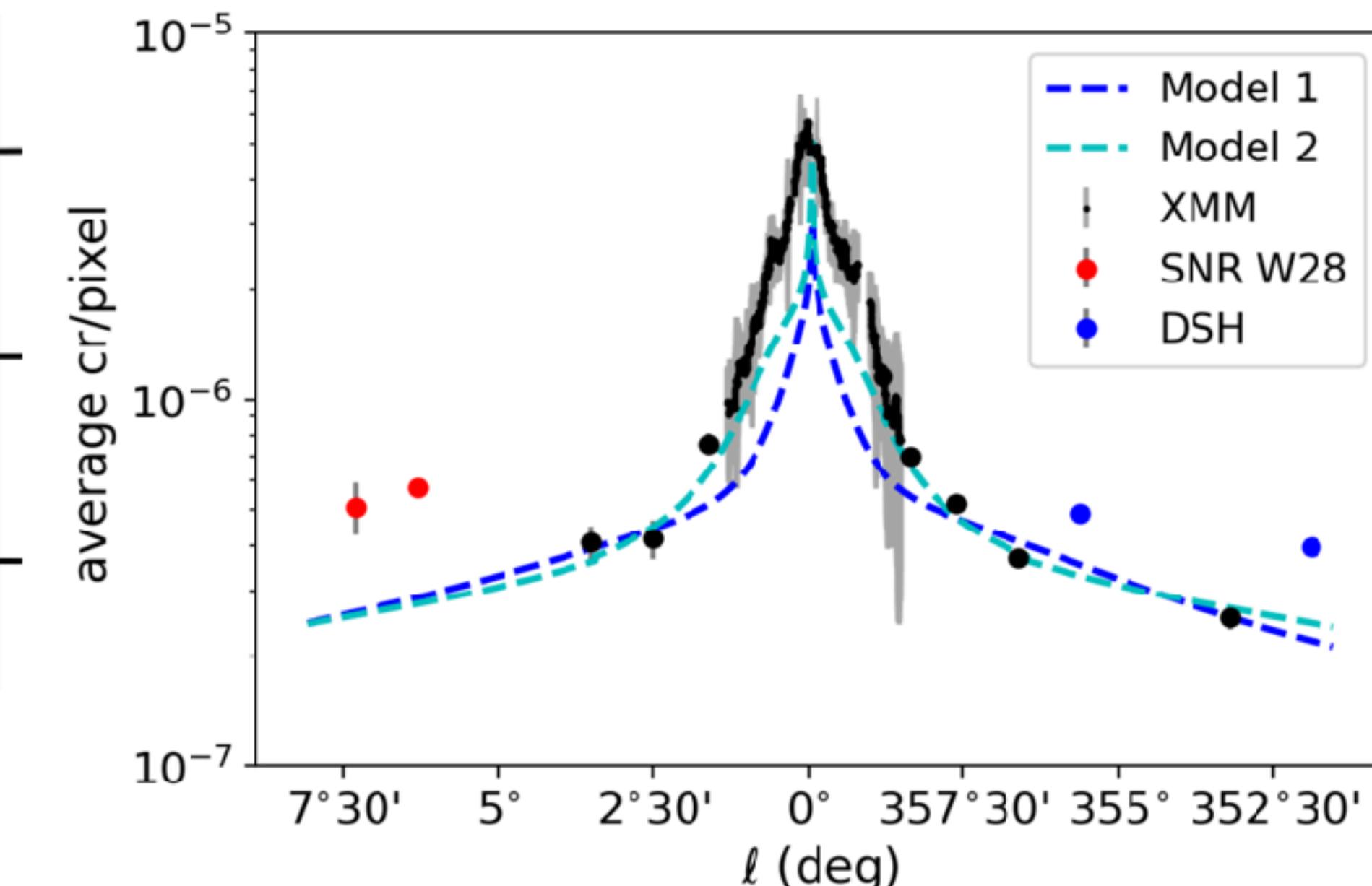
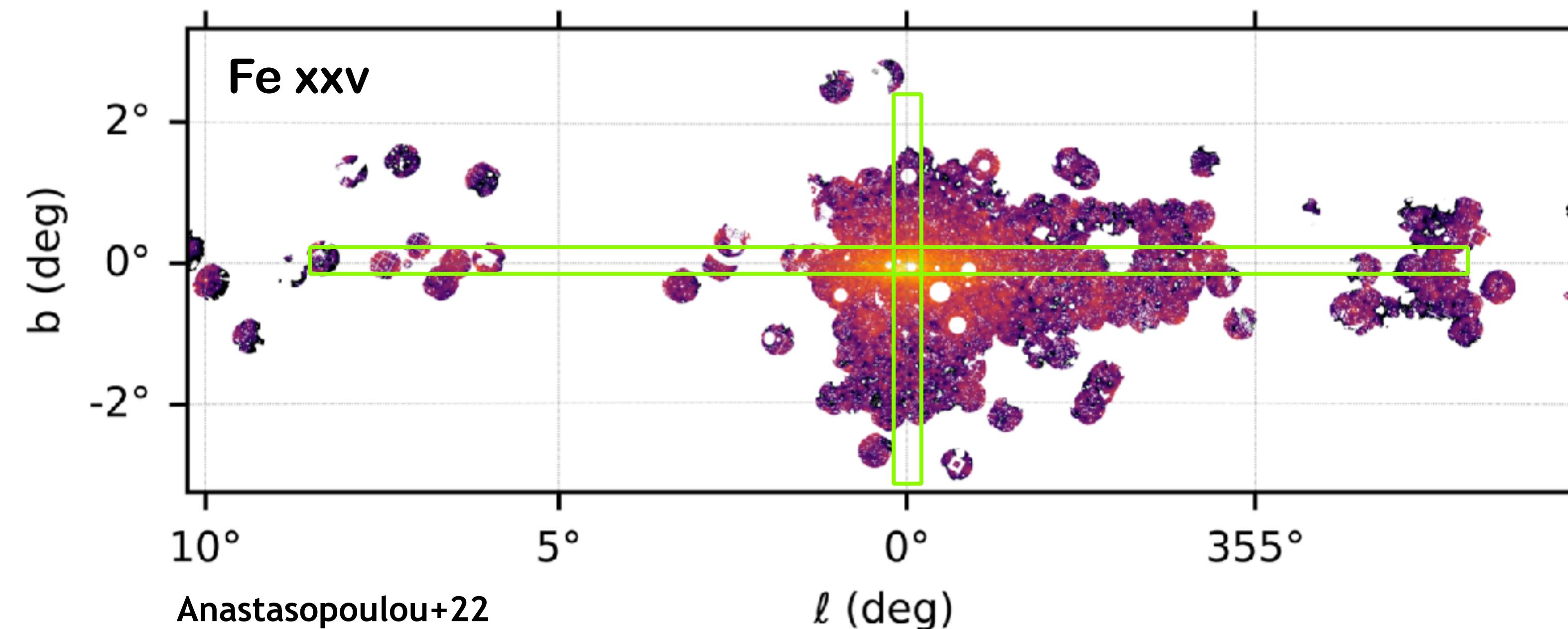
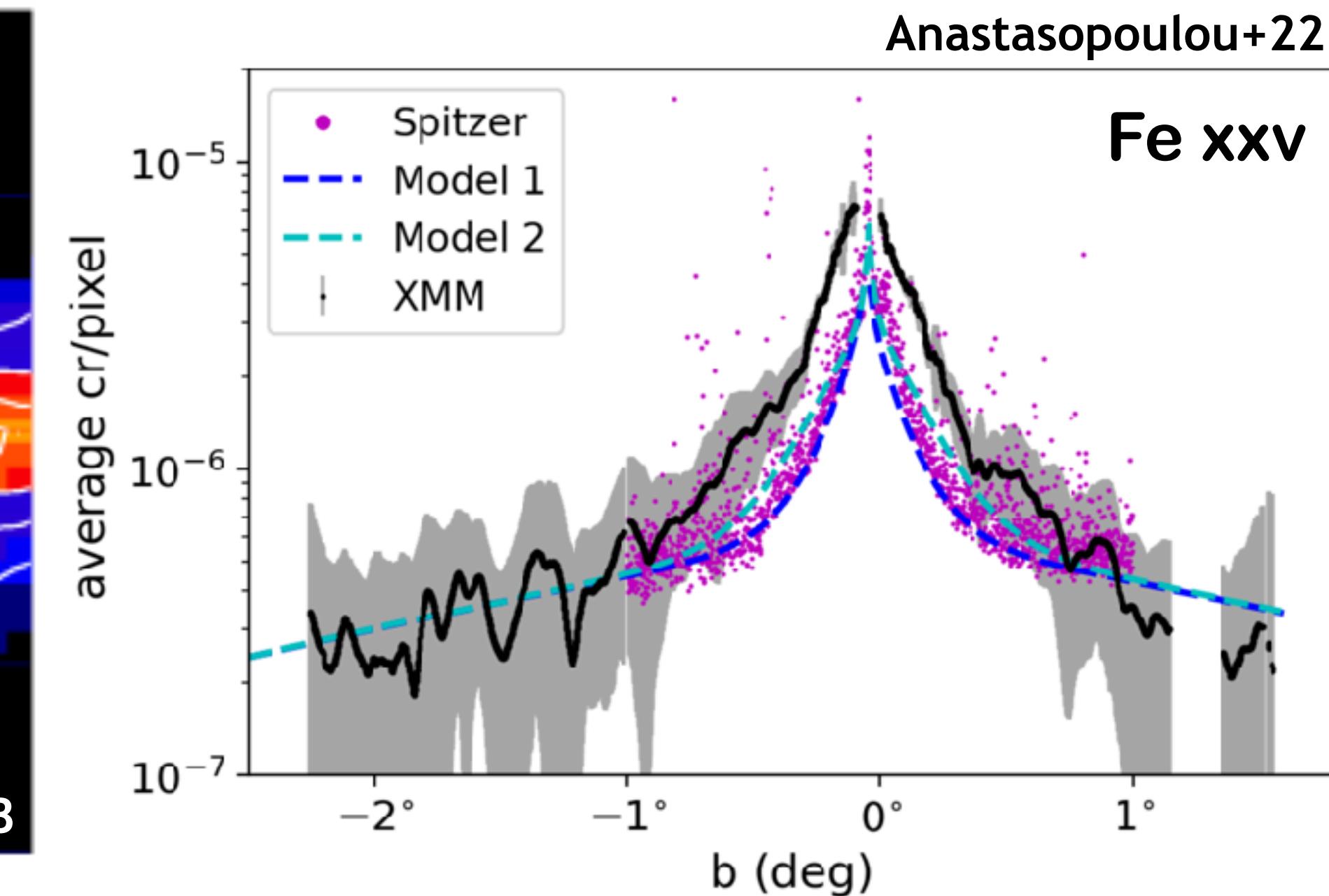
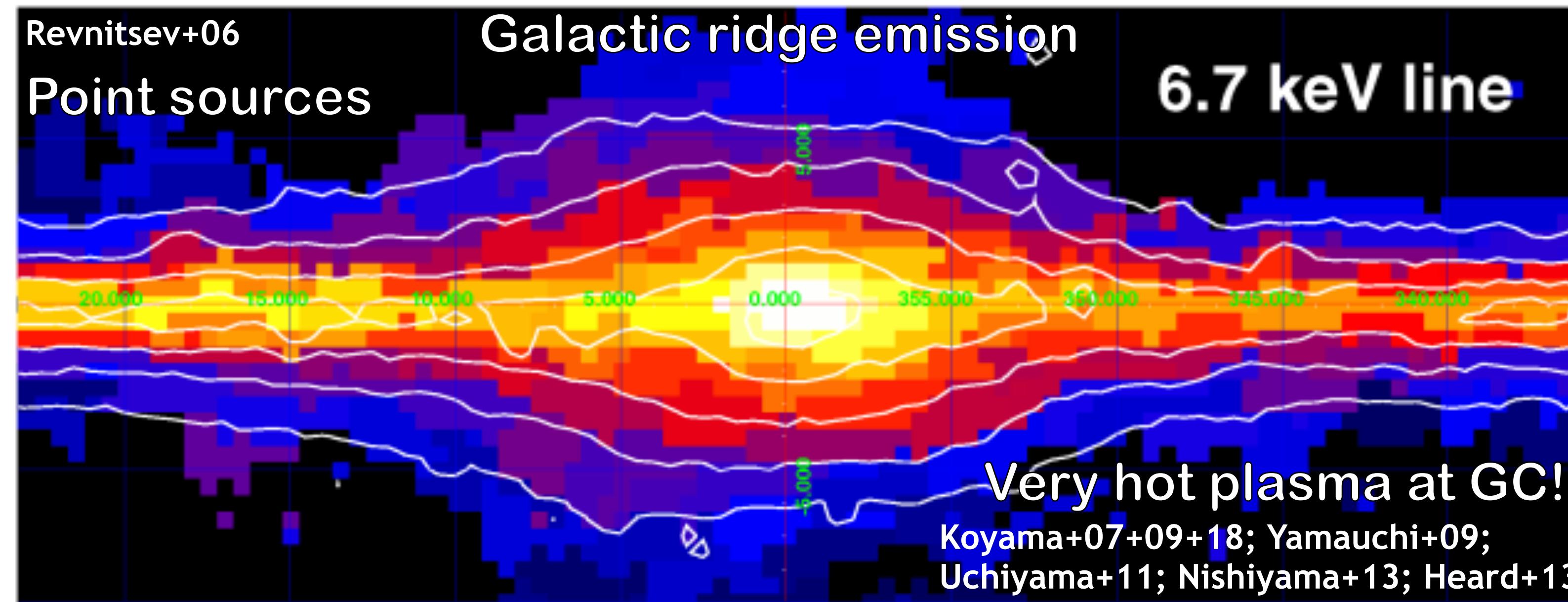
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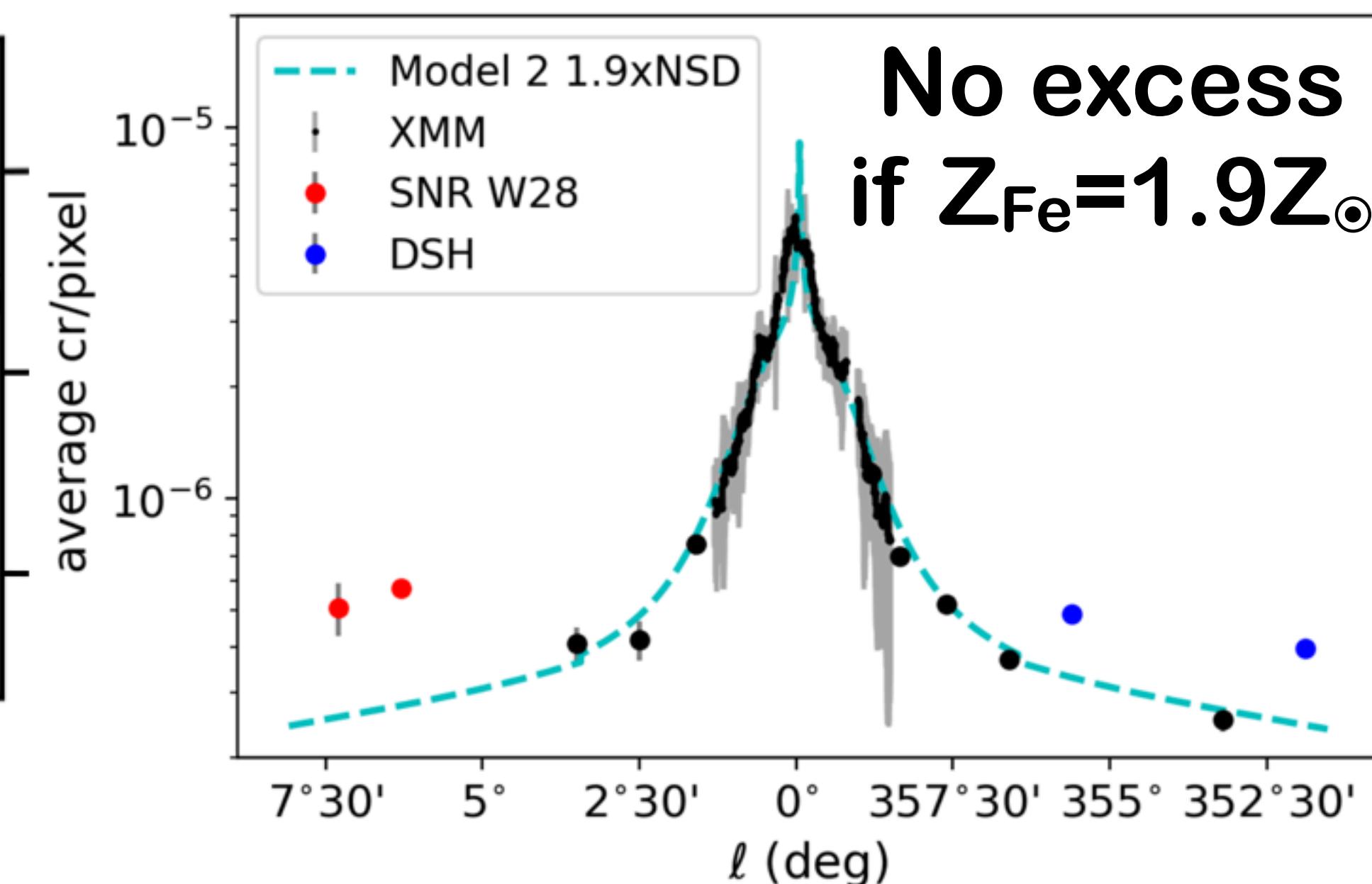
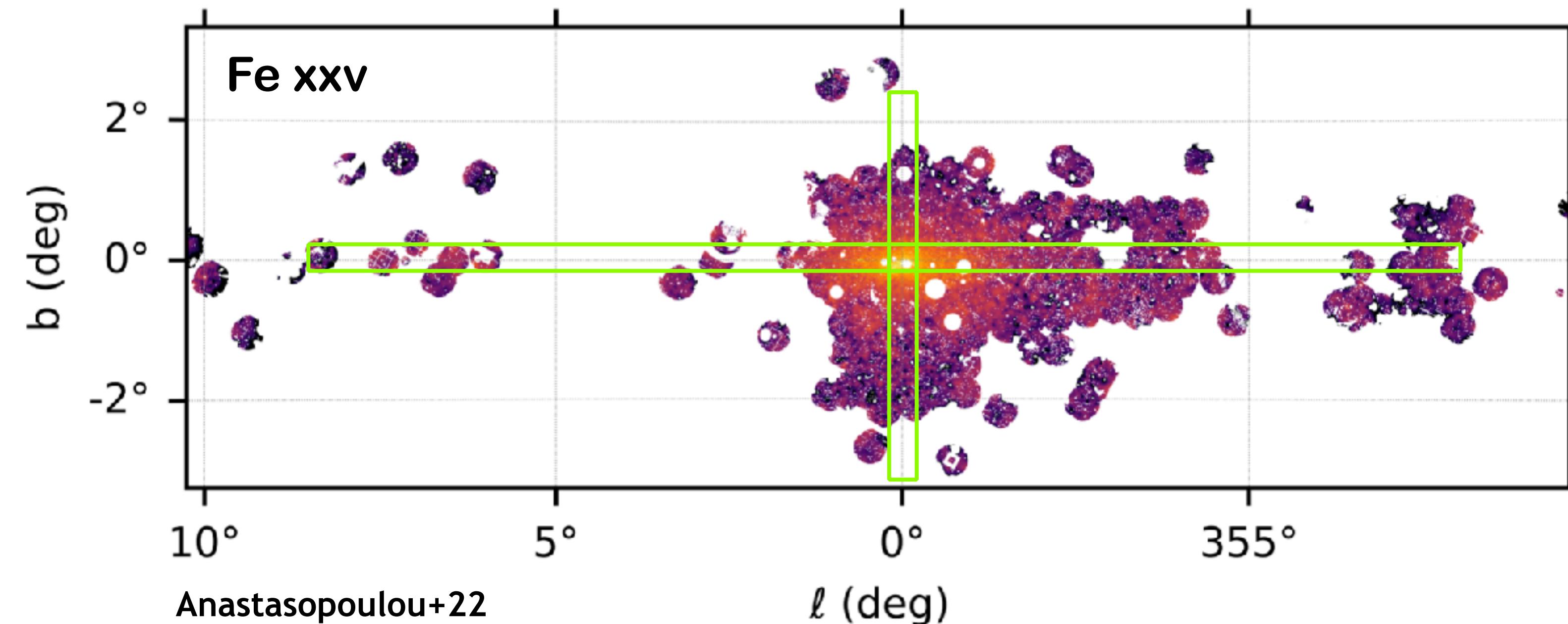
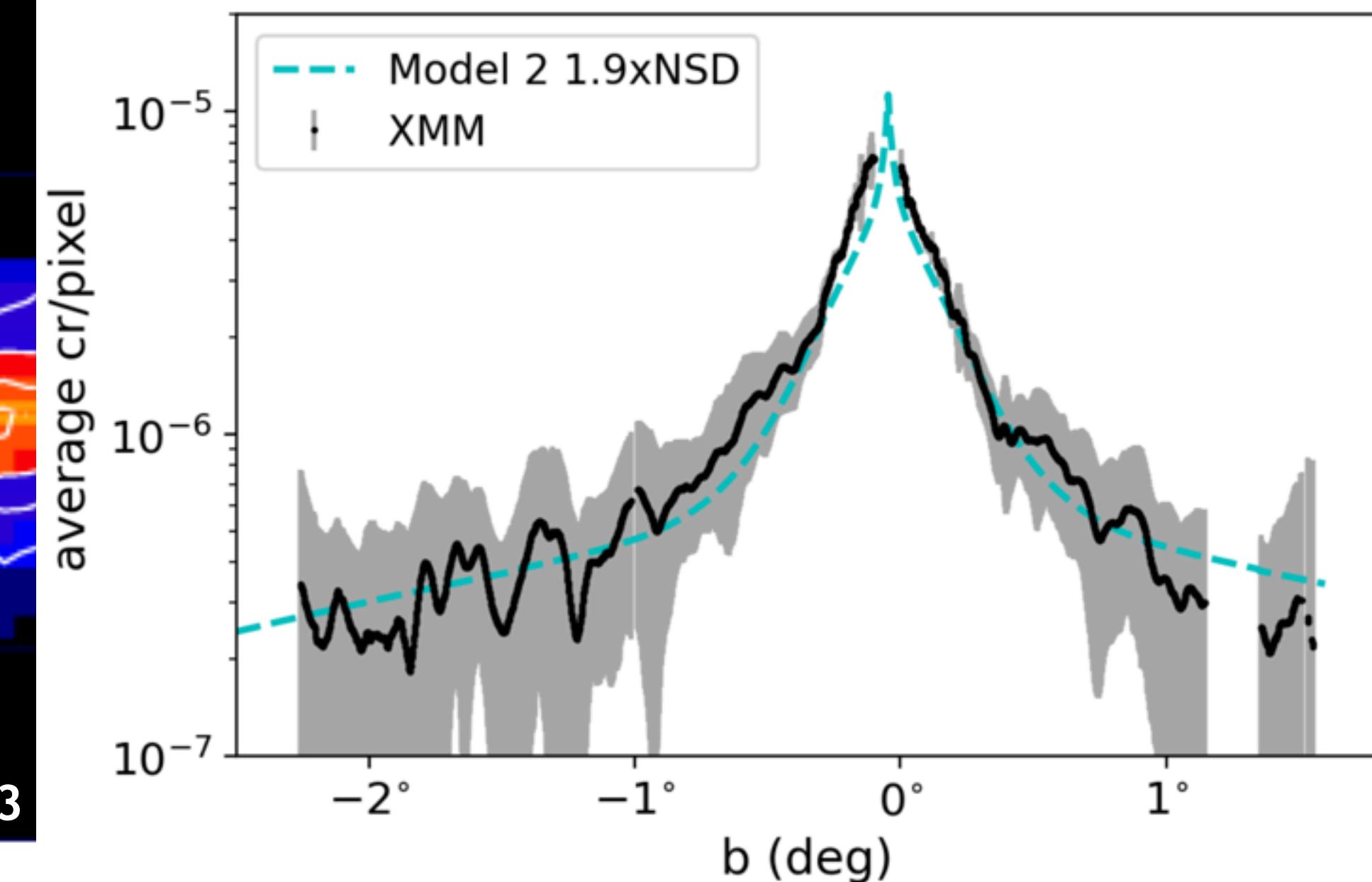
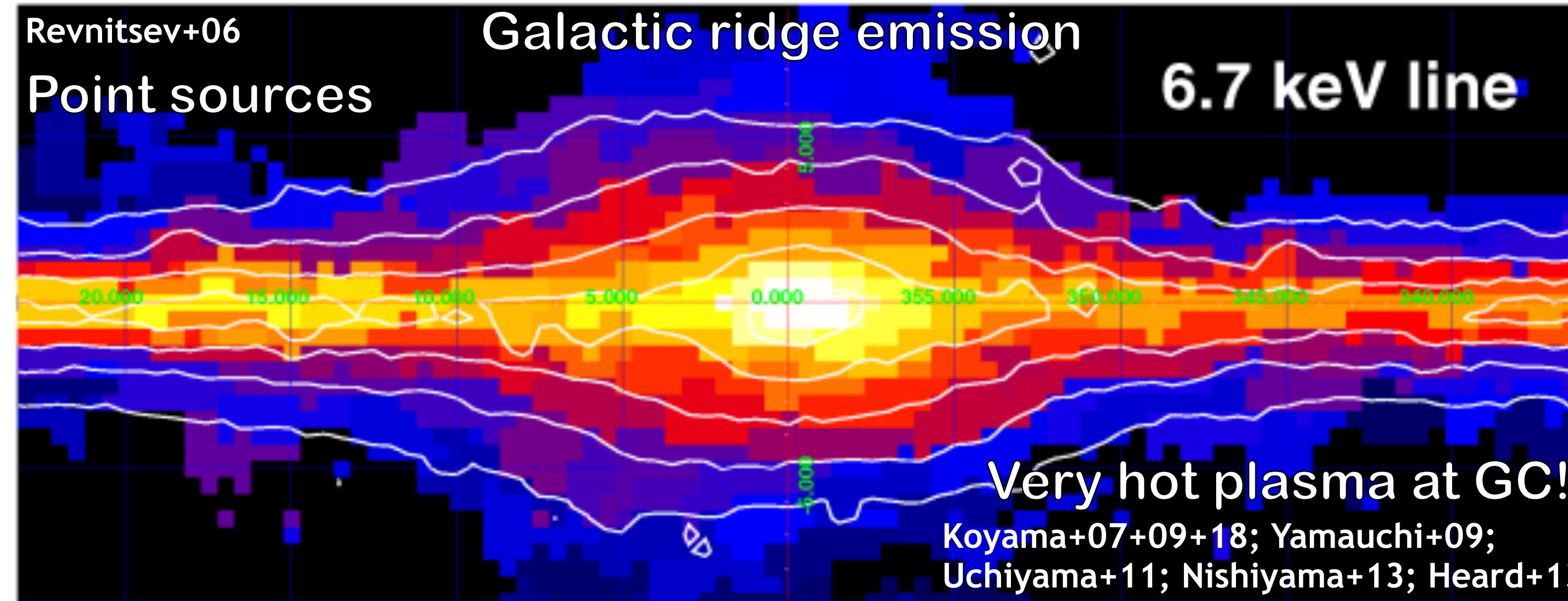
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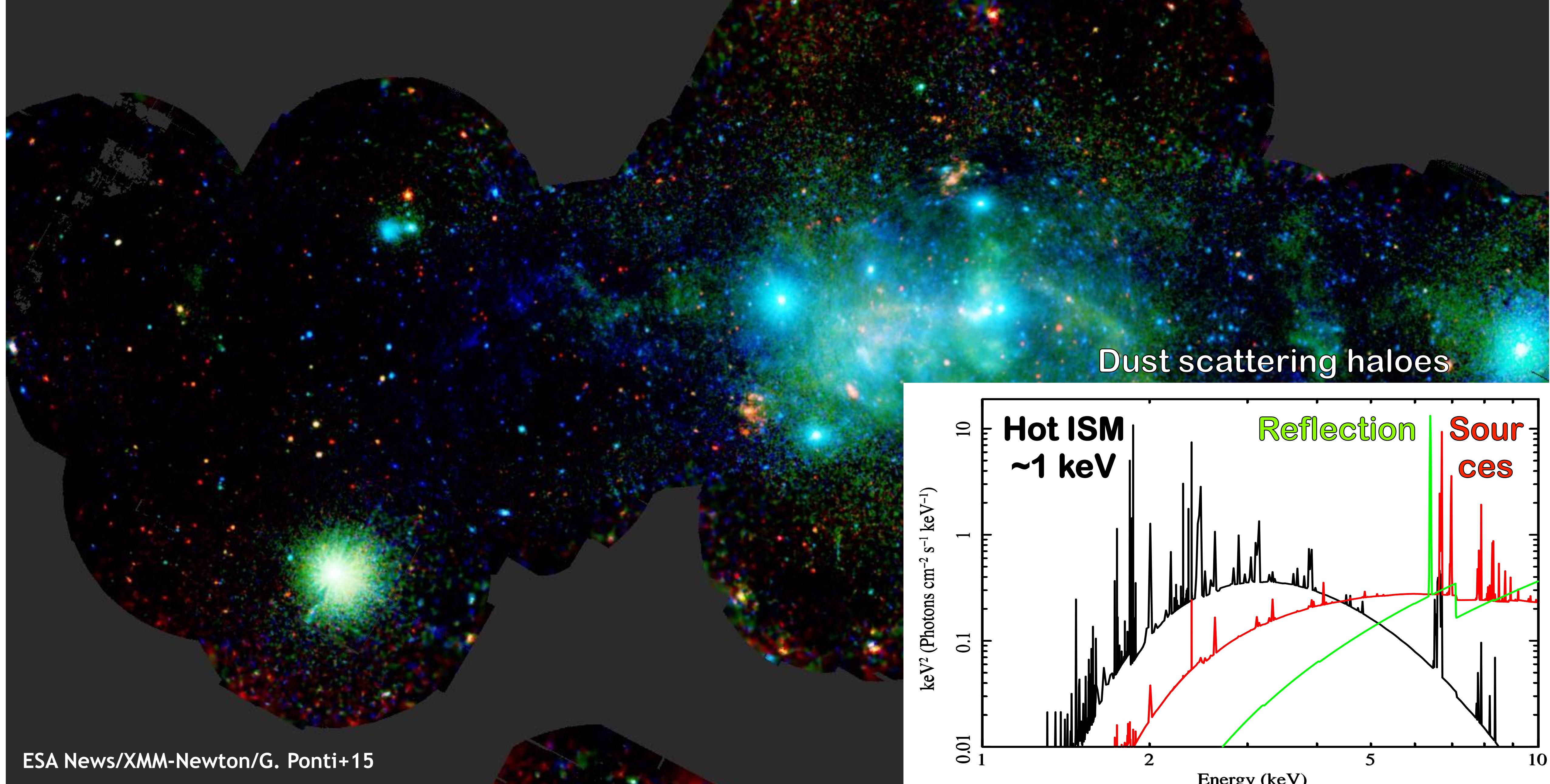
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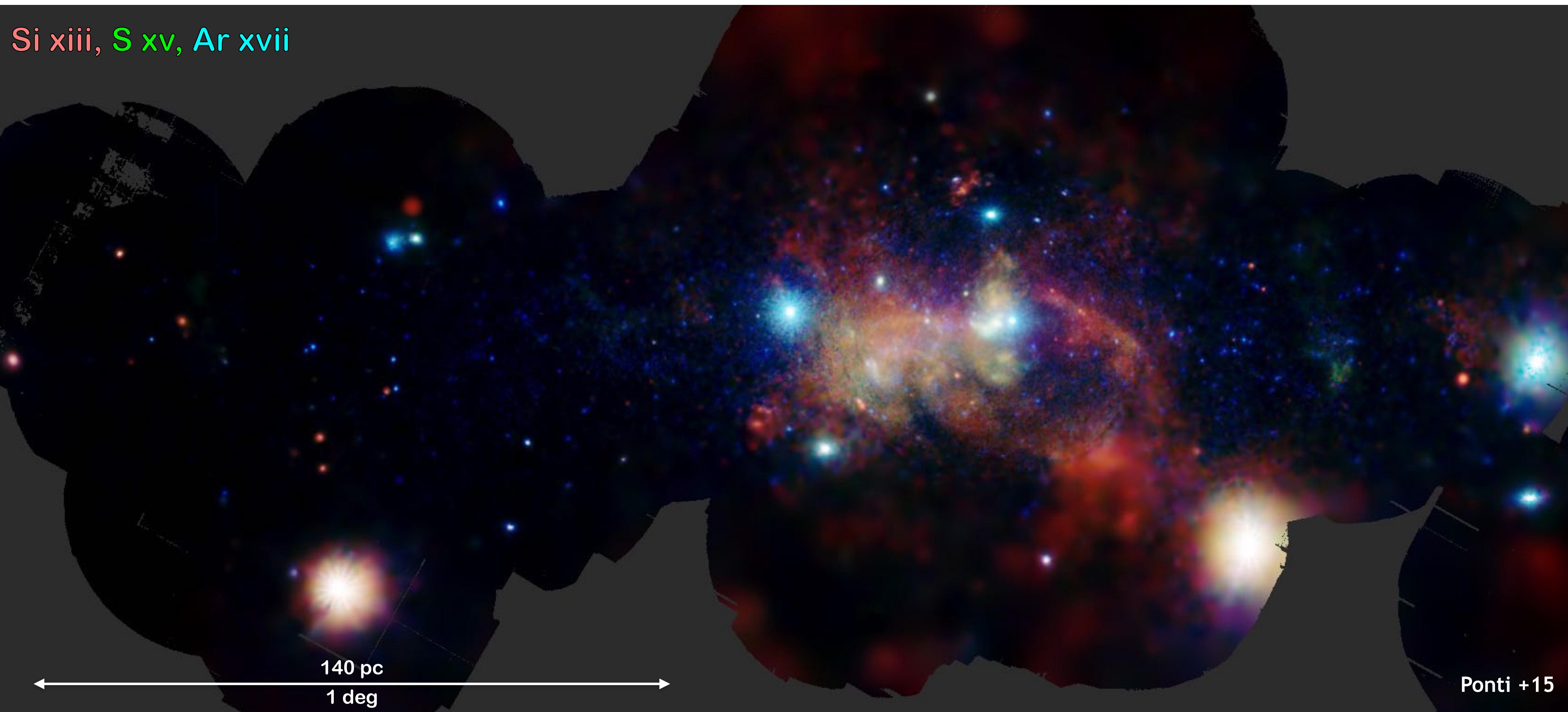


Components of the diffuse X-ray emission



Hot interstellar medium at GC

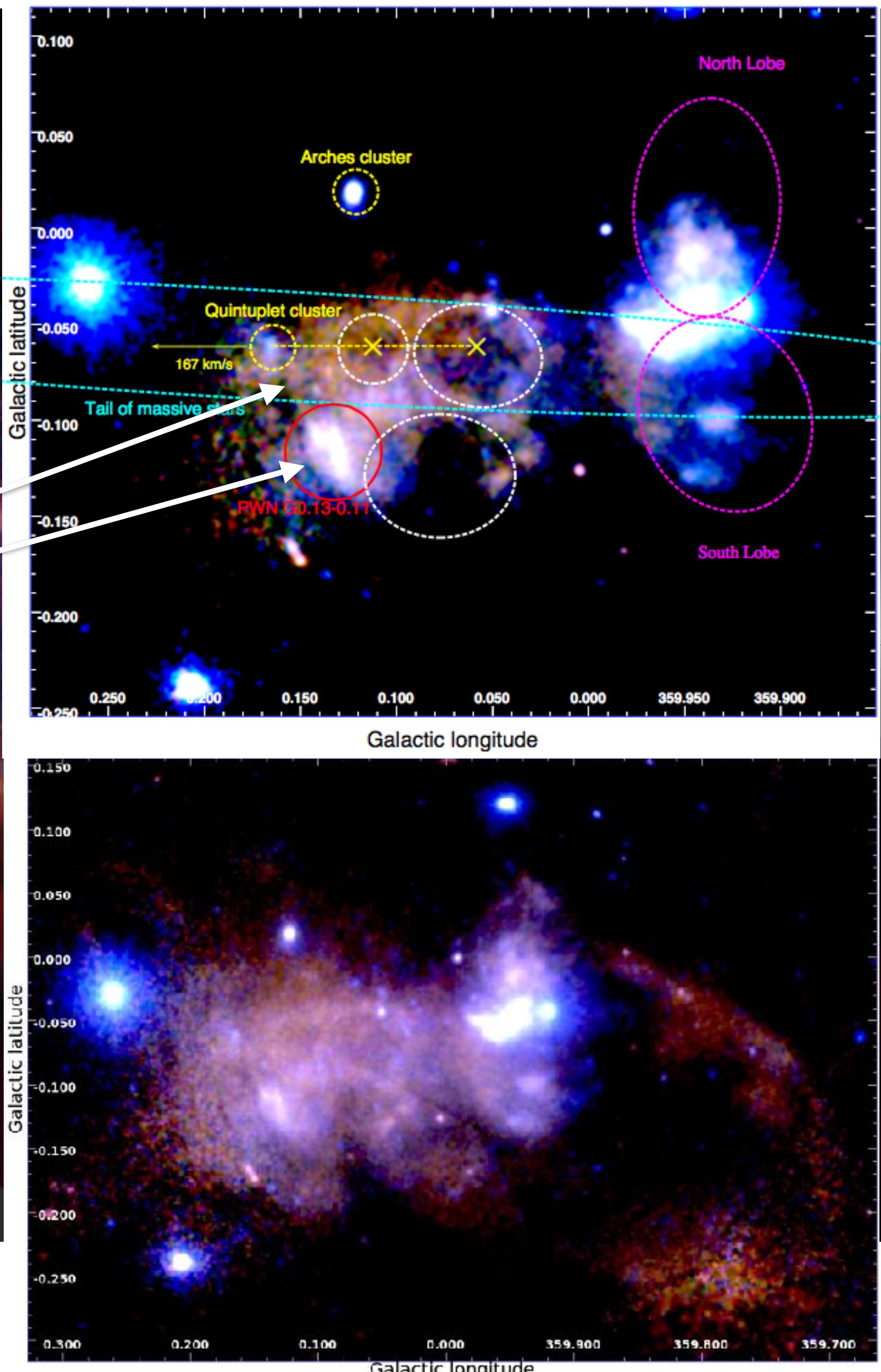
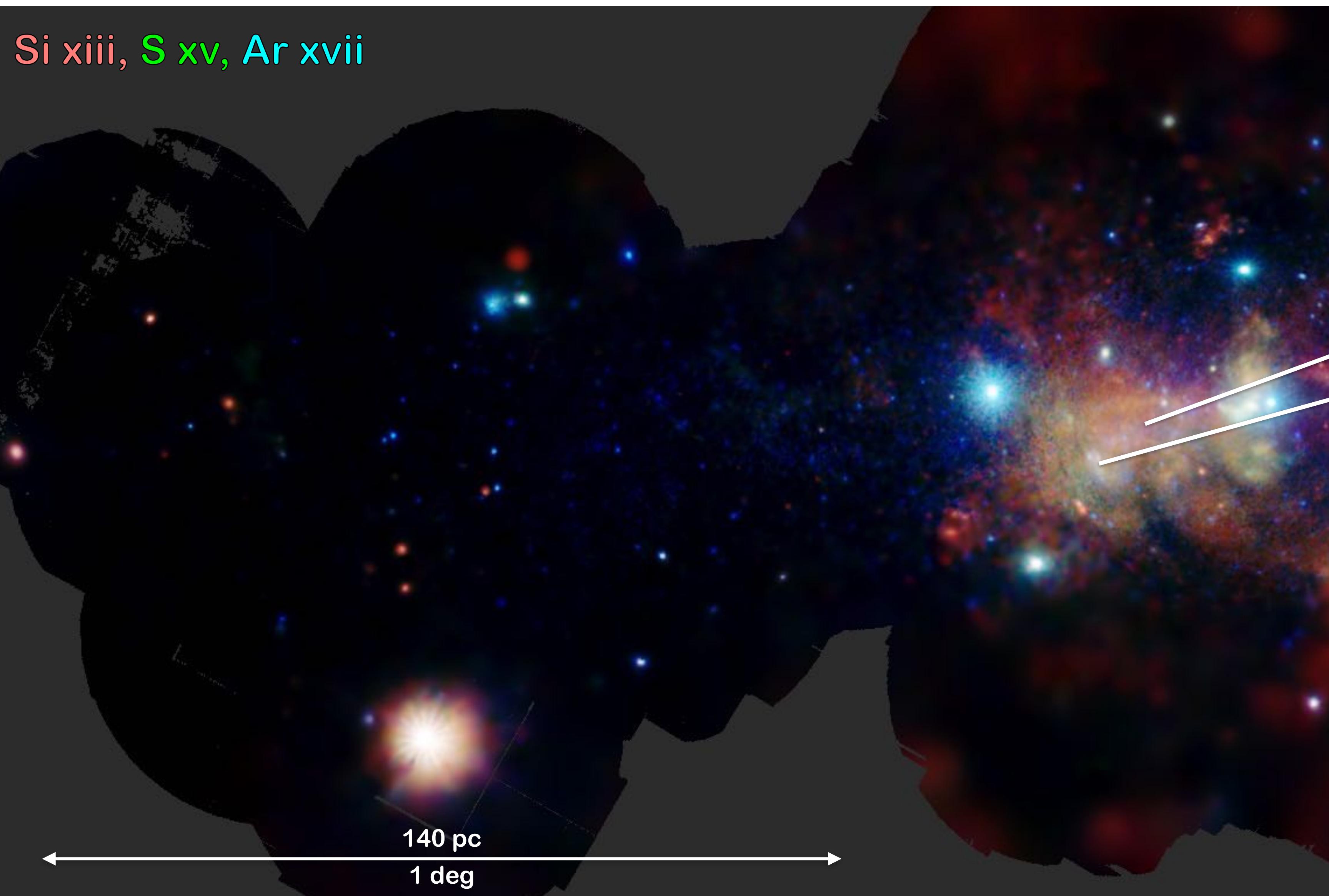
Si xiii, S xv, Ar xvii



Ponti +15

Ponti +15

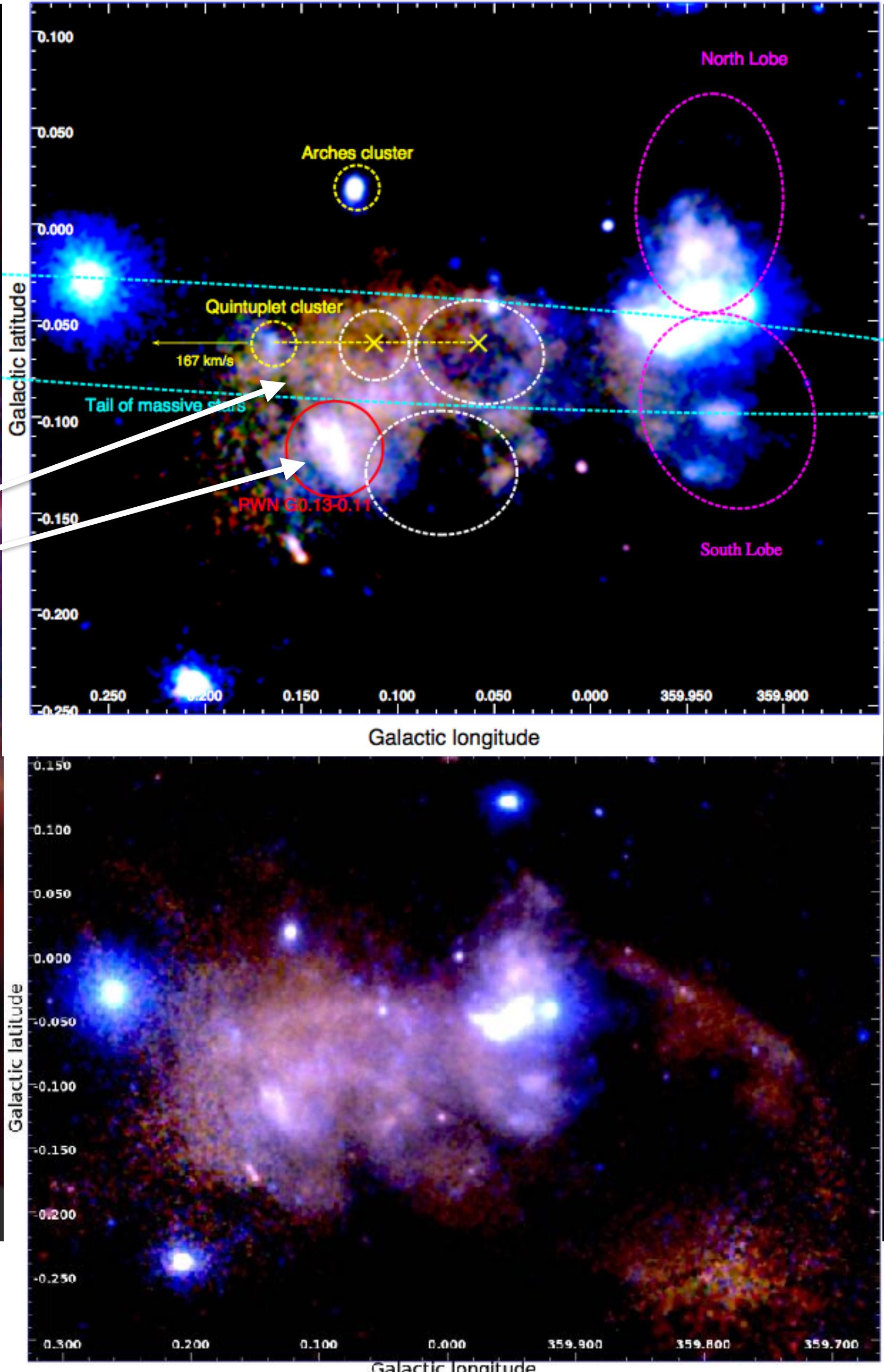
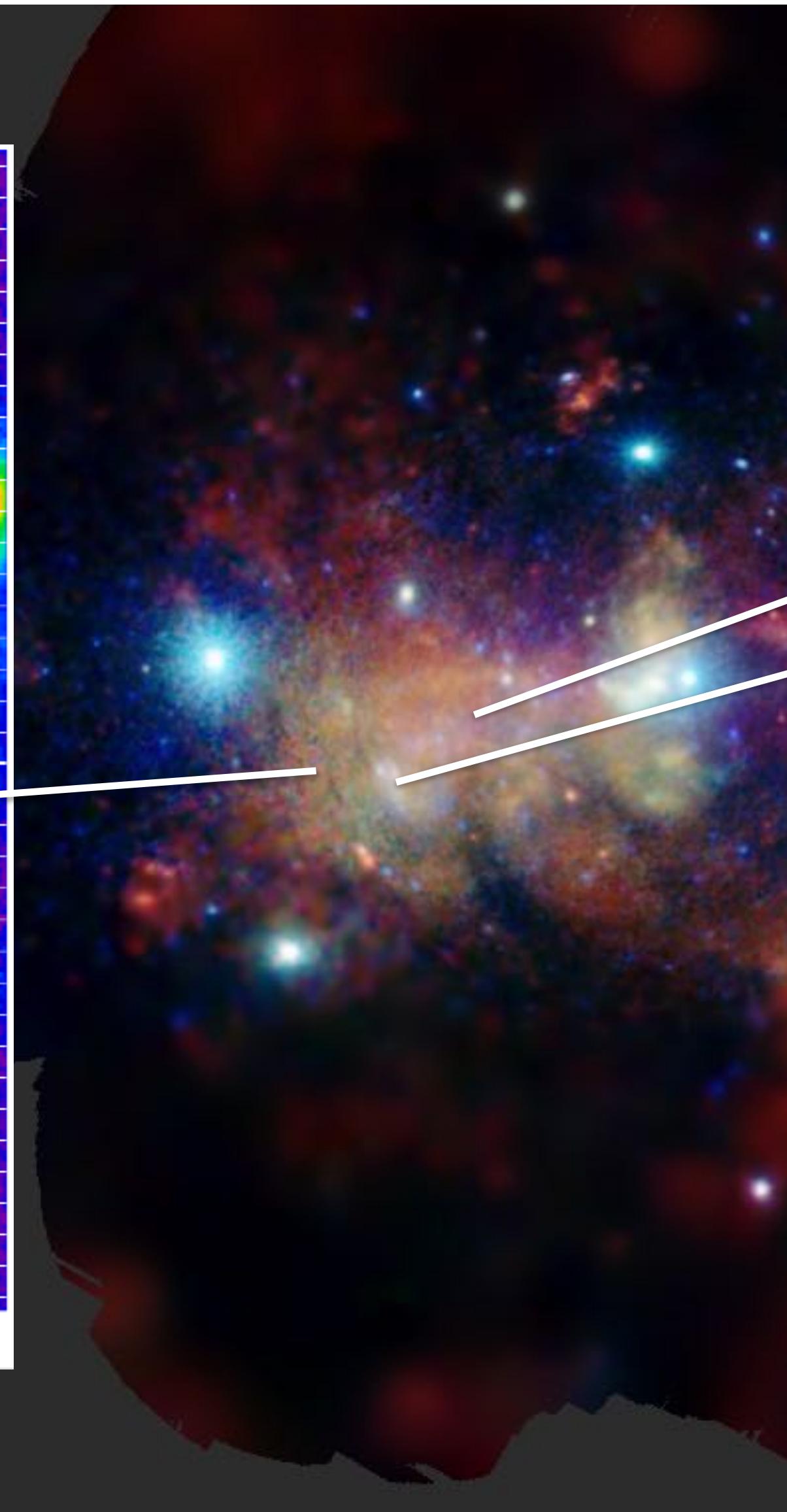
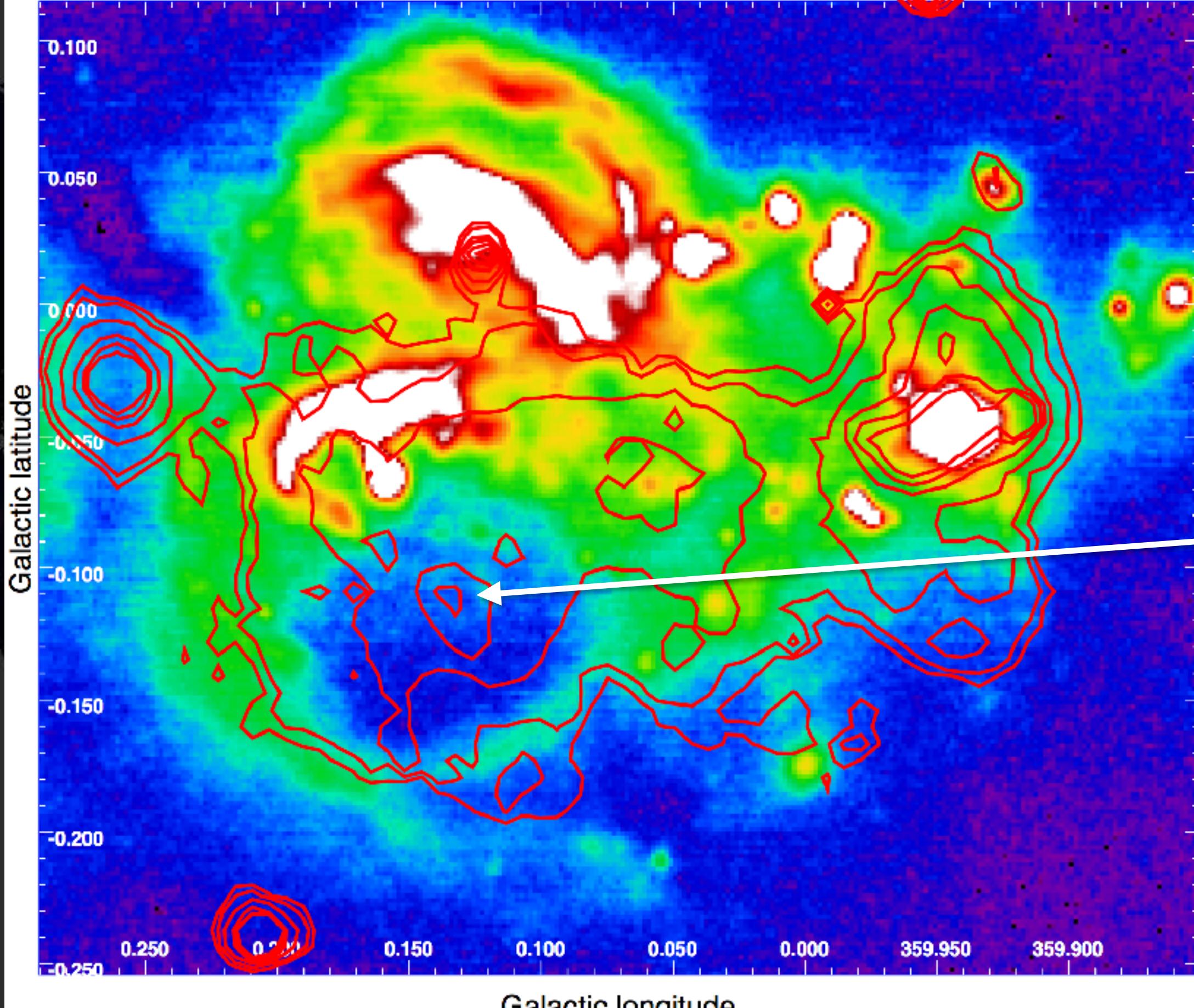
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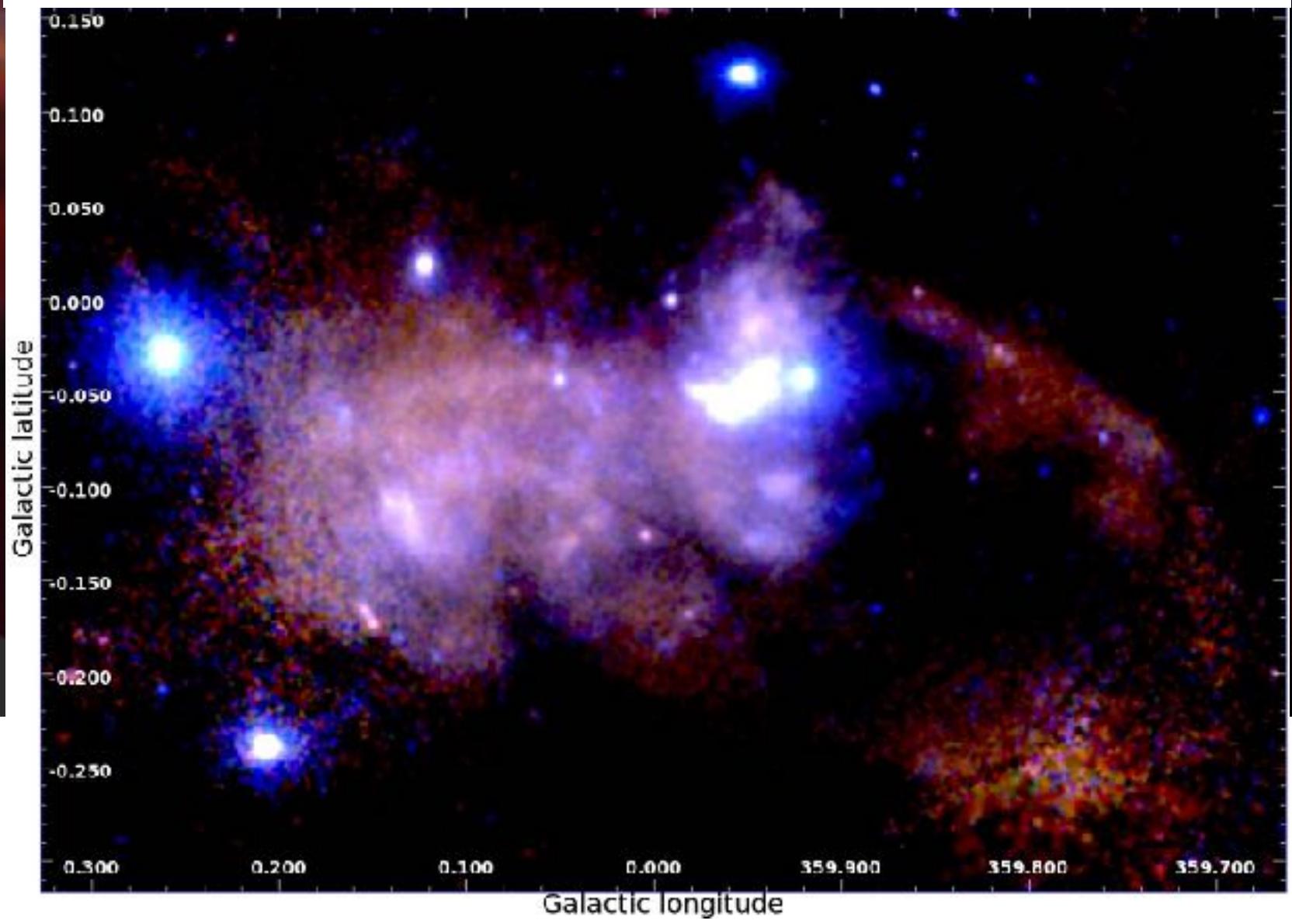
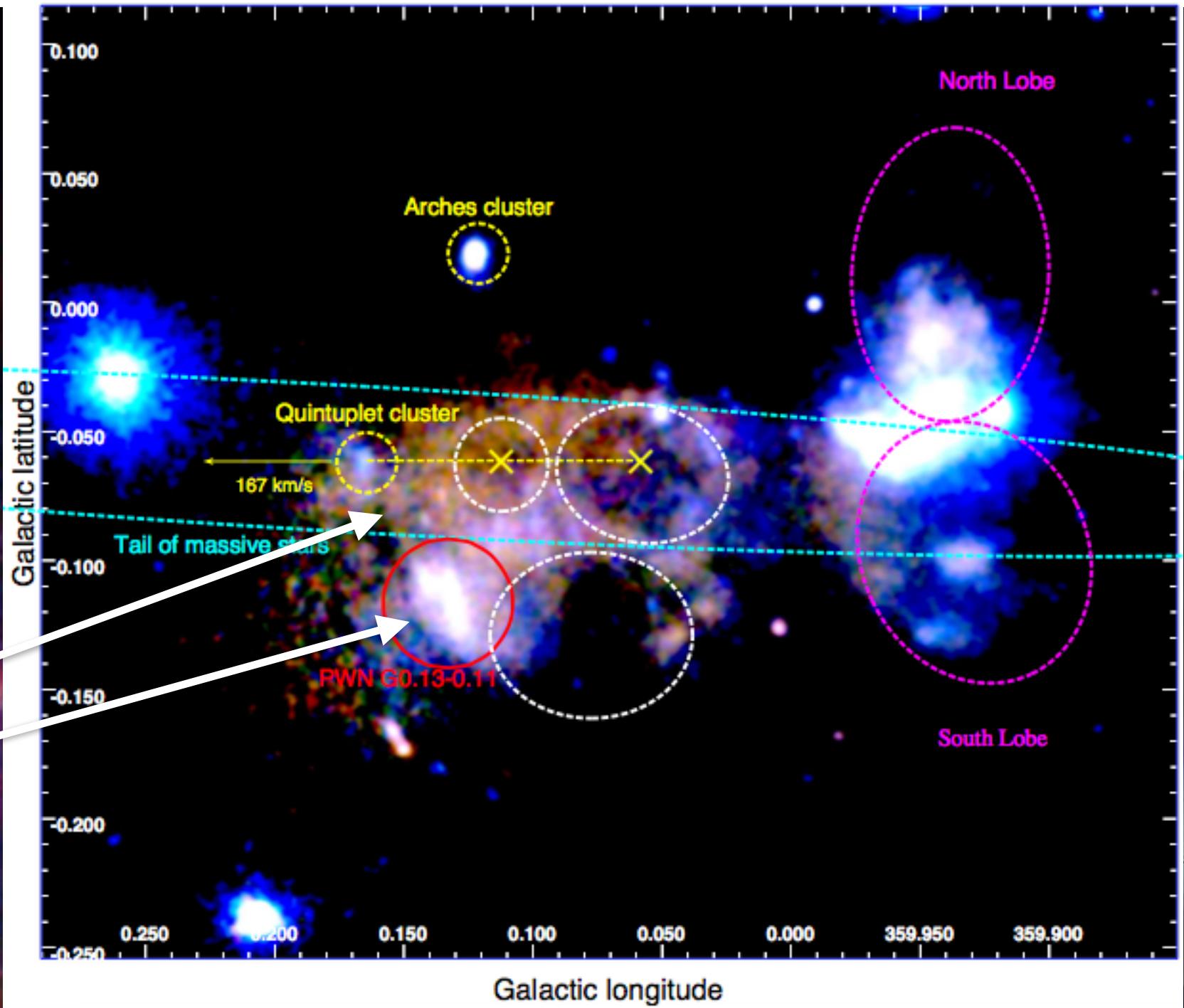
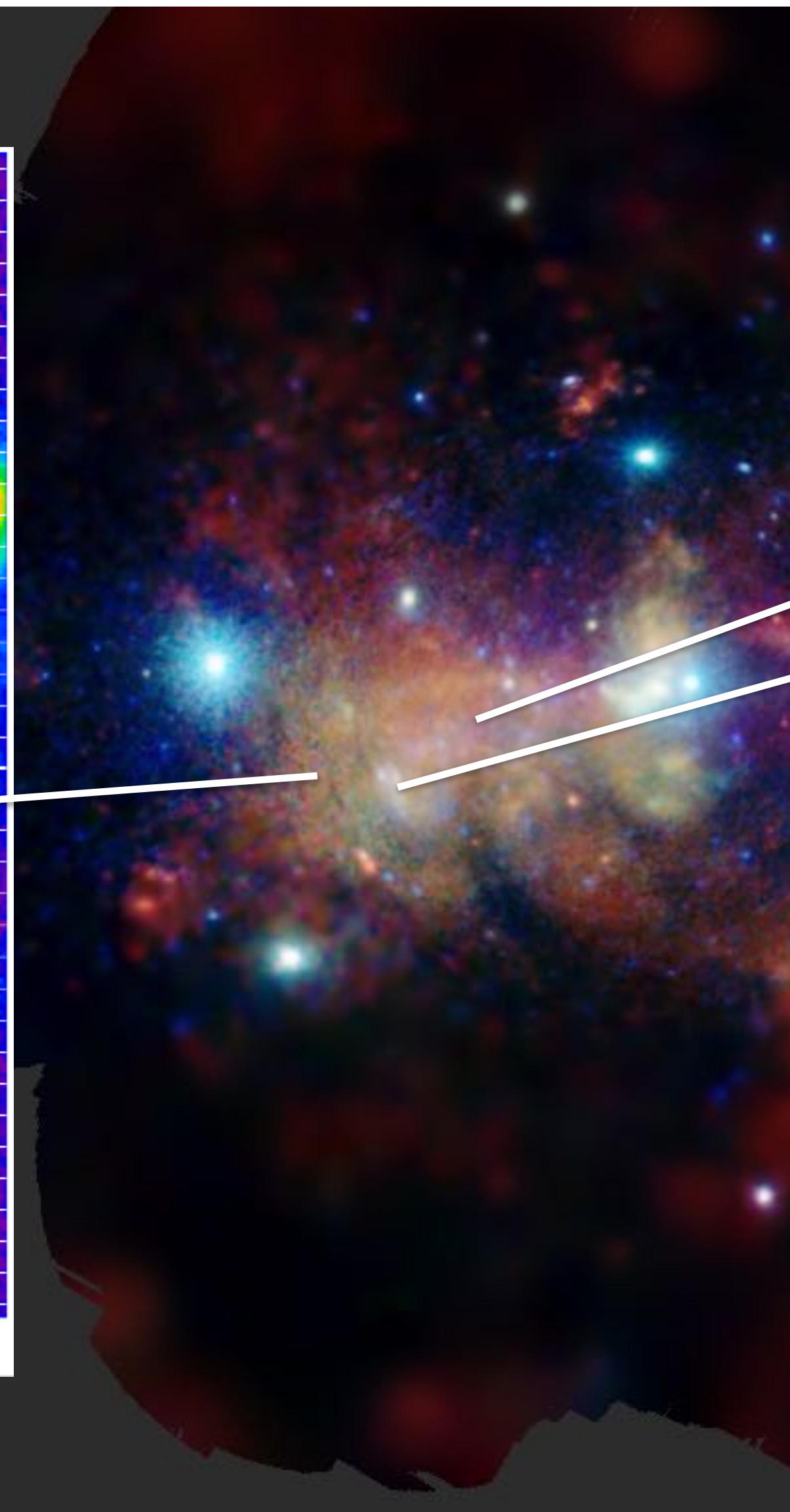
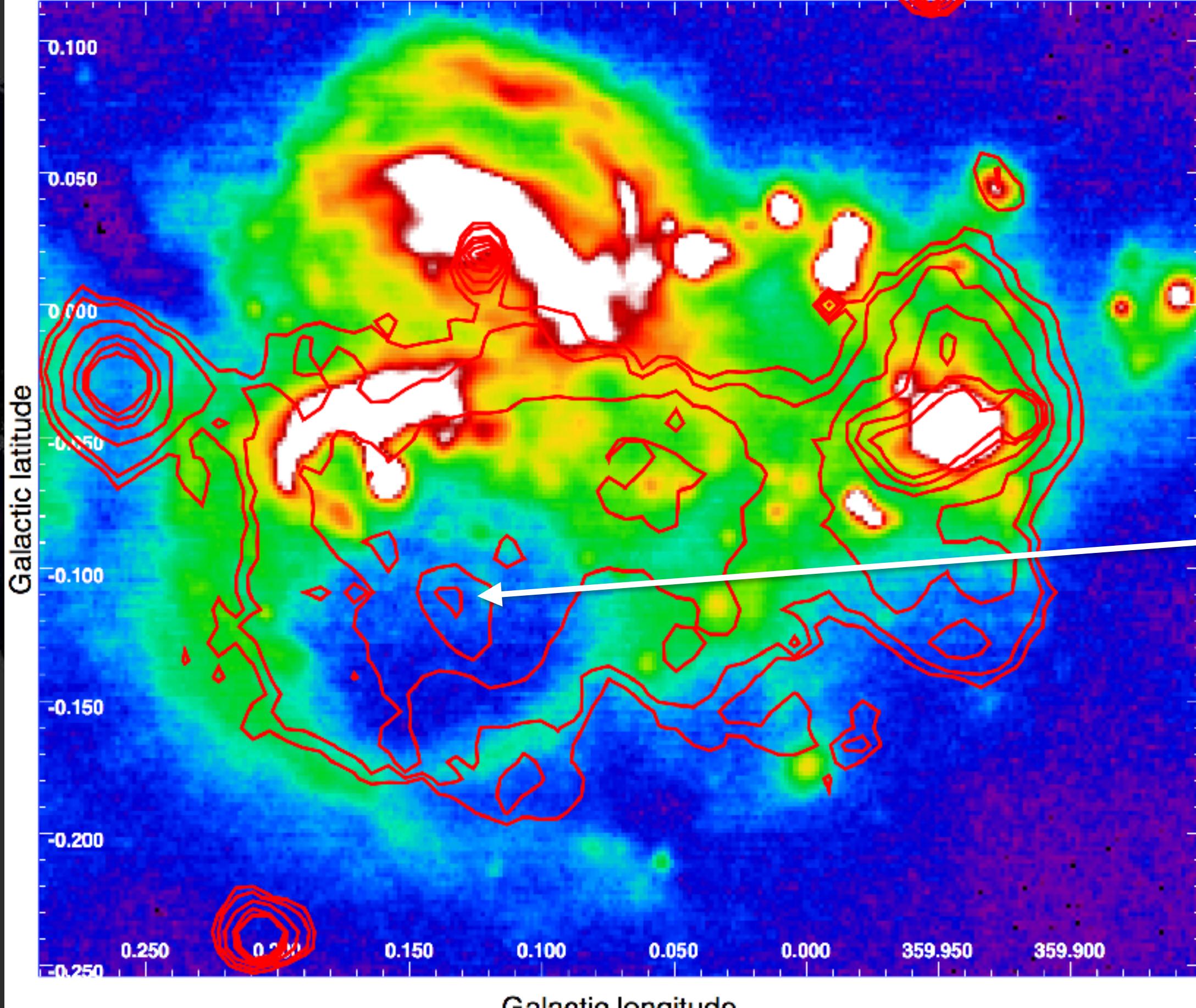
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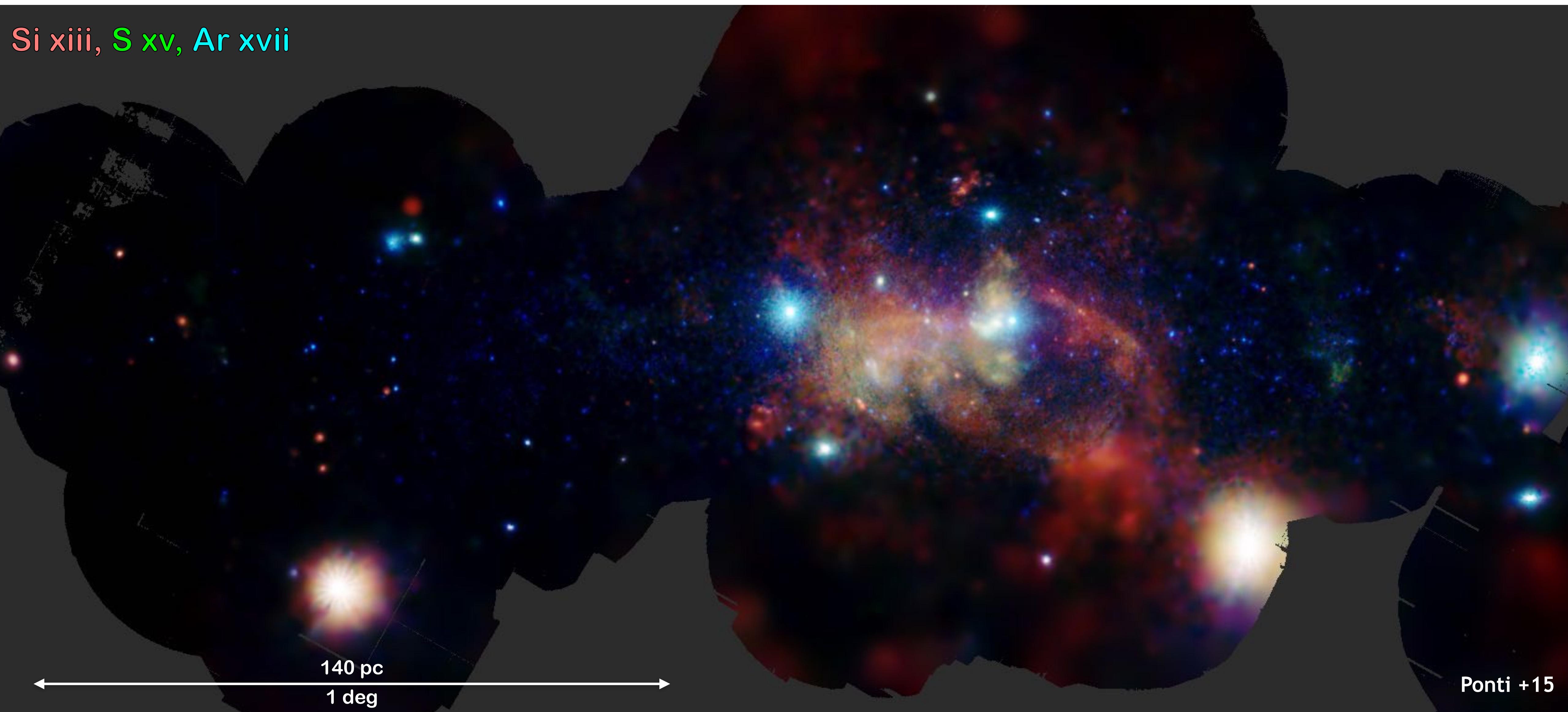
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Thermal X-rays fills the MIR arc bubble

Energetics: Superbubble powered by Quintuplet cluster

Hot ISM to trace the Galactic outflow

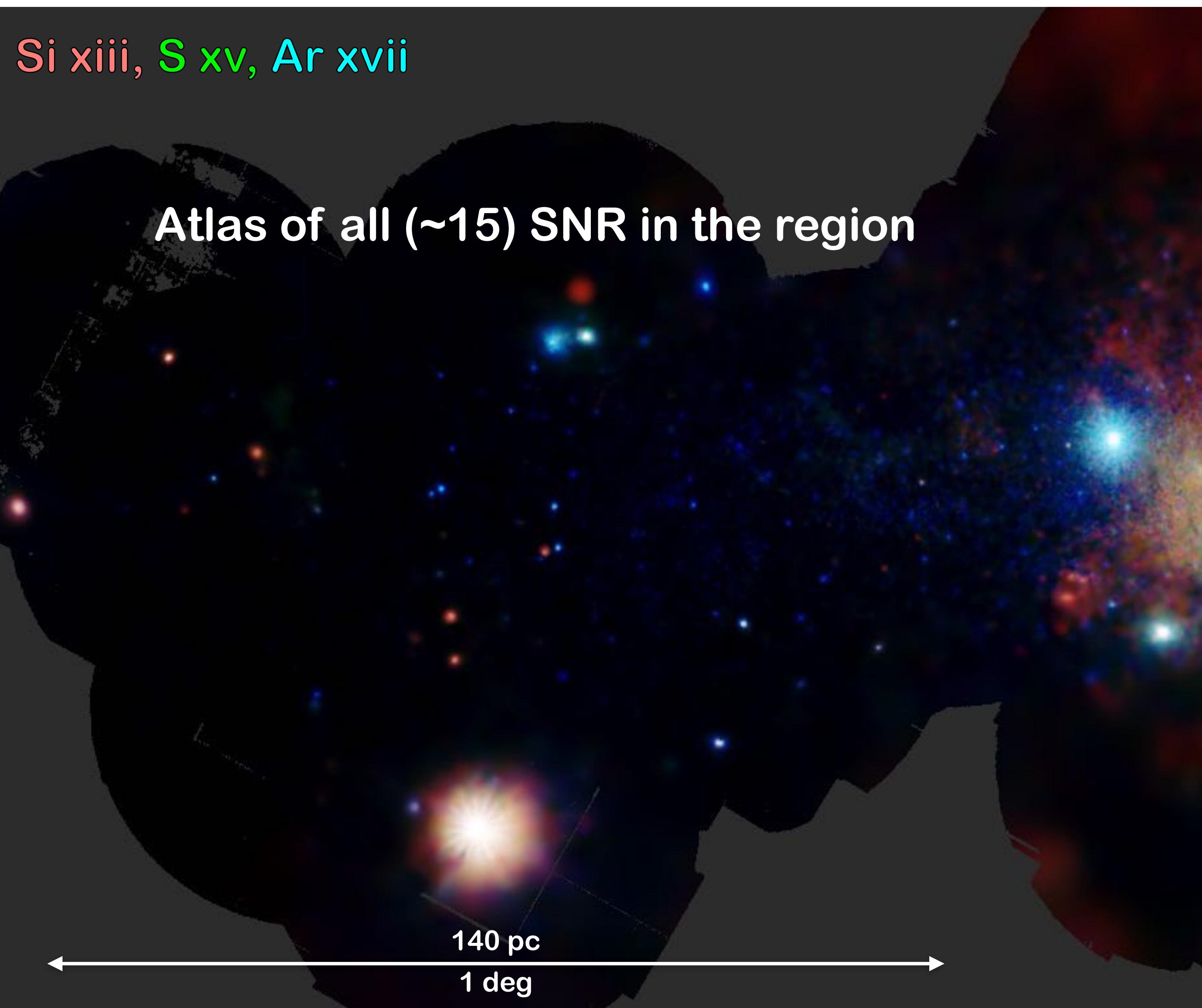
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Ponti +15

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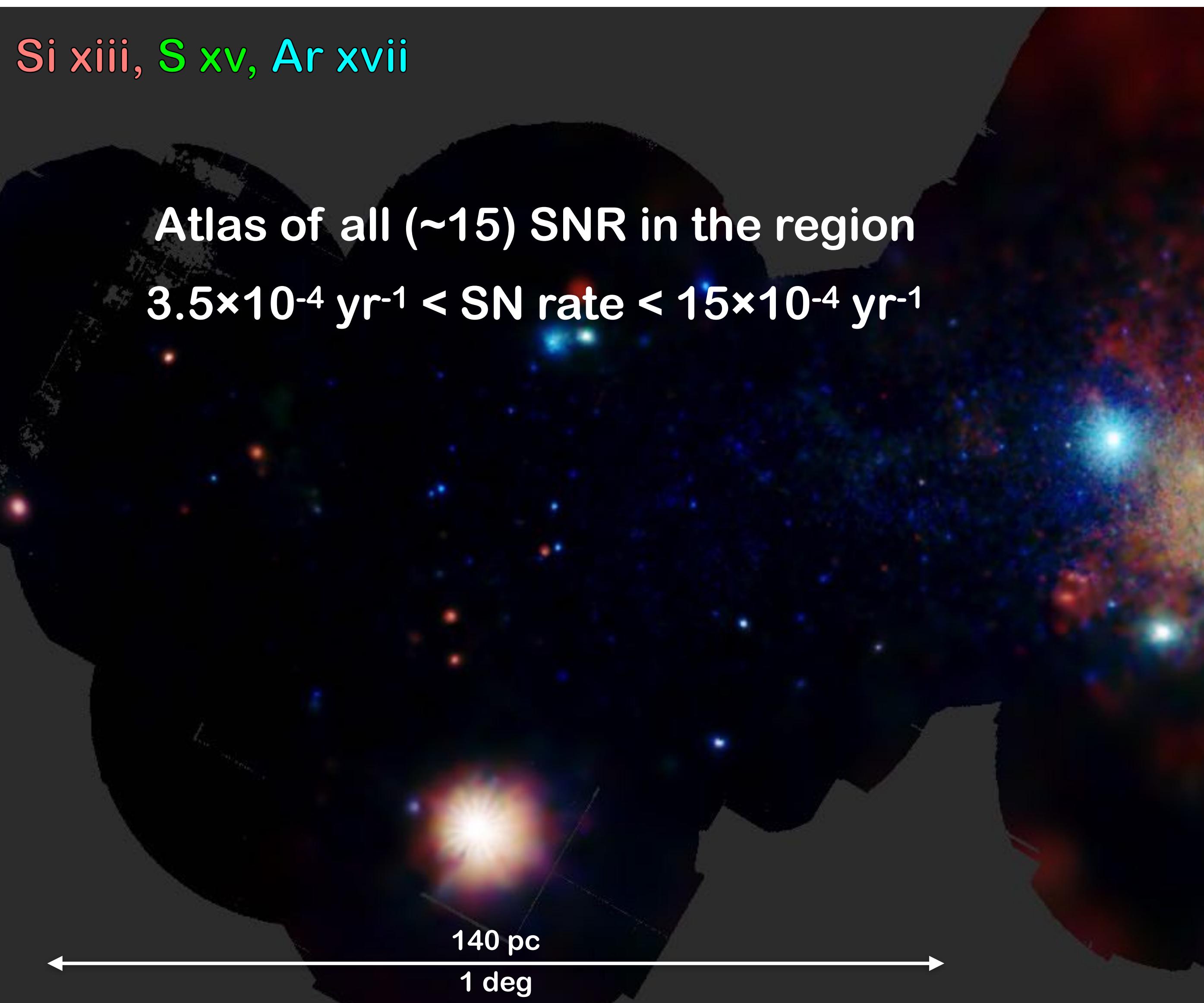


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ATLAS OF DIFFUSE X-RAY EMITTING FEATURES				
Name	Other name	Coordinates (l, b)	Size arcsec	References
STAR CLUSTERS:				
Central star cluster		359.9442, -0.046	0.33	45,116,117,118
Quintuplet		0.1604, -0.0591	0.5	1,63,11
Arches	G0.12+0.02	0.1217, 0.0188	0.7	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,39,40,11
Sh2-10	DB00-6	0.3072,-0.2000	1.92	10,11,12,63,11
Sh2-17	DB00-58	0.0013, 0.1588	1.65	13,63,11
DB00-05	G0.33-0.18	0.31 -0.19	0.4	22,63,11
SNR - BUBBLES - SUPER-BUBBLES:				
G359.0-0.9	G358.5-0.9 - G359.1-0.9	359.03,-0.96	26 × 20	X-R 48,51,75,76,81,119,120
G359.07-0.02	G359.0-0.0	359.07,-0.02	22 × 10	R 14,48,51,66
	G359.12-0.05	359.12,-0.05	24 × 16	X 66
G359.10-0.5		359.10,-0.51	22 × 22	X-R 37,48,51,56,74,75,81,120,121
G359.41-0.12		359.41,-0.12	3.5 × 5.0	X 14
Chimney		359.46,+0.04	6.8 × 2.3	X 14
G359.73-0.35‡		359.73,-0.35	4	X 58
G359.77-0.09	Superbubble	359.84,-0.14	20 × 16	X 15,16,17,58
	G359.79-026‡	359.79,-0.26	8 × 5.2	X 15,16,17,58
	G0.0-0.16††	0.00,-0.16		X This work
G359.87+0.44	Cane	359.87,+0.44	11 × 5	R 48
	G359.85+0.39			
20pc Sgr A*'s lobes		359.94, -0.04	5.88	R 32,33,34,17
G359.92-0.09‡	Parachute - G359.93-0.07	359.93, -0.09	1	R 35,38,43,47,58,60,61
Sgr A East	G0.0+0.0	359.963, -0.053	3.2 × 2.5	X-R 5,18,19,20,48,75,81
G0.1-0.1	Arc Bubble	0.109, -0.108	13.6 × 11	X This work
	G0.13, -0.12‡	0.13, -0.12	3 × 3	X 17
G0.224-0.032		0.224,-0.032	2.3 × 4.6	X This work
G0.30+0.04	G0.3+0.0	0.34,+0.045	14 × 8.8	R 21,48,51,81,82
	G0.34+0.05			
	G0.33+0.04			
G0.40-0.02	Suzaku J1746.4-2835.4	0.40, 0.02	4.7 × 7.4	X 22
	G0.42-0.04			
G0.52-0.046		0.519,-0.046◊	2.4 × 5.1	This work
G0.57-0.001		0.57,-0.001	1.5 × 2.9	This work
G0.57-0.018†	CXO J174702.6-282733	0.570,-0.018	0.2	X 23,24,58,59,68,80
G0.61+0.01†	Suzaku J1747.0-2824.5	0.61,+0.01	2.2 × 4.8	X 22,65,79
G0.9+0.1♡	SNR 0.9+0.1	0.867,+0.073	7.6 × 7.2	R 25,26,27,28,29,48,75,81,82
DS1	G1.2-0.0	1.17,+0.00	3.4 × 6.9	X 31
	G1.02-0.18	1.02,-0.17	10 × 8.0	R 30,31,48,51,75,77,81,82
	G1.05-0.15			
	G1.05-0.1			
	G1.0-0.1			
G1.4-0.1		1.4,-0.10	10 × 10	R 73,81,82

Hot ISM to trace the Galactic outflow

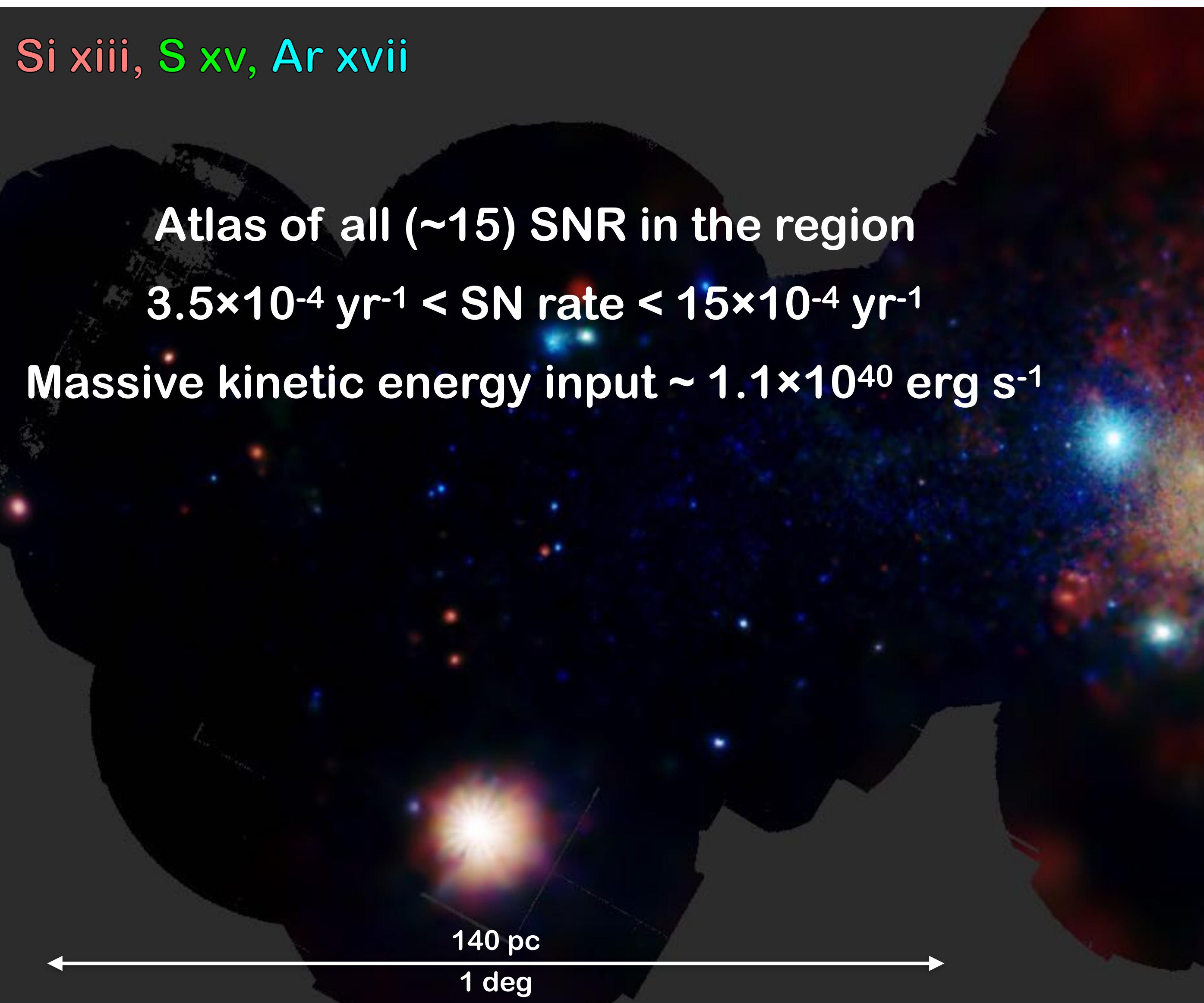


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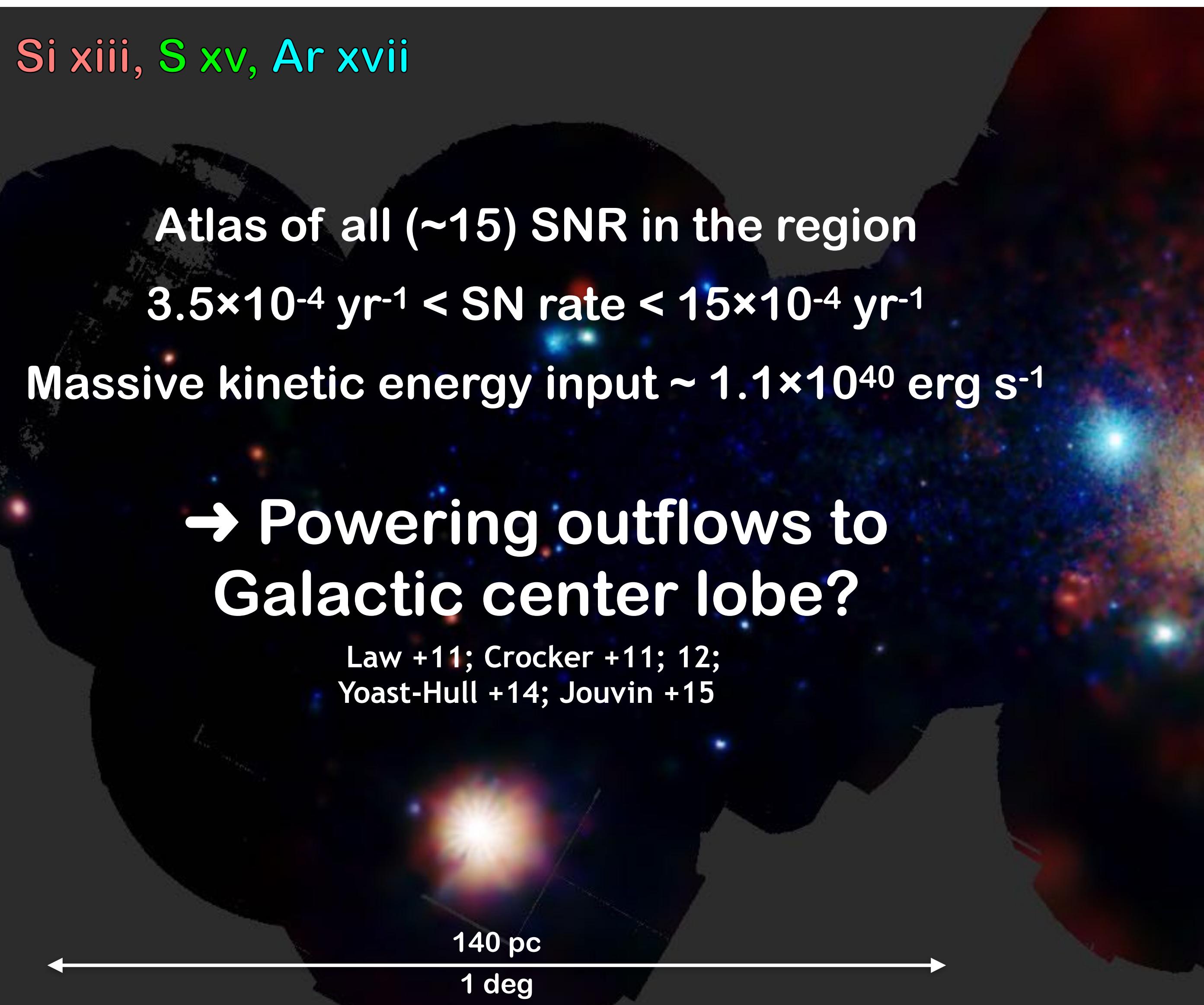


Ponti +15

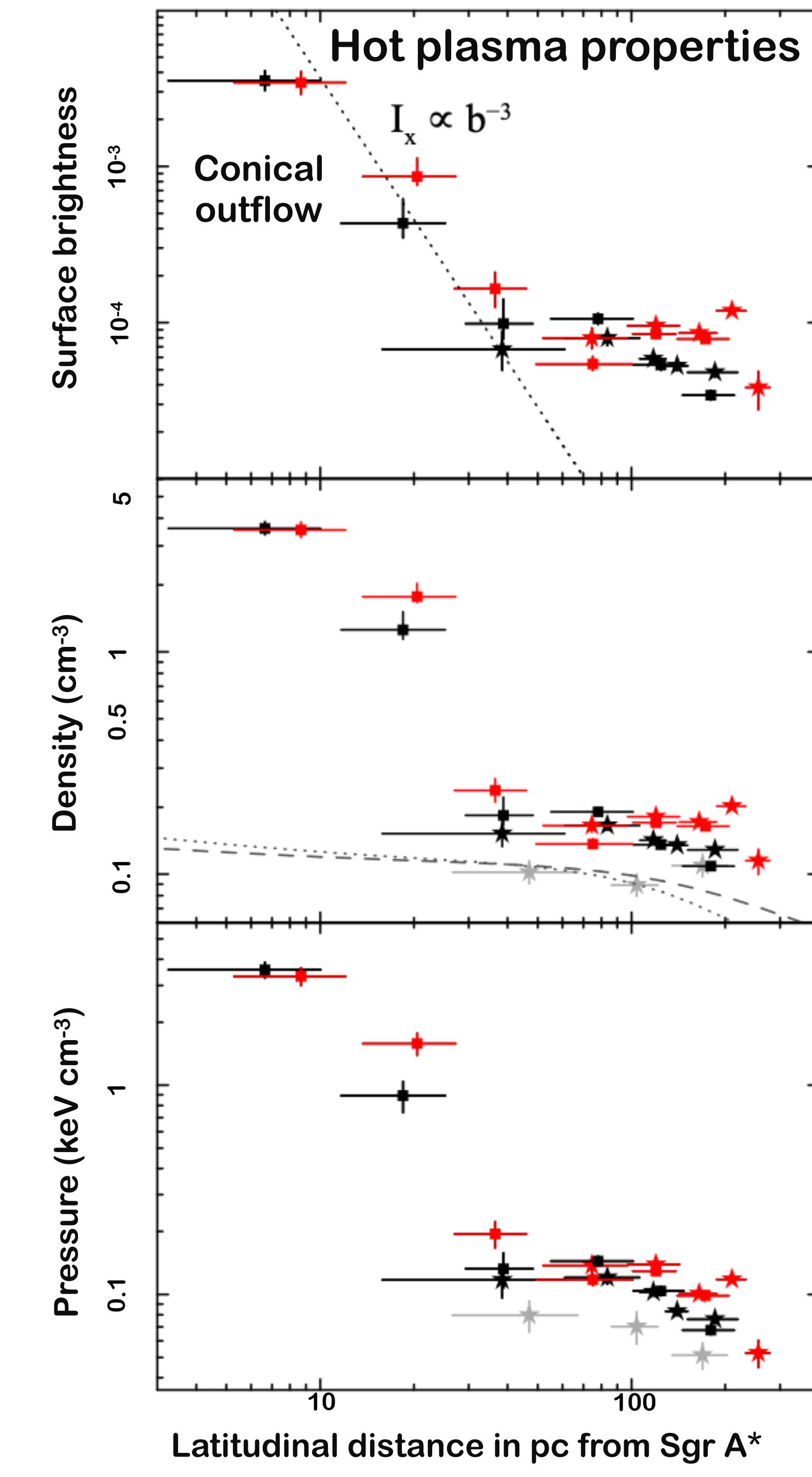
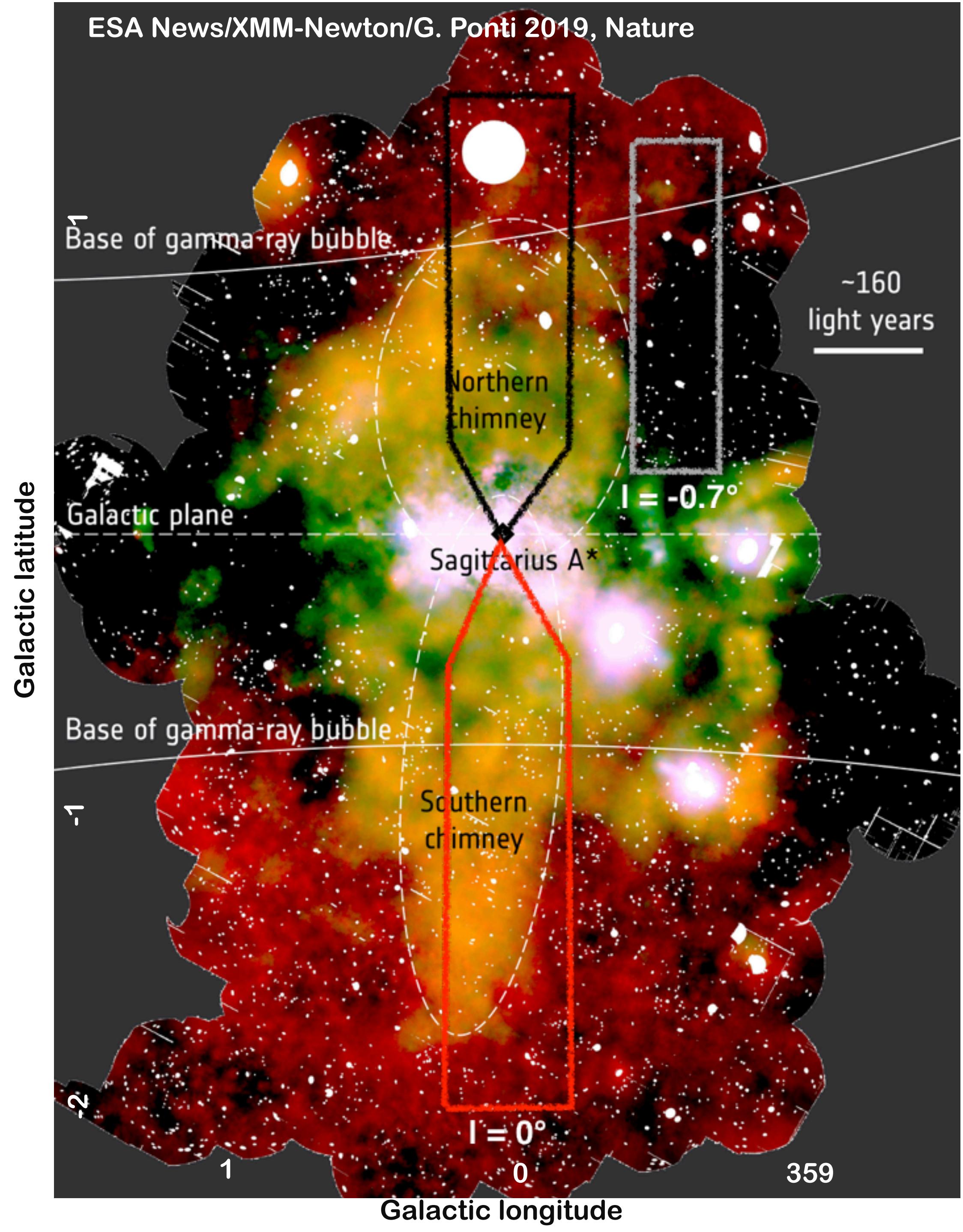
Ponti +15

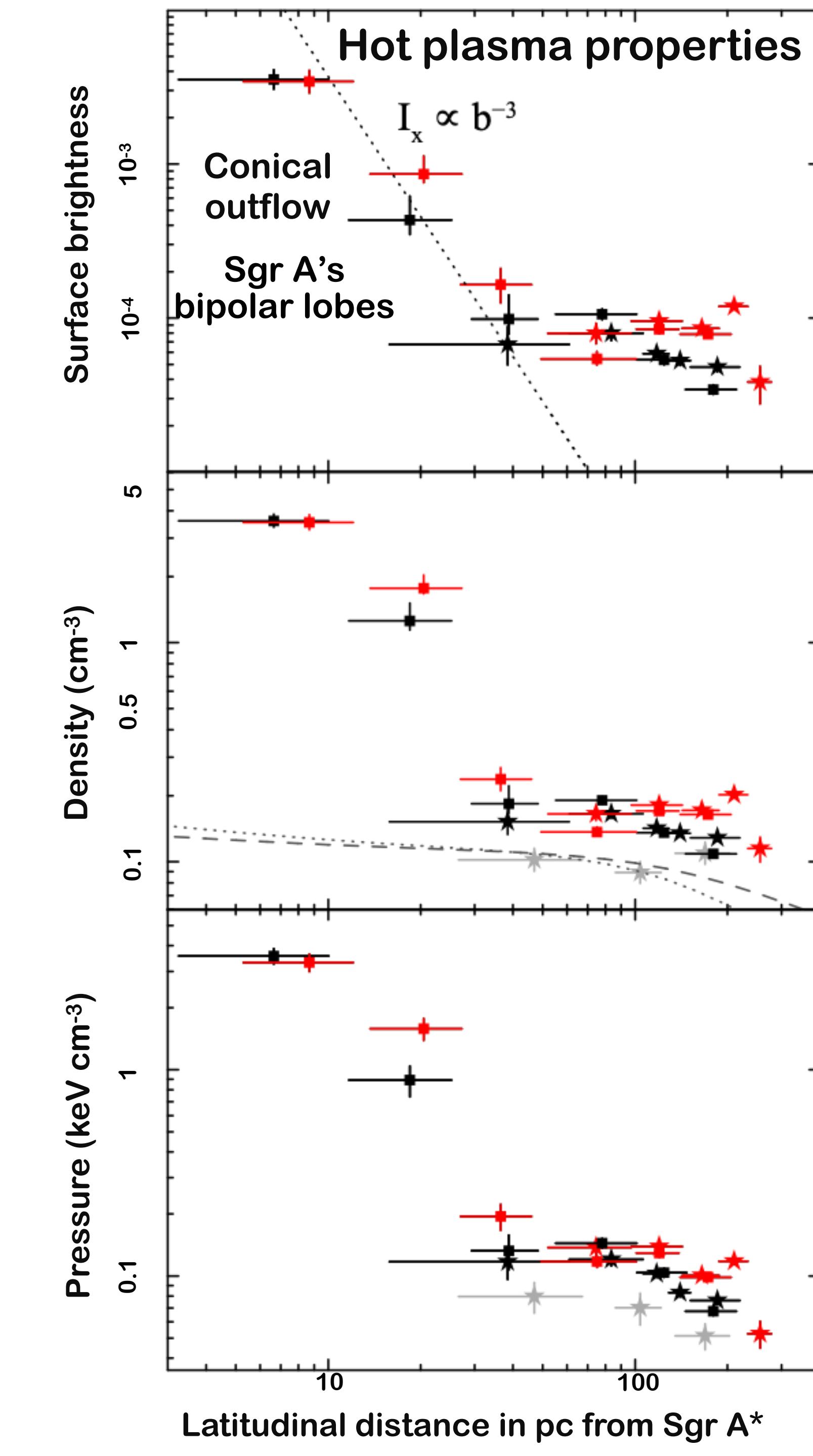
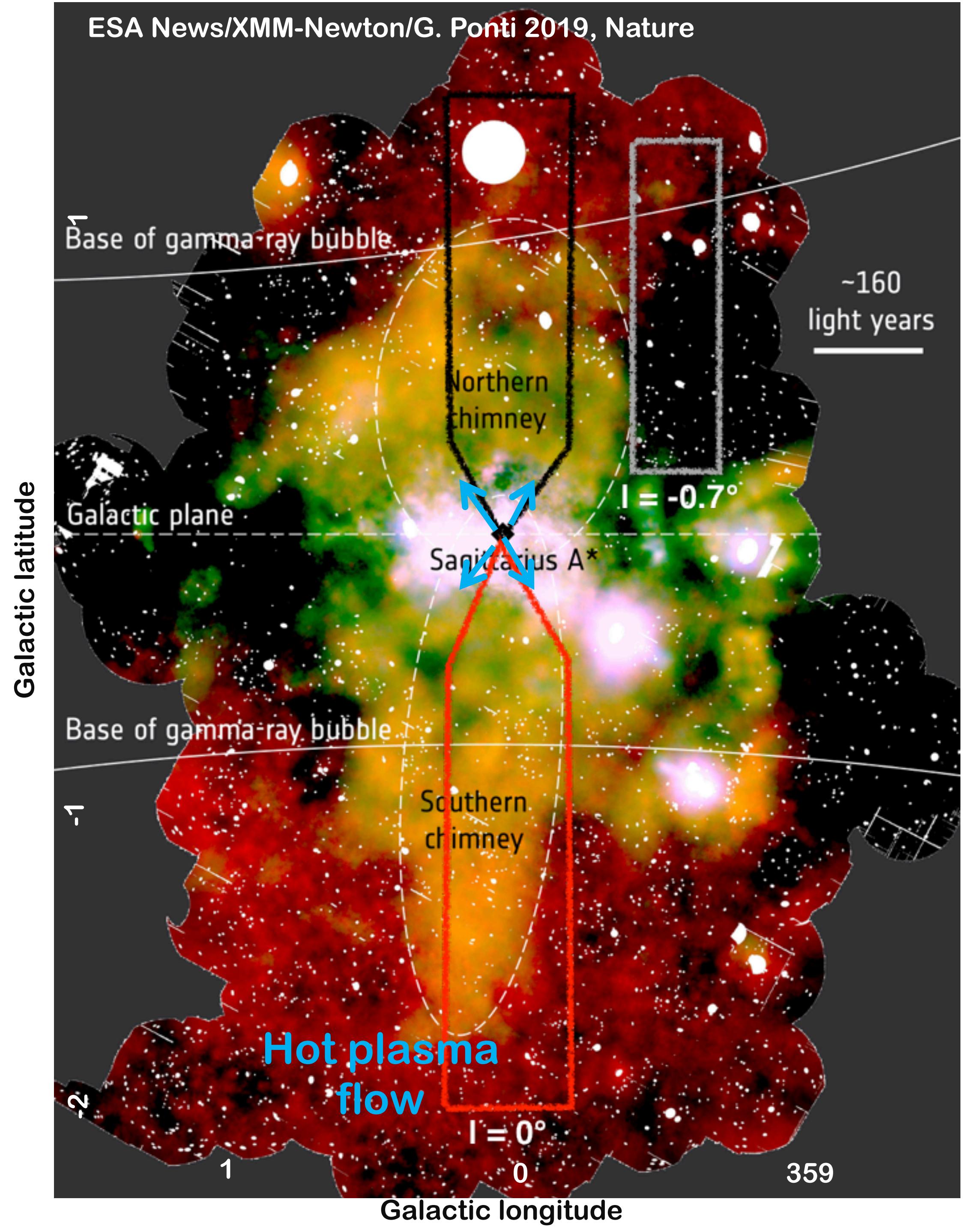
ATLAS OF DIFFUSE X-RAY EMITTING FEATURES				
Name	Other name	Coordinates (l, b)	Size arcsec	References
STAR CLUSTERS:				
Central star cluster		359.9442, -0.046	0.33	45,116,117,118
Quintuplet		0.1604, -0.0591	0.5	1,63,11
Arches	G0.12+0.02	0.1217, 0.0188	0.7	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,39,40,11
Sh2-10	DB00-6	0.3072,-0.2000	1.92	10,11,12,63,11
Sh2-17	DB00-58	0.0013, 0.1588	1.65	13,63,11
DB00-05	G0.33-0.18	0.31 -0.19	0.4	22,63,11
SNR - BUBBLES - SUPER-BUBBLES:				
G359.0-0.9	G358.5-0.9 - G359.1-0.9	359.03,-0.96	26 × 20	X-R 48,51,75,76,81,119,120
G359.07-0.02	G359.0-0.0	359.07,-0.02	22 × 10	R 14,48,51,66
	G359.12-0.05	359.12,-0.05	24 × 16	X 66
G359.10-0.5		359.10,-0.51	22 × 22	X-R 37,48,51,56,74,75,81,120,121
G359.41-0.12		359.41,-0.12	3.5 × 5.0	X 14
Chimney		359.46,+0.04	6.8 × 2.3	X 14
G359.73-0.35†		359.73,-0.35	4	X 58
G359.77-0.09	Superbubble	359.84,-0.14	20 × 16	X 15,16,17,58
	G359.79-0.26‡	359.79,-0.26	8 × 5.2	X 15,16,17,58
	G0.0-0.16††	0.00,-0.16		X This work
G359.87+0.44	Cane	359.87,+0.44	11 × 5	R 48
	G359.85+0.39			
20pc Sgr A*'s lobes		359.94, -0.04	5.88	R 32,33,34,17
G359.92-0.09‡	Parachute - G359.93-0.07	359.93, -0.09	1	R 35,38,43,47,58,60,61
Sgr A East	G0.0+0.0	359.963, -0.053	3.2 × 2.5	X-R 5,18,19,20,48,75,81
G0.1-0.1	Arc Bubble	0.109, -0.108	13.6 × 11	X This work
	G0.13, -0.12§	0.13, -0.12	3 × 3	X 17
G0.224-0.032		0.224,-0.032	2.3 × 4.6	X This work
G0.30+0.04	G0.3+0.0	0.34,+0.045	14 × 8.8	R 21,48,51,81,82
	G0.34+0.05			
	G0.33+0.04			
G0.40-0.02	Suzaku J1746.4-2835.4	0.40, 0.02	4.7 × 7.4	X 22
	G0.42-0.04			
G0.52-0.046		0.519,-0.046◊	2.4 × 5.1	This work
G0.57-0.001		0.57,-0.001	1.5 × 2.9	This work
G0.57-0.018†	CXO J174702.6-282733	0.570,-0.018	0.2	X 23,24,58,59,68,80
G0.61+0.01†	Suzaku J1747.0-2824.5	0.61,+0.01	2.2 × 4.8	X 22,65,79
G0.9+0.1♡	SNR 0.9+0.1	0.867,+0.073	7.6 × 7.2	R 25,26,27,28,29,48,75,81,82
DS1	G1.2-0.0	1.17,+0.00	3.4 × 6.9	X 31
	G1.02-0.18	1.02,-0.17	10 × 8.0	R 30,31,48,51,75,77,81,82
	G1.05-0.15			
	G1.05-0.1			
	G1.0-0.1			
G1.4-0.1		1.4,-0.10	10 × 10	R 73,81,82

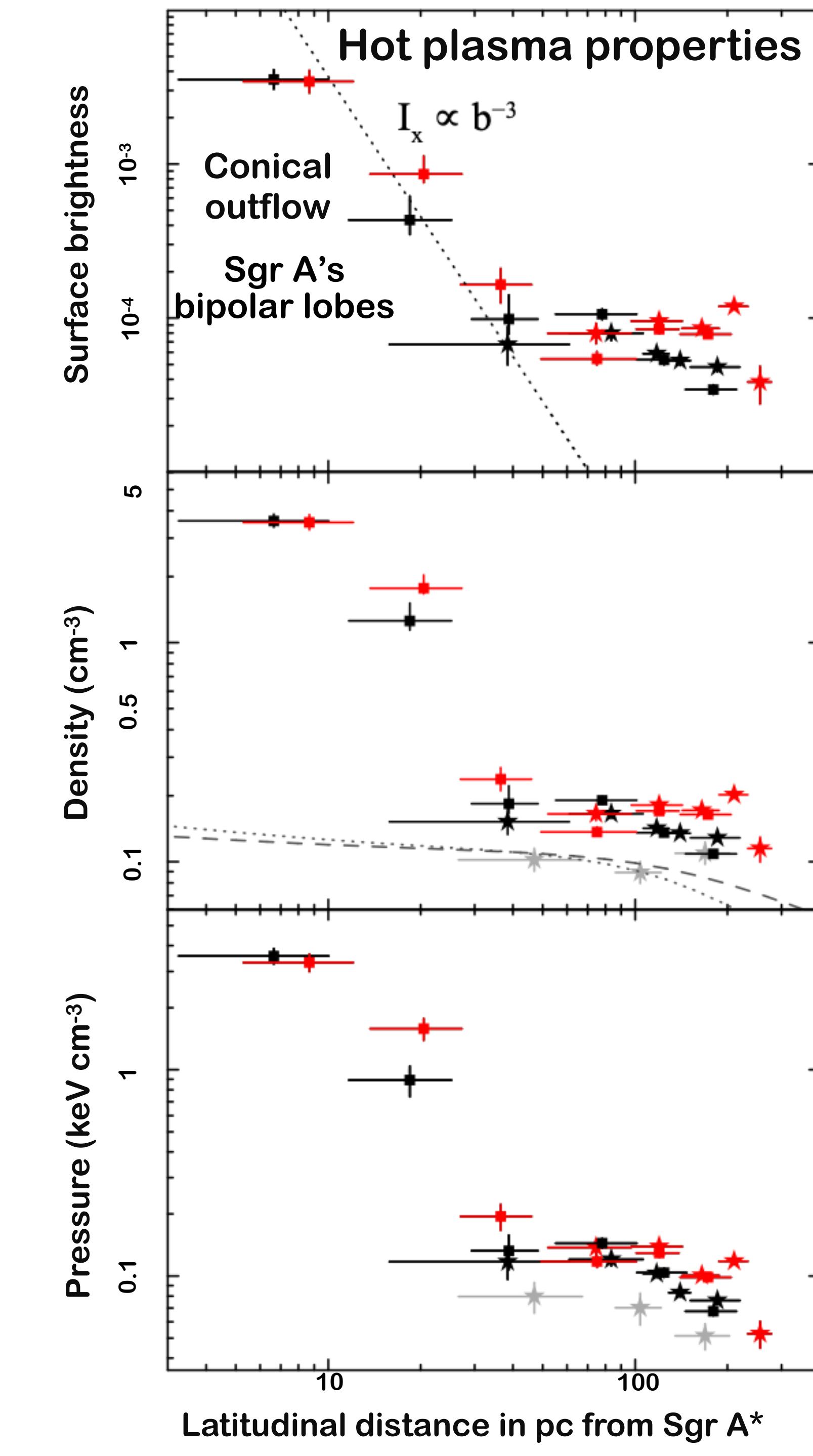
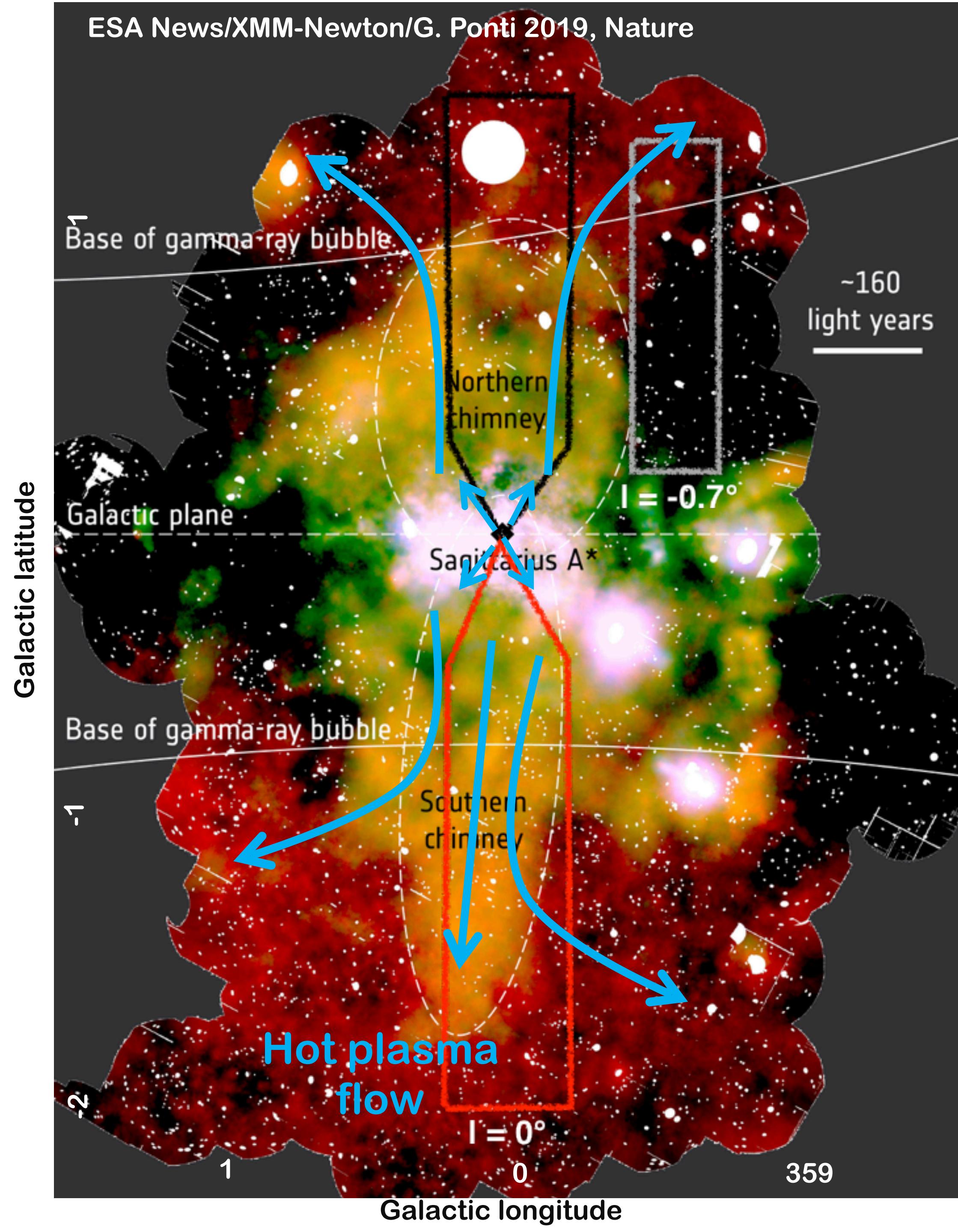
Hot ISM to trace the Galactic outflow

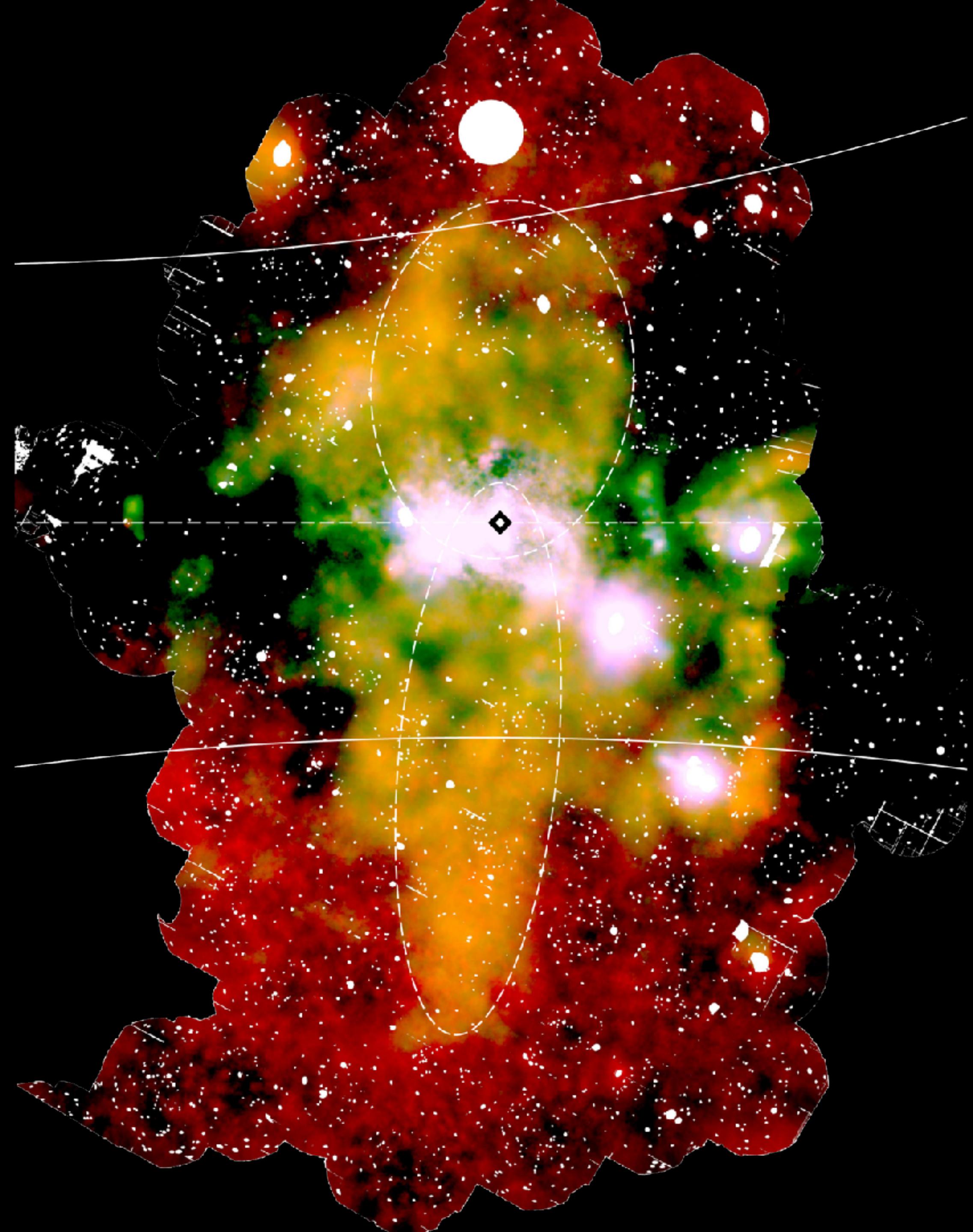


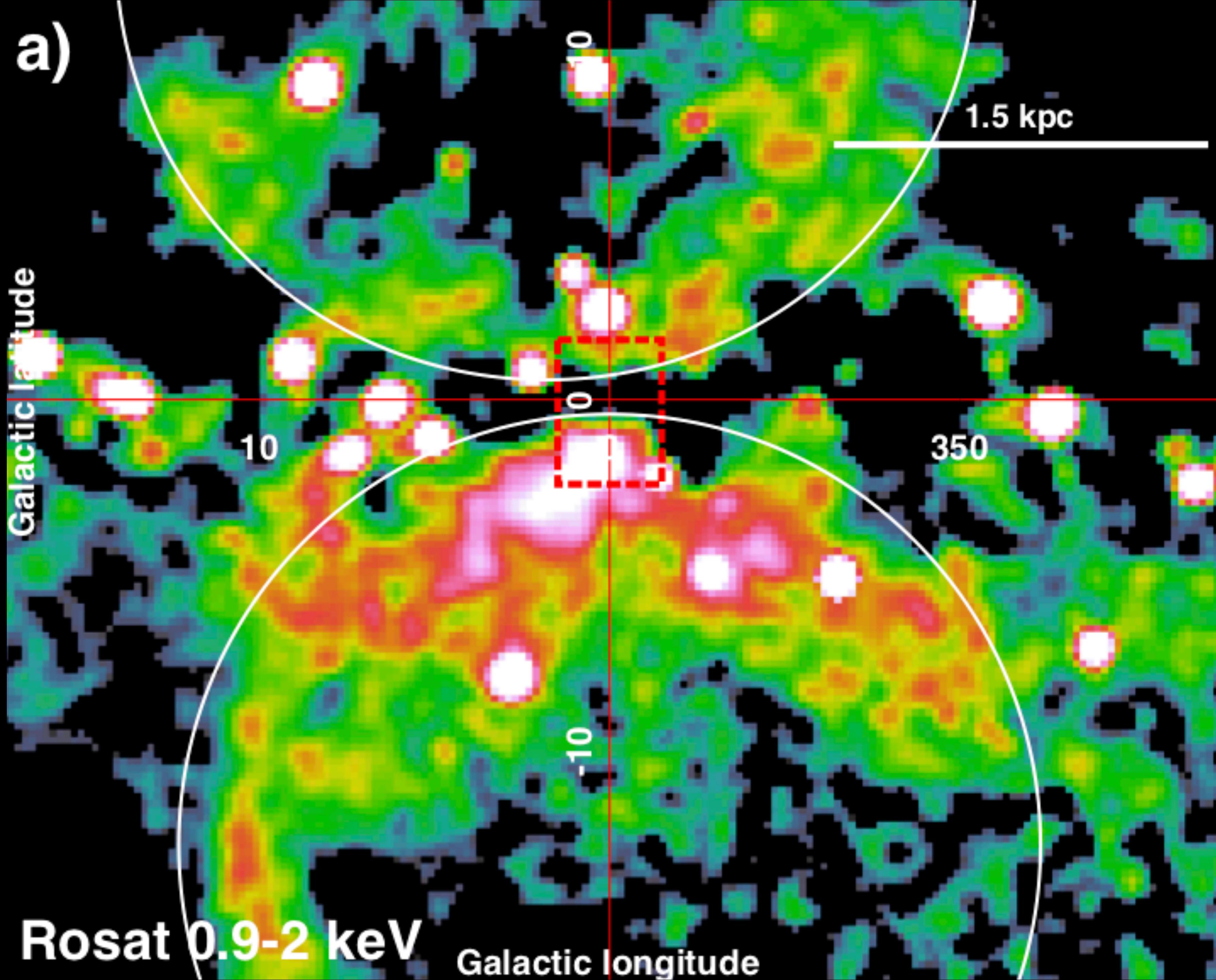
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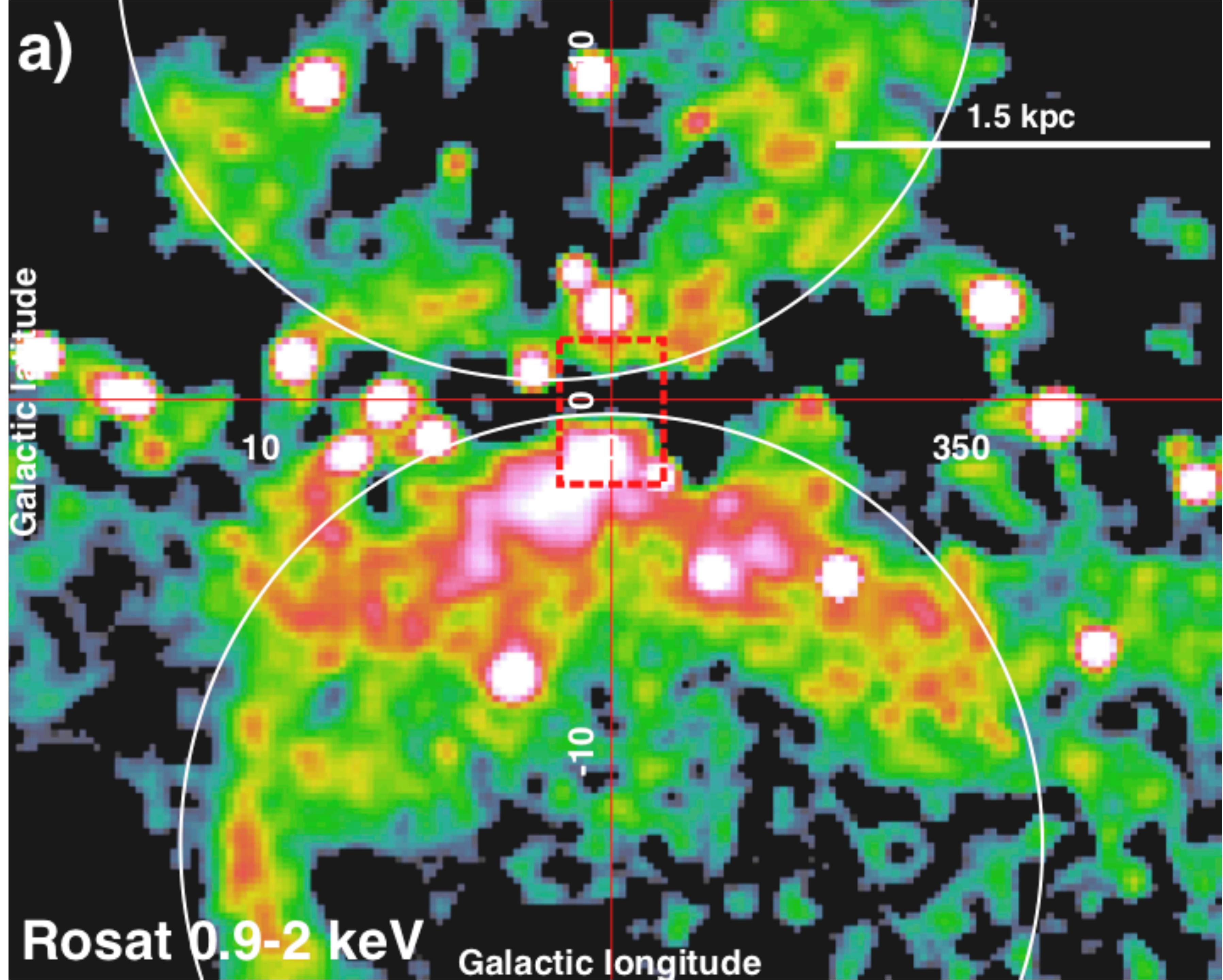


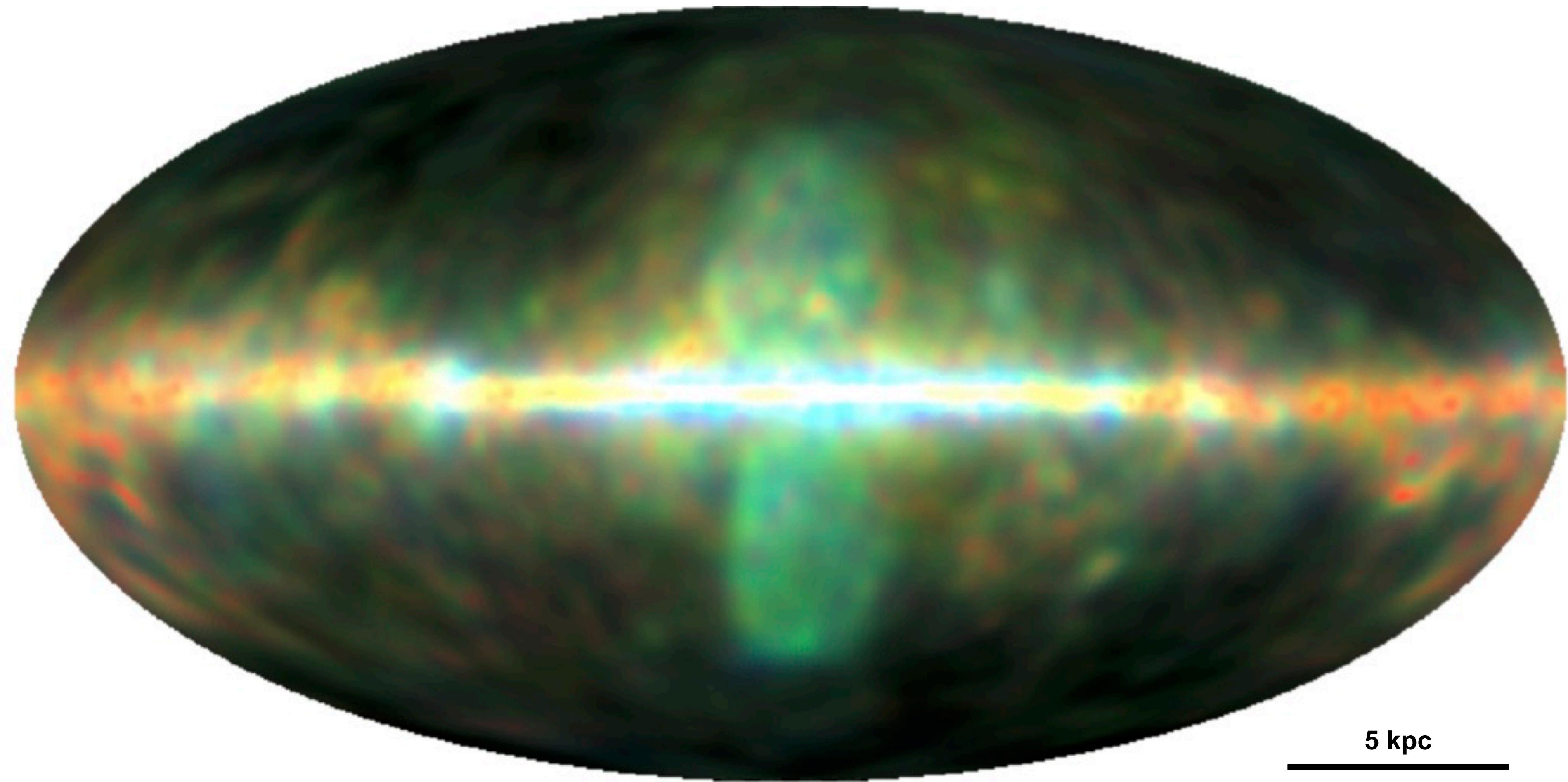












Fermi RGB image

Selig +15

eROSITA (Spektr-RG)'s launch

Baikonur, July 13th, 2019



Source: Roscosmos

Map the flows of hot Galactic Baryons

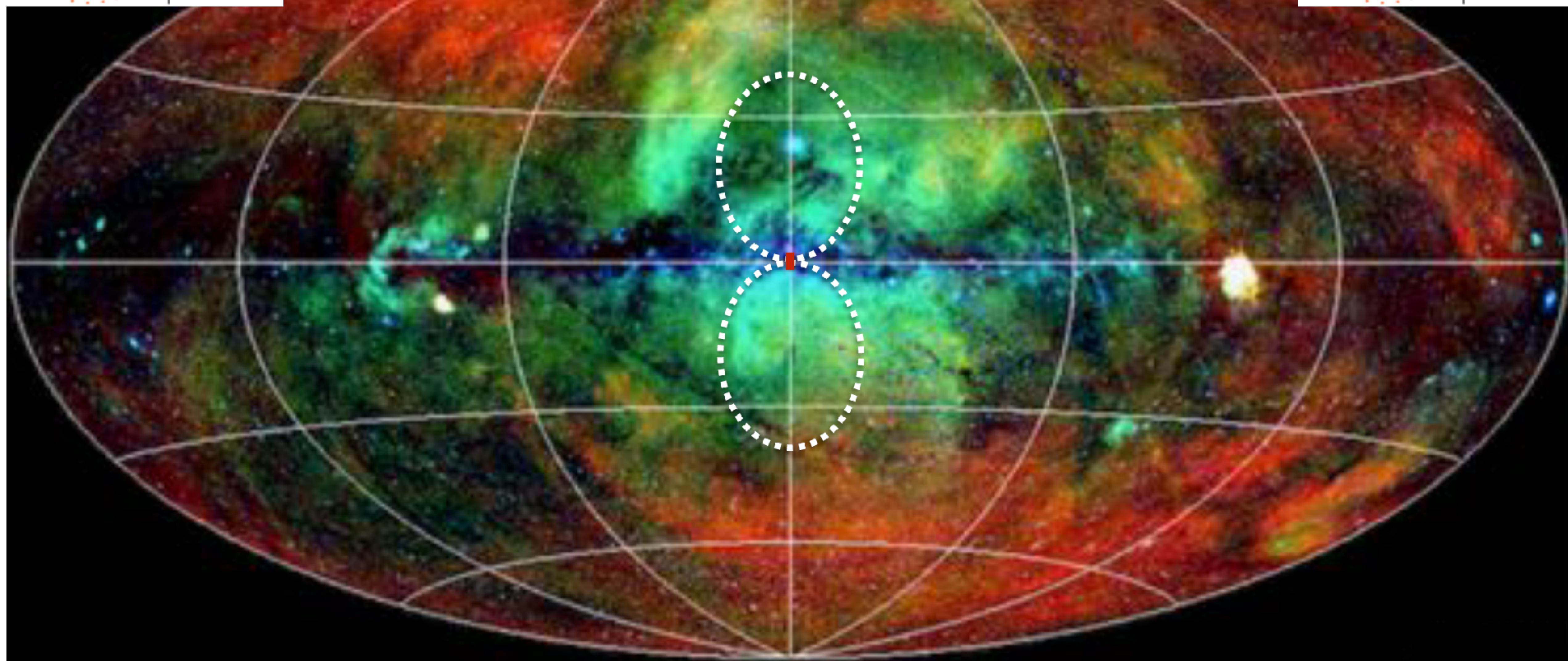
erc

European
Research
Council

Rosat all-sky soft X-ray survey

erc

European
Research
Council



Map the flows of hot Galactic Baryons

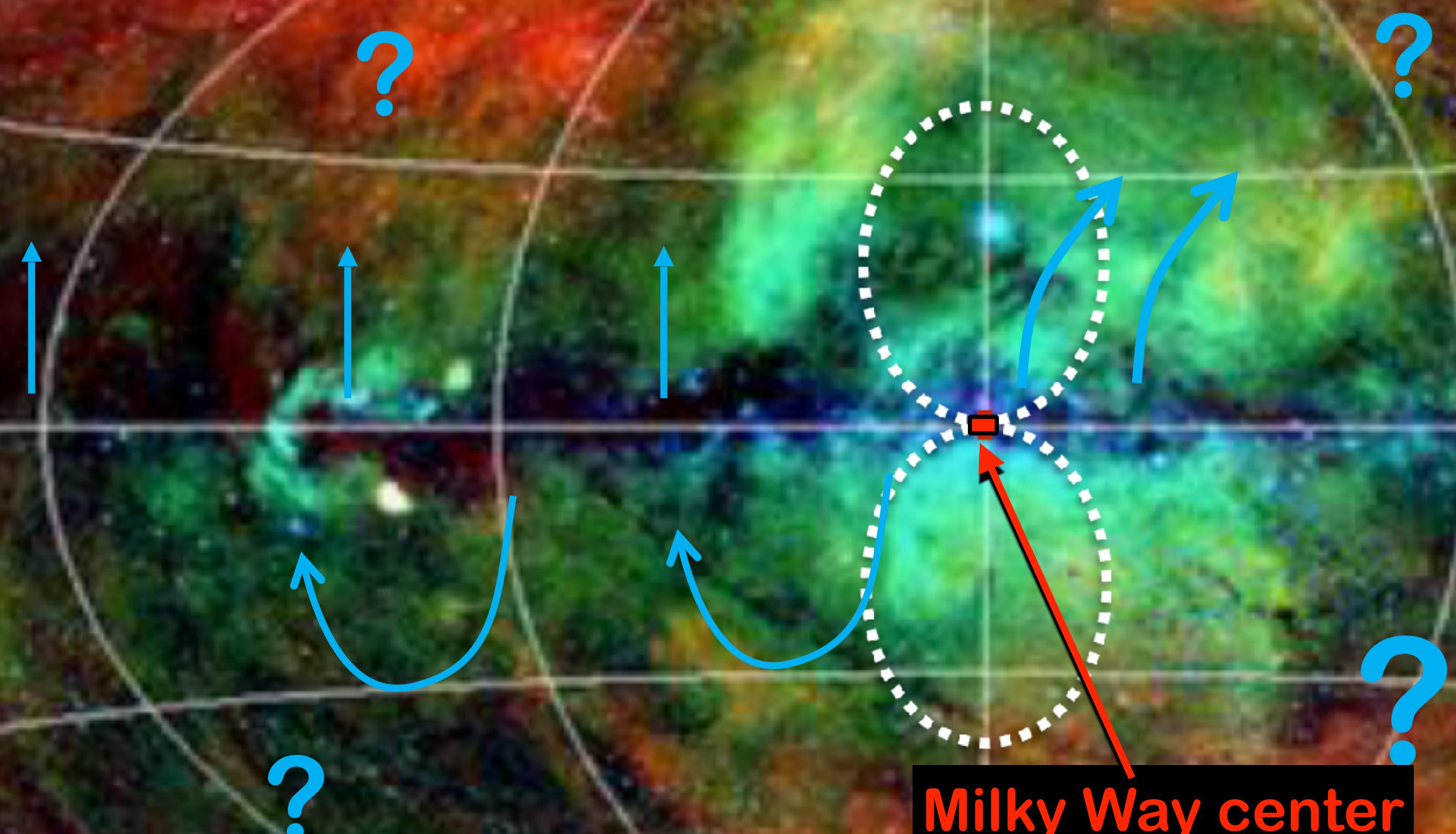
erc

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erc

European
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Council



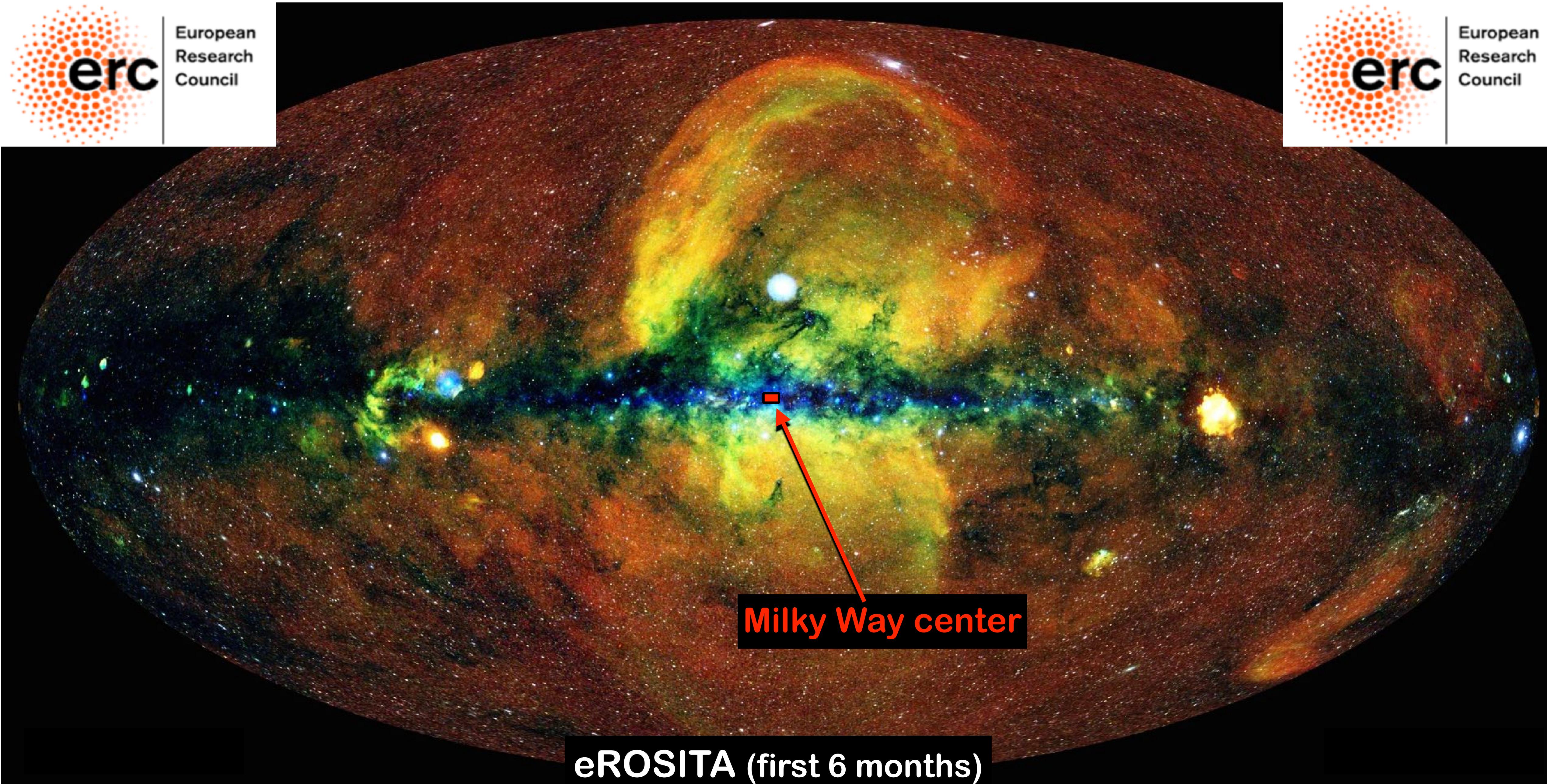
Map the flows of hot Galactic Baryons

erc

European
Research
Council

erc

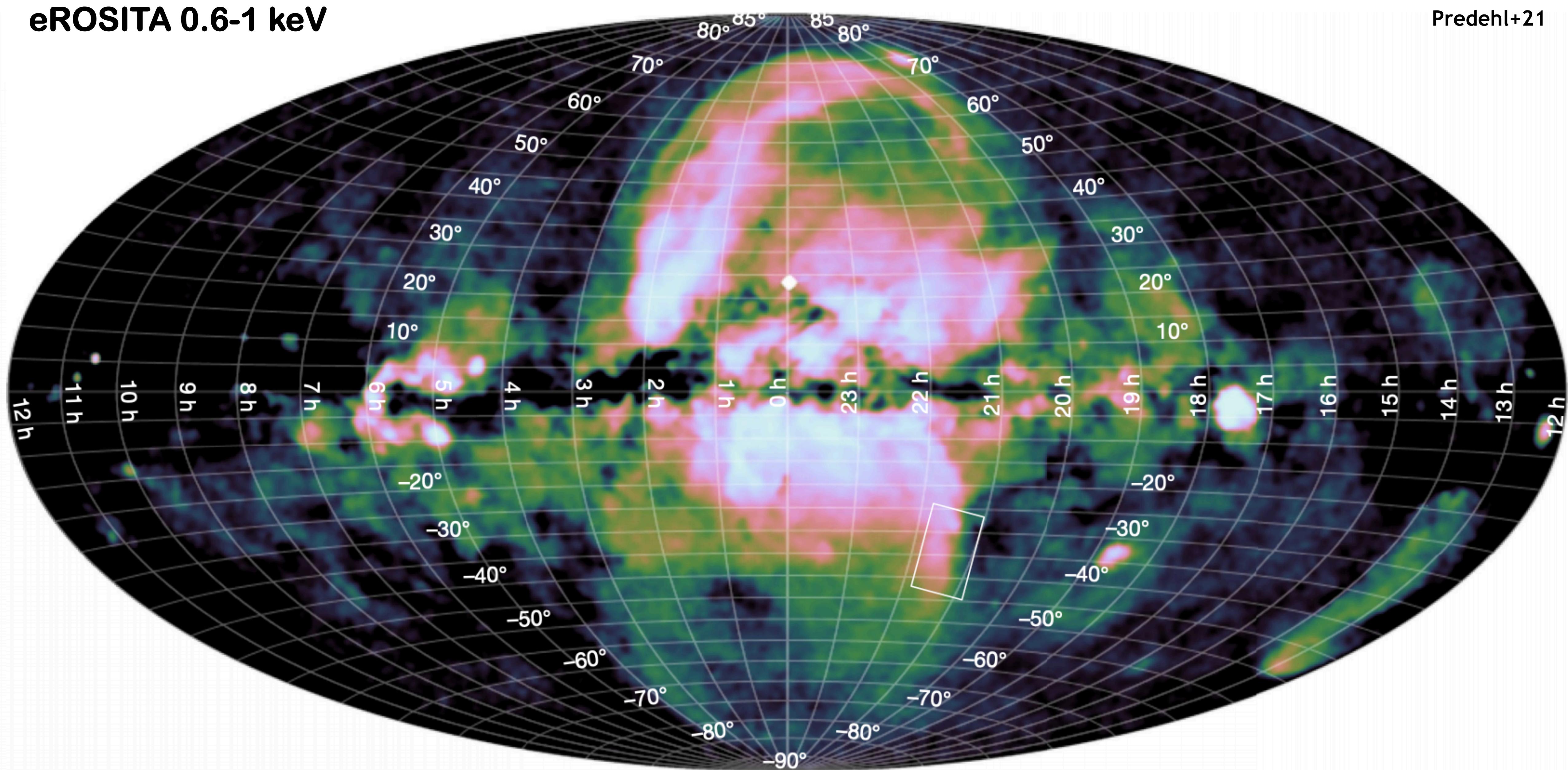
European
Research
Council



Discovery of the eROSITA bubbles!

eROSITA 0.6-1 keV

Predehl+21

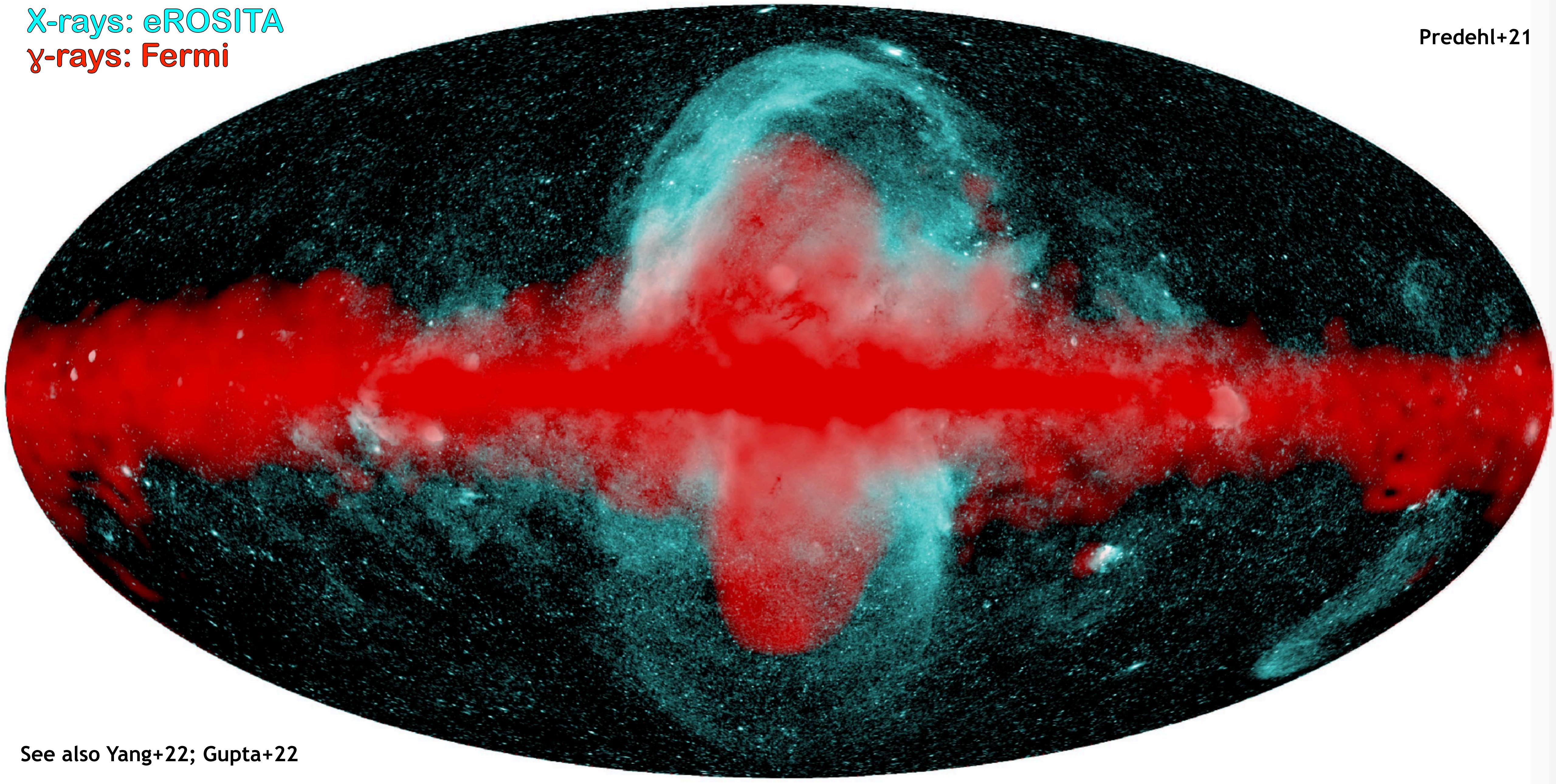


Connection between Fermi & eROSITA bubble

X-rays: eROSITA

γ -rays: Fermi

Predehl+21

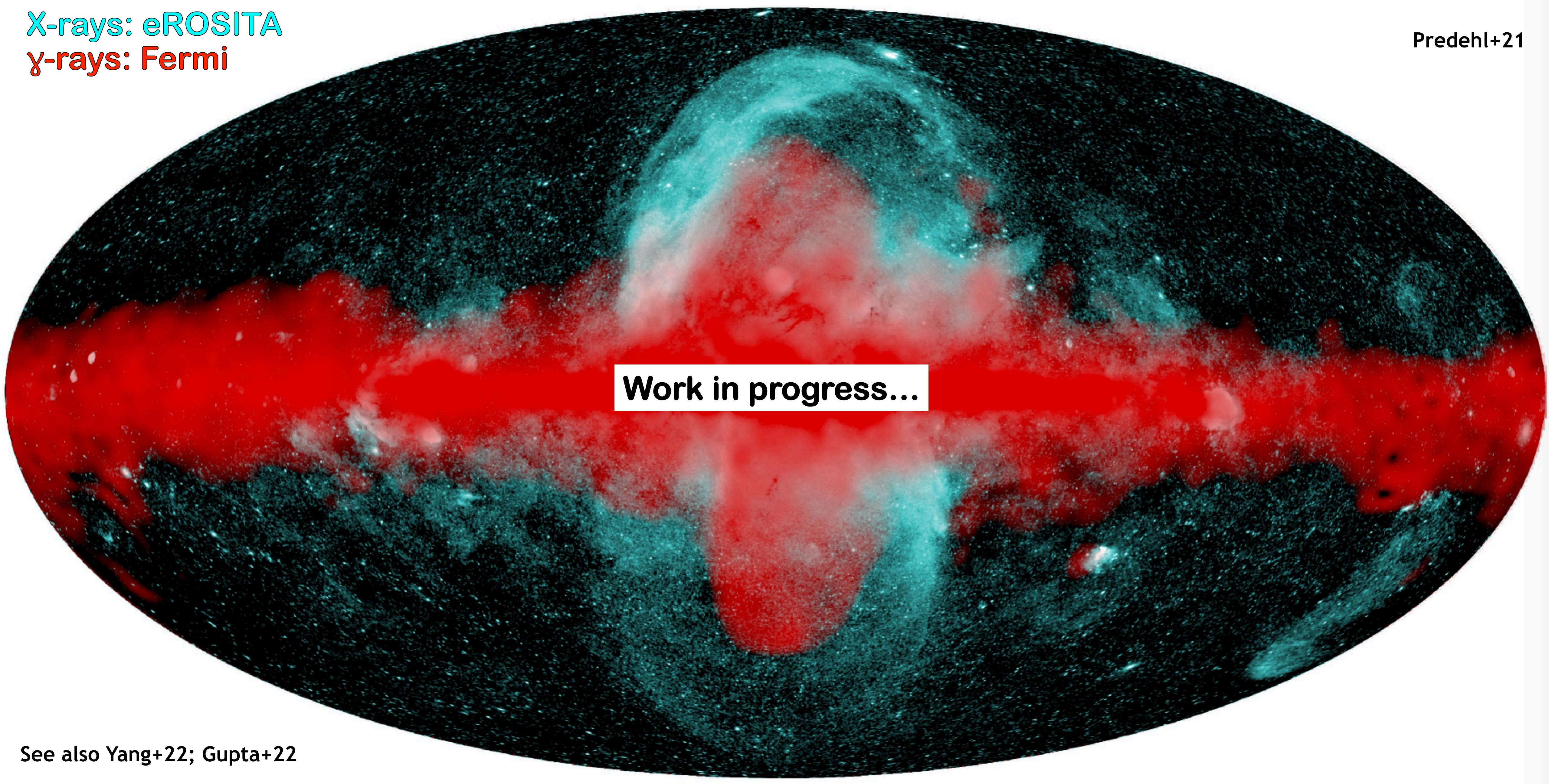


Connection between Fermi & eROSITA bubble

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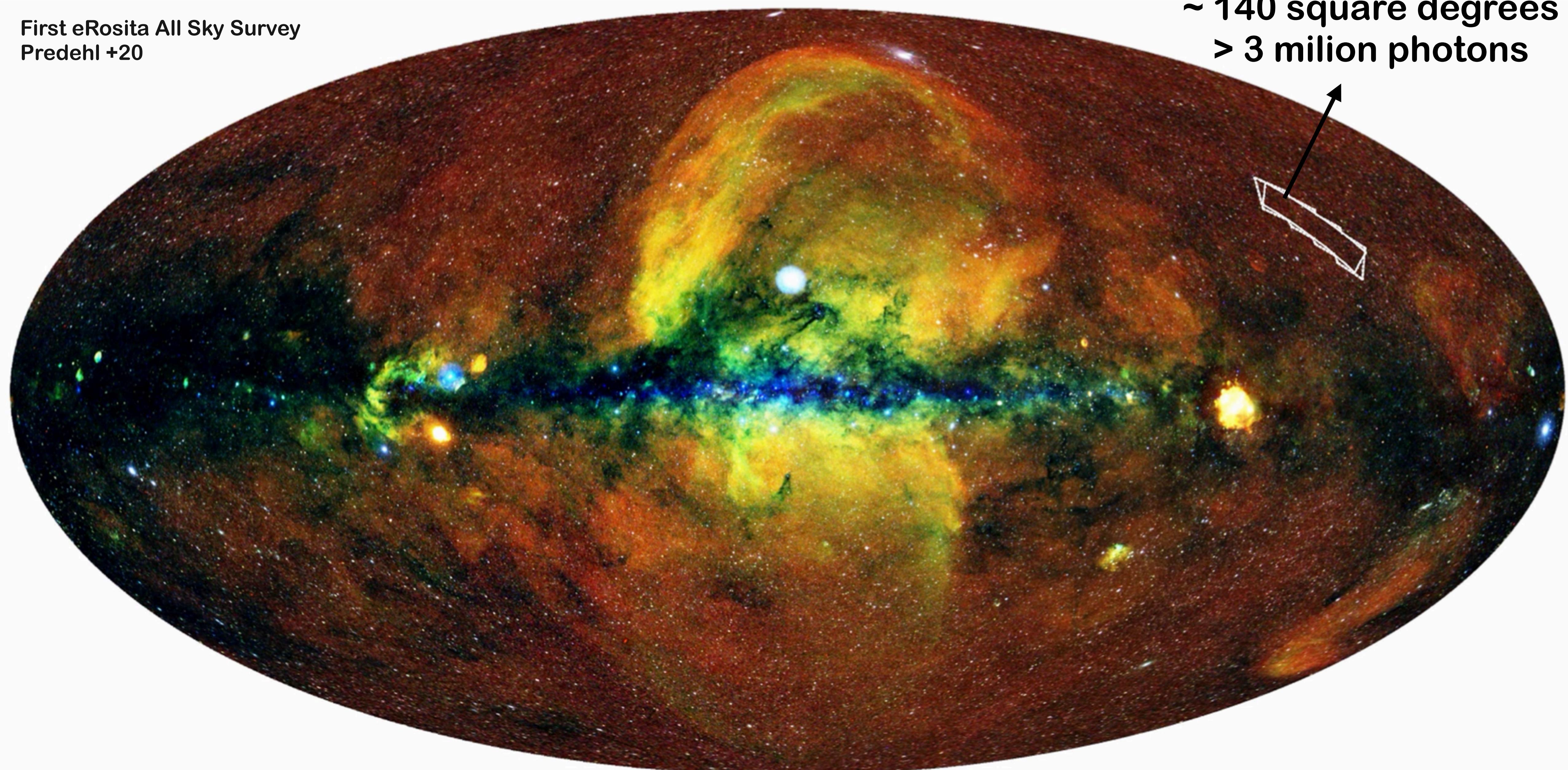
Work in progress...

The hot CGM of the Milky Way

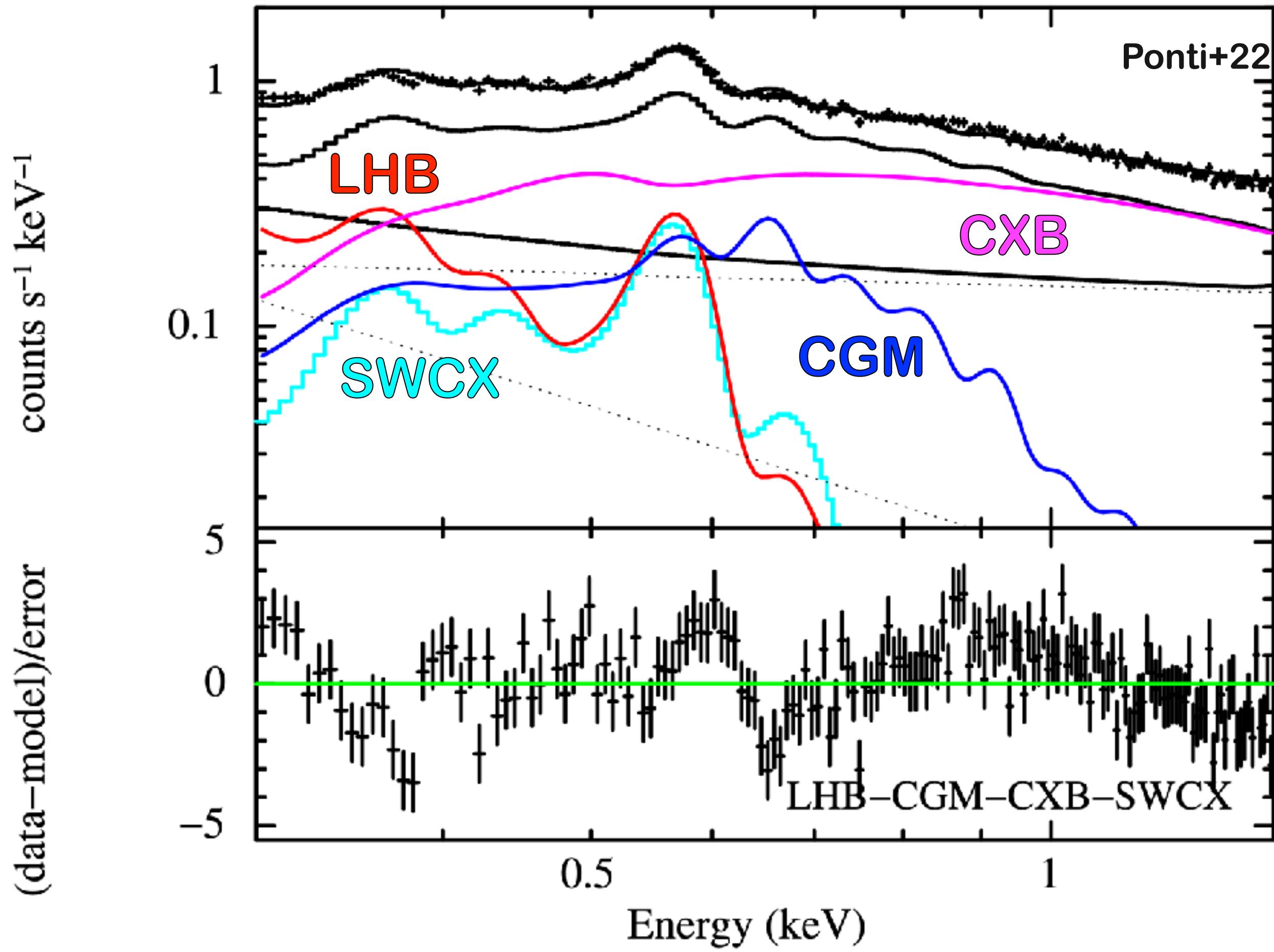
First eRosita All Sky Survey
Predehl +20

eFEDS:

~ 140 square degrees
> 3 million photons



The hot CGM in the eFEDS field



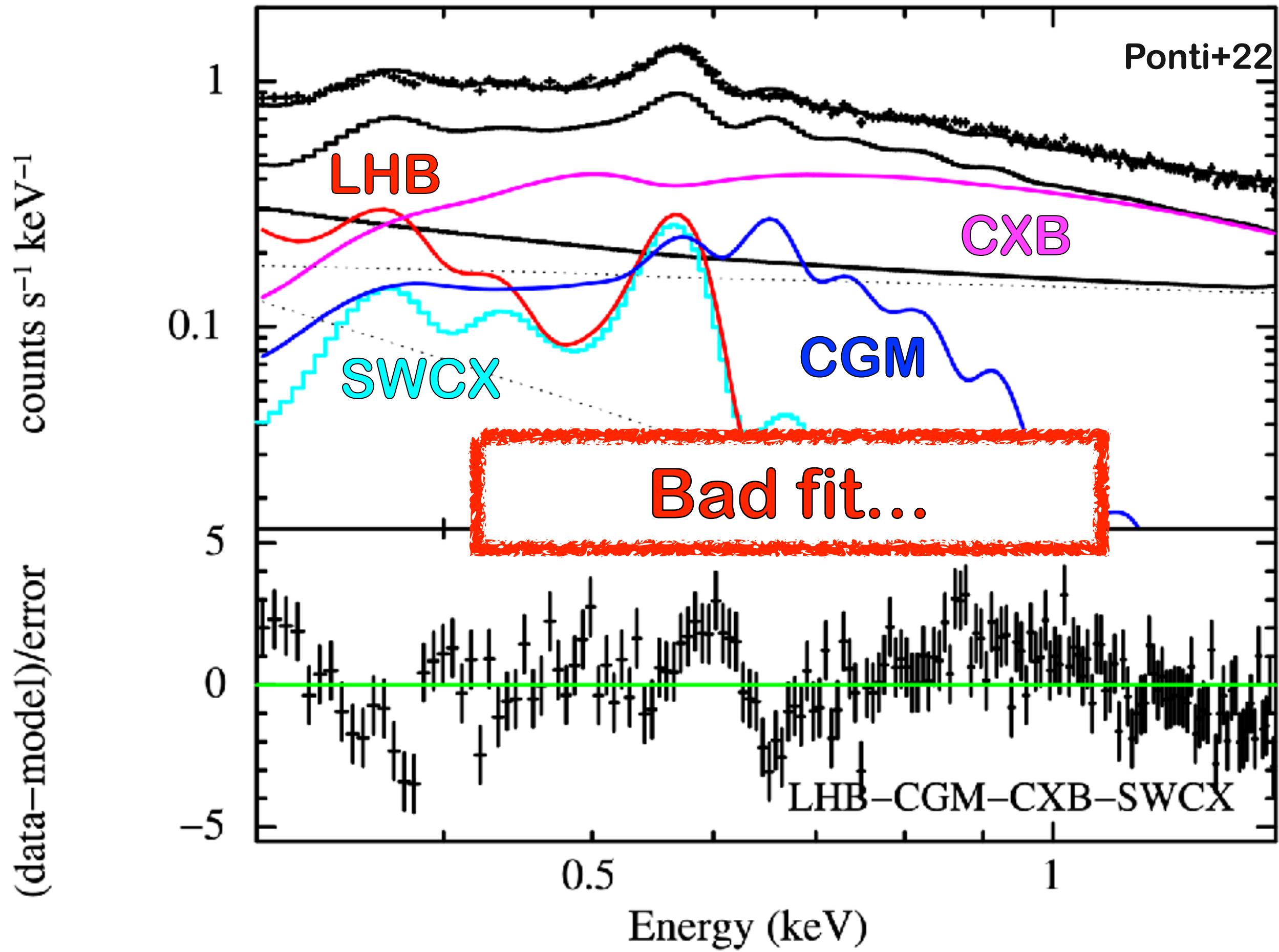
LHB: Local hot bubble

CGM: Circum-Galactic medium

CXB: Cosmic X-ray background

SWCX: Solar wind charge exchange

The hot CGM in the eFEDS field



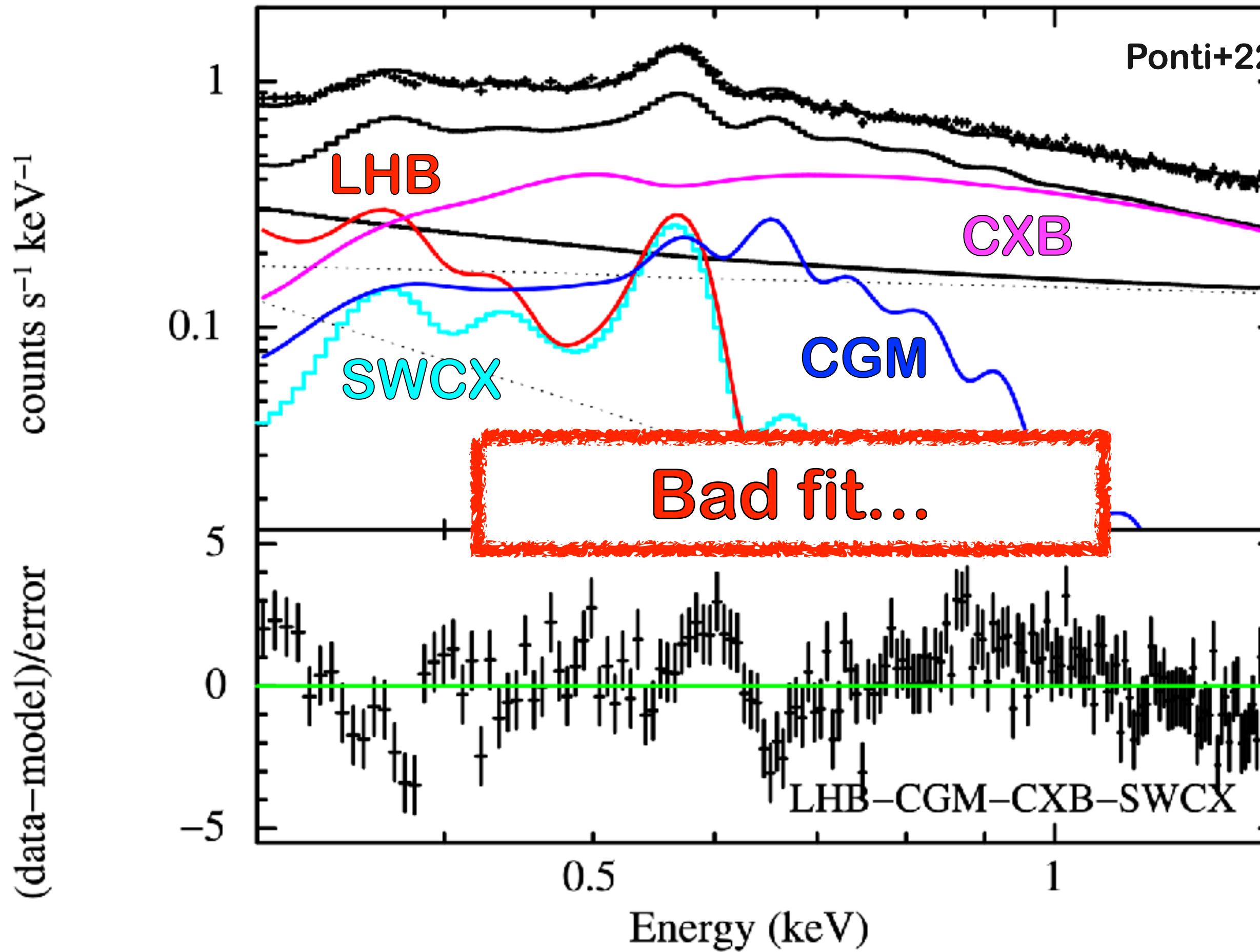
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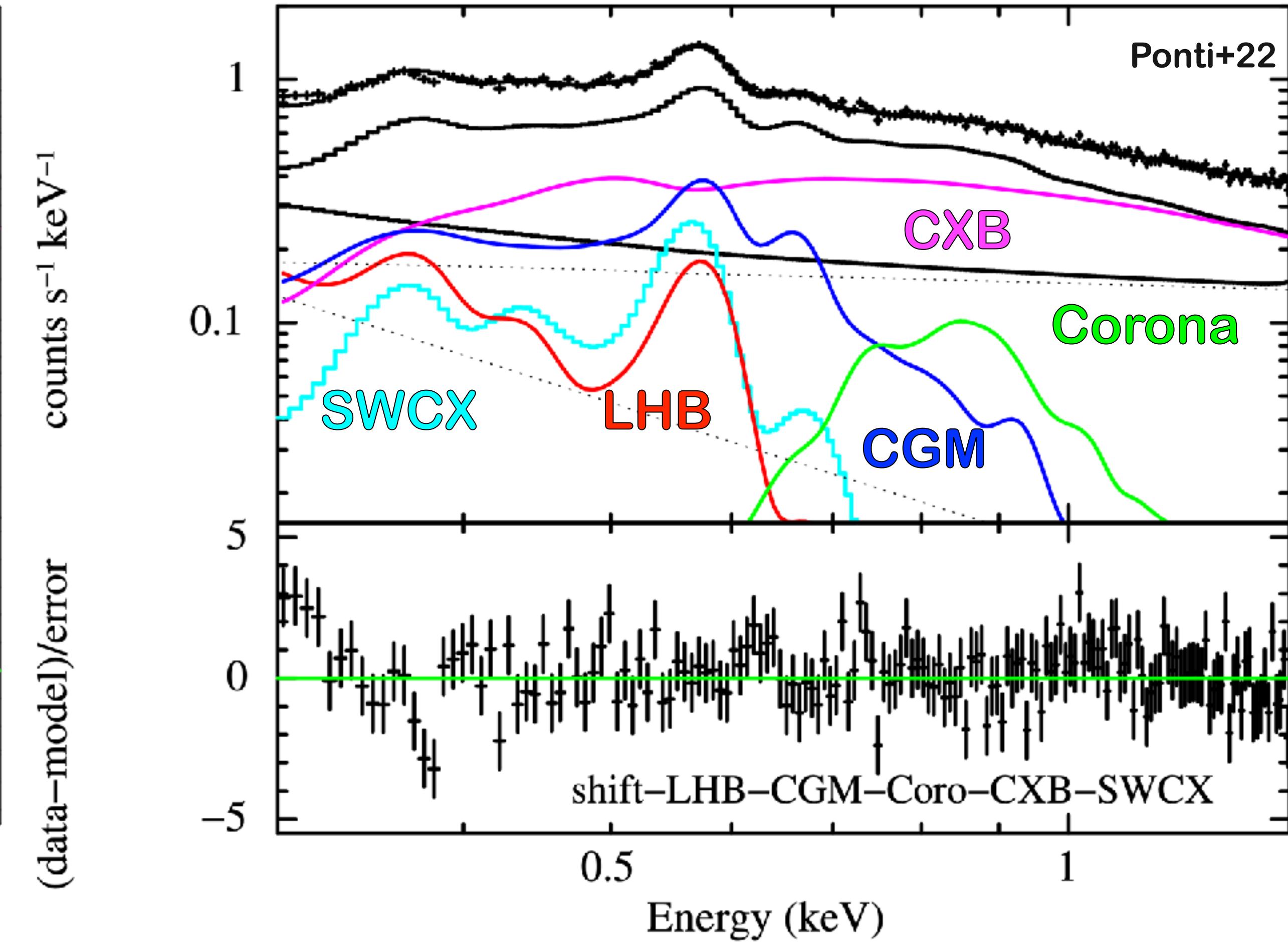


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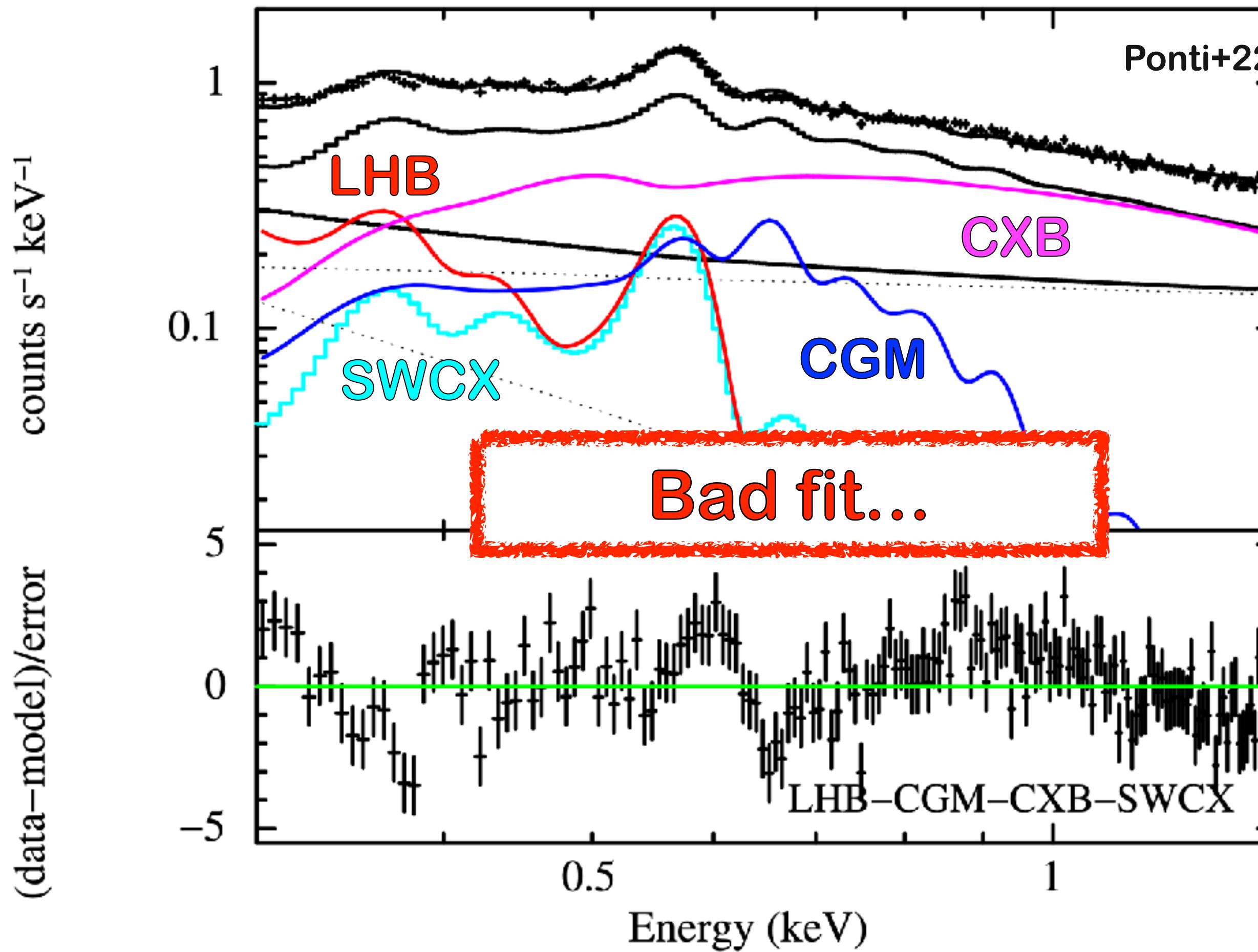
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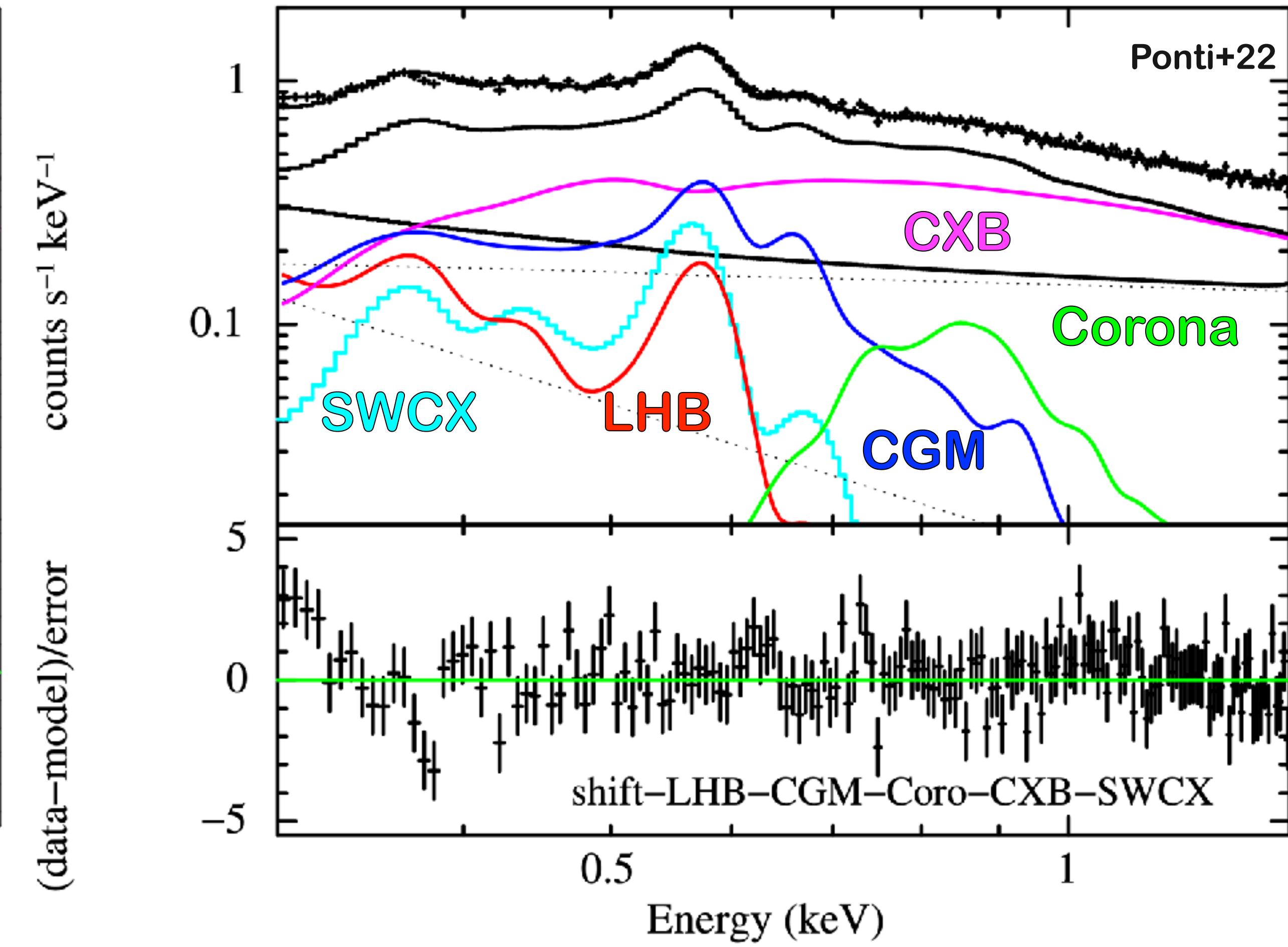


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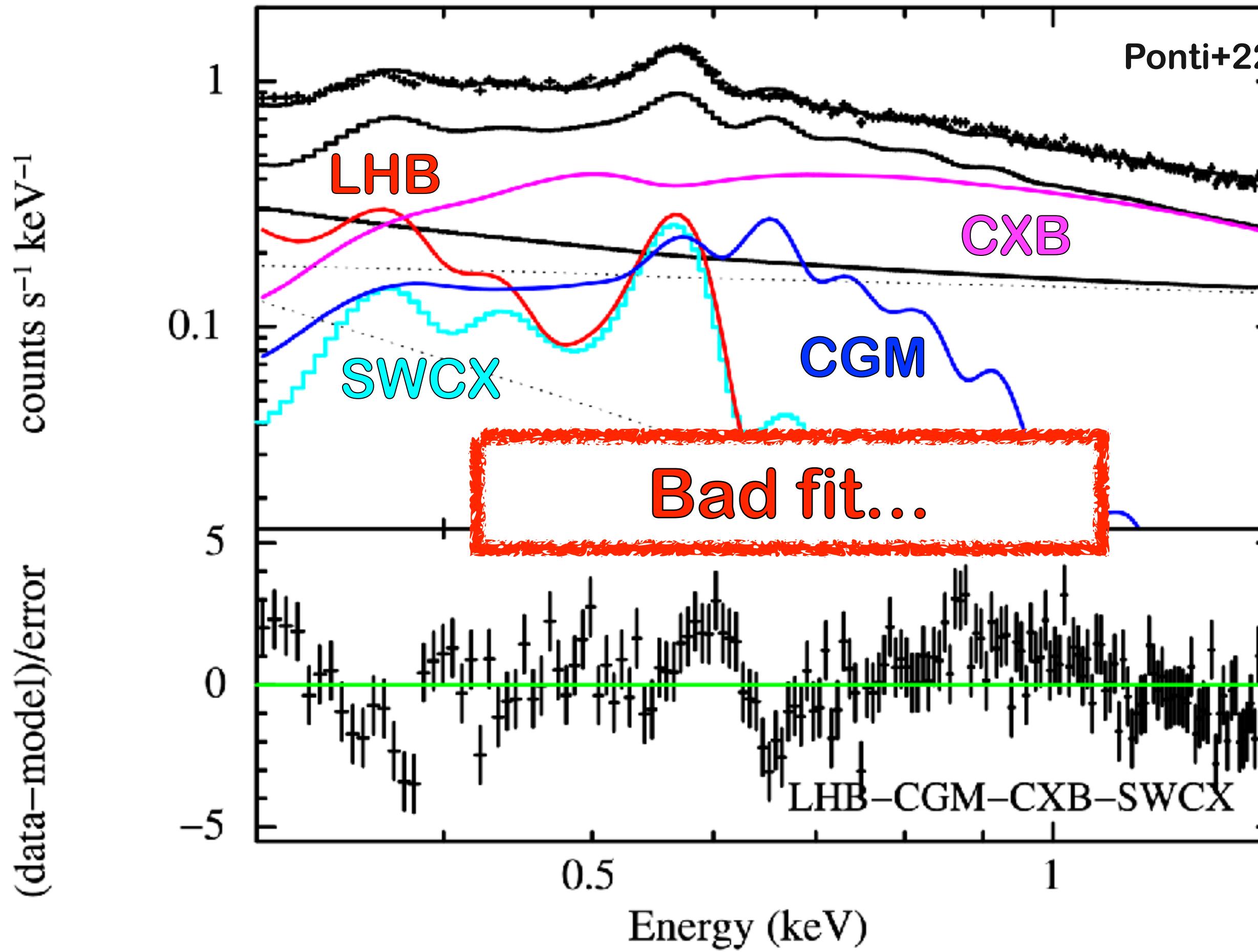
SWCX: Solar wind charge exchange



Corona → Required!

$kT_{\text{Coro}} = 0.4 - 0.7 \text{ keV}$

The hot CGM in the eFEDS field

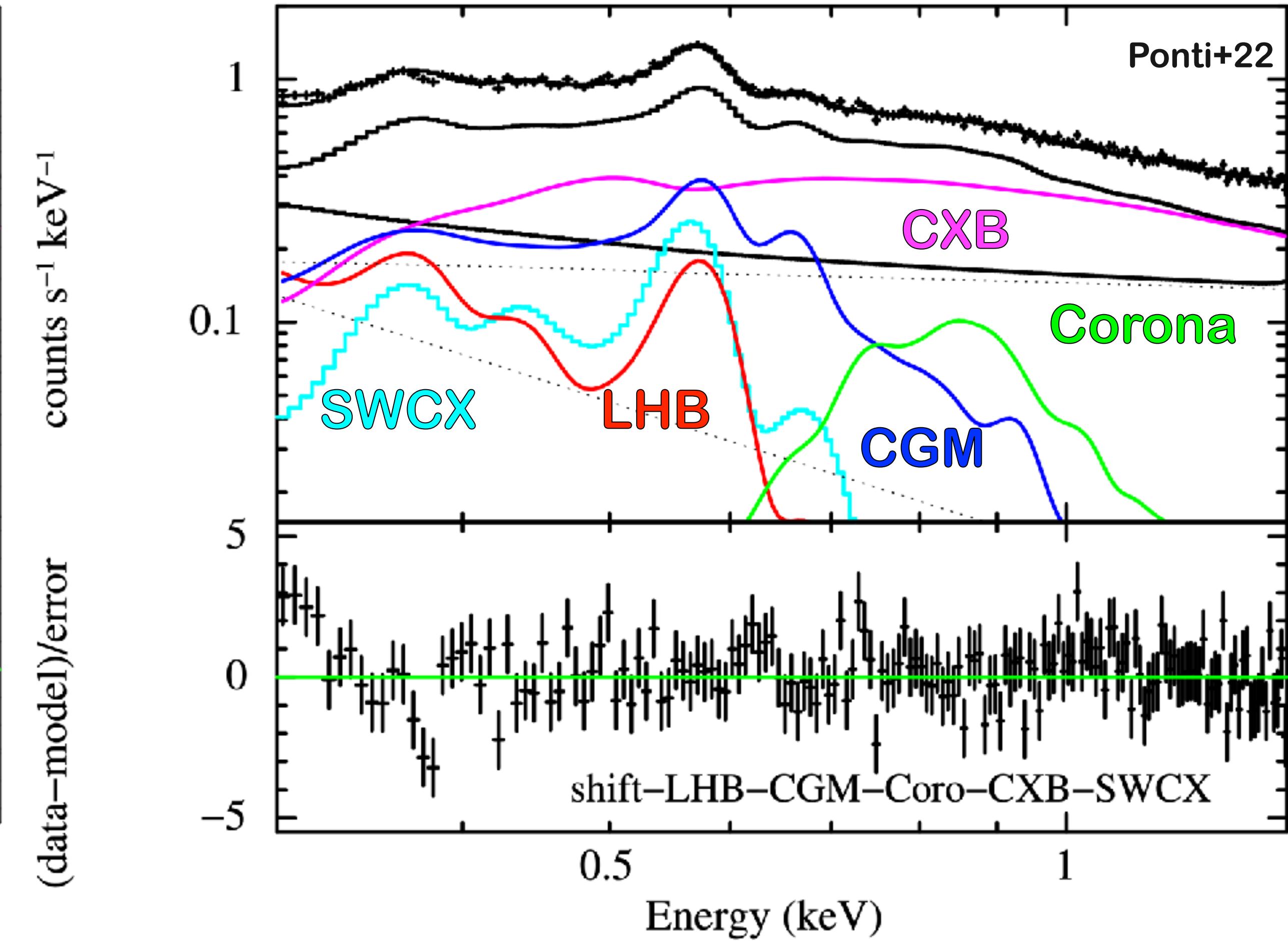


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CXB: Cosmic X-ray background

SWCX: Solar wind charge exchange



Corona → Required!

$kT_{\text{Coro}} = 0.4 - 0.7 \text{ keV}$

→ What does this mean?

The hot corona above the Milky Way disc

Galactic corona

HVC

IVC

Local Hot
bubble

Super-bubble

Chimney-
fountain

40°

20°

eFEDS field

200 pc 2 kpc

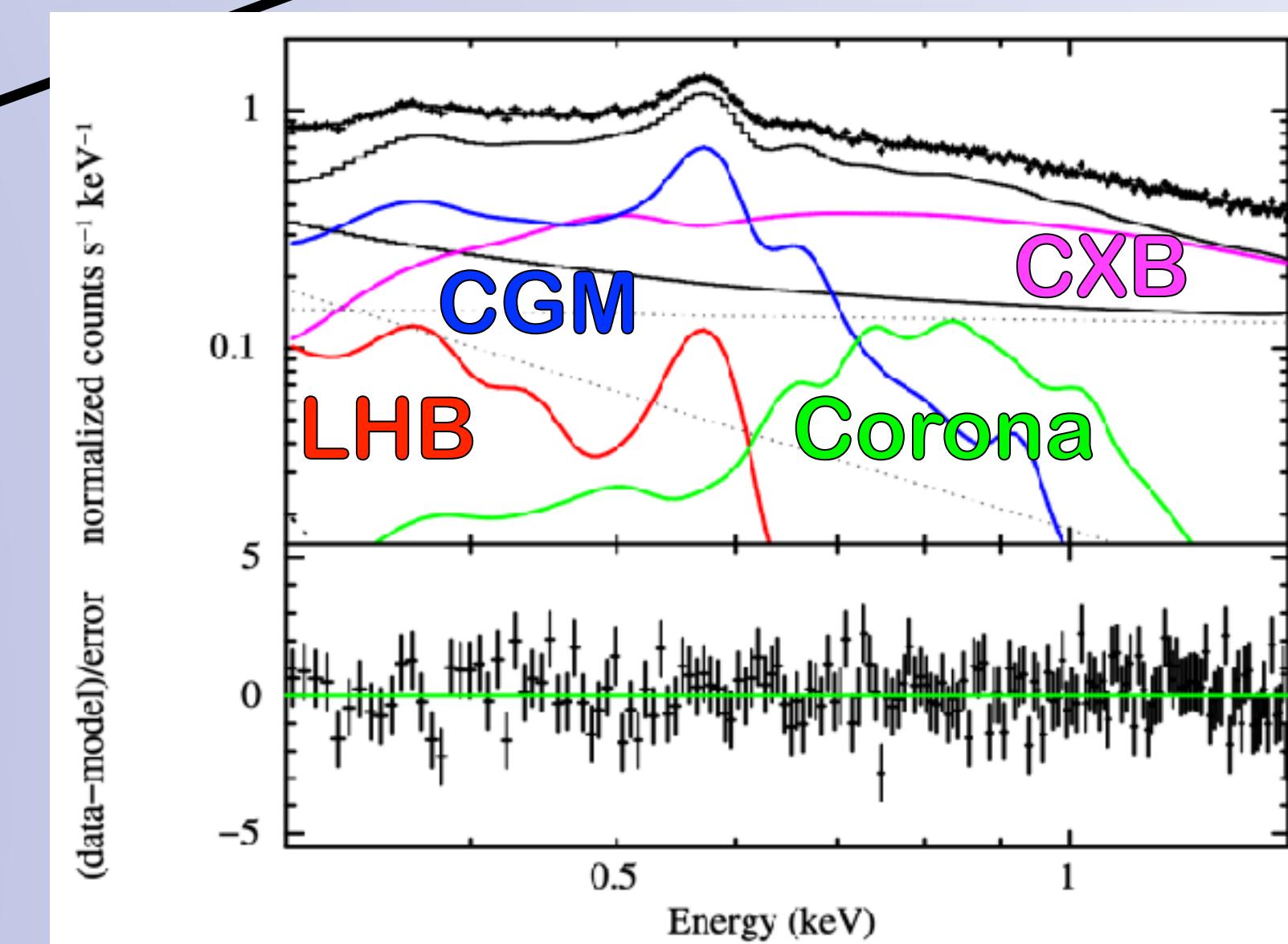
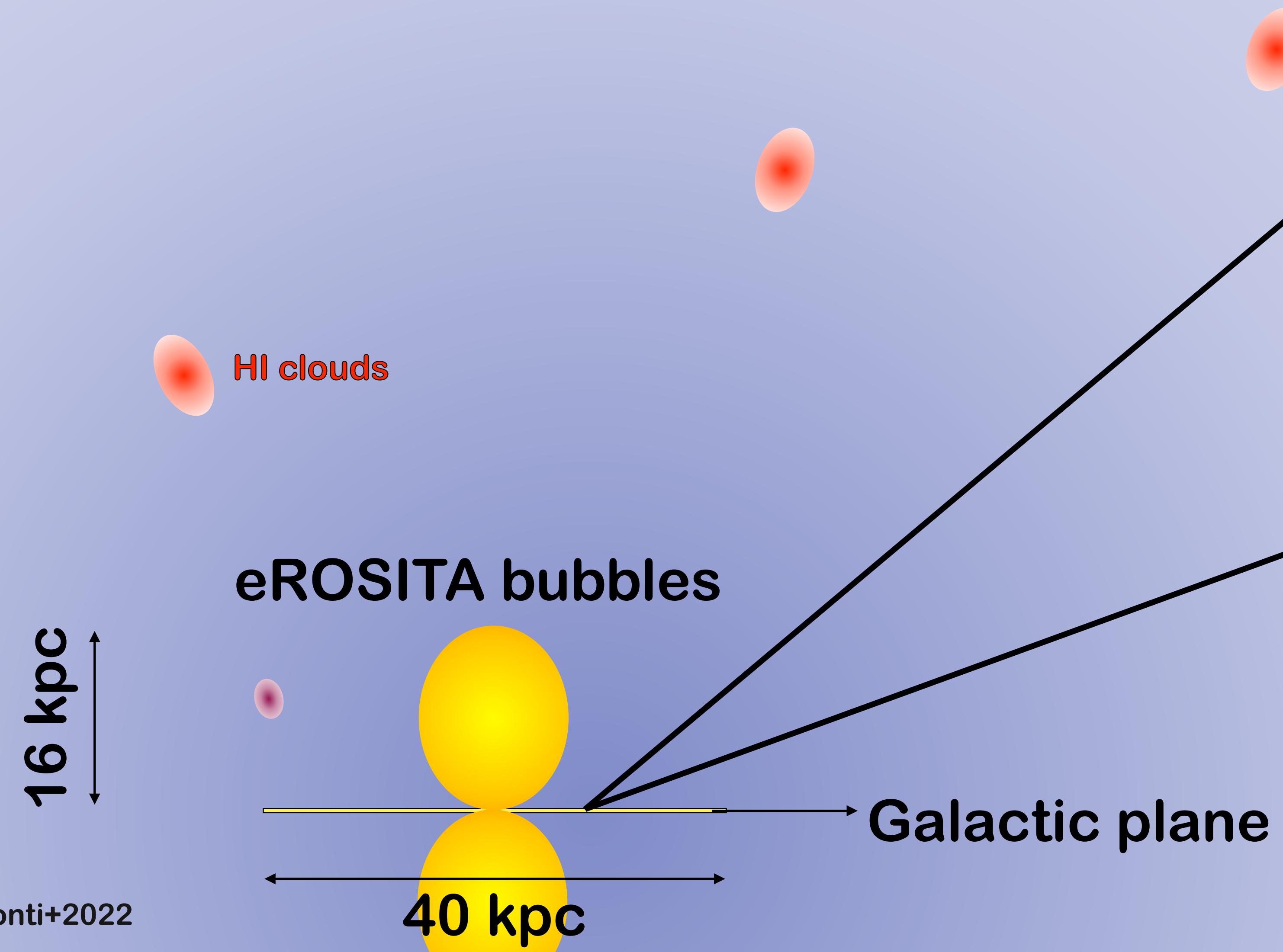
8 kpc

Hot interstellar medium

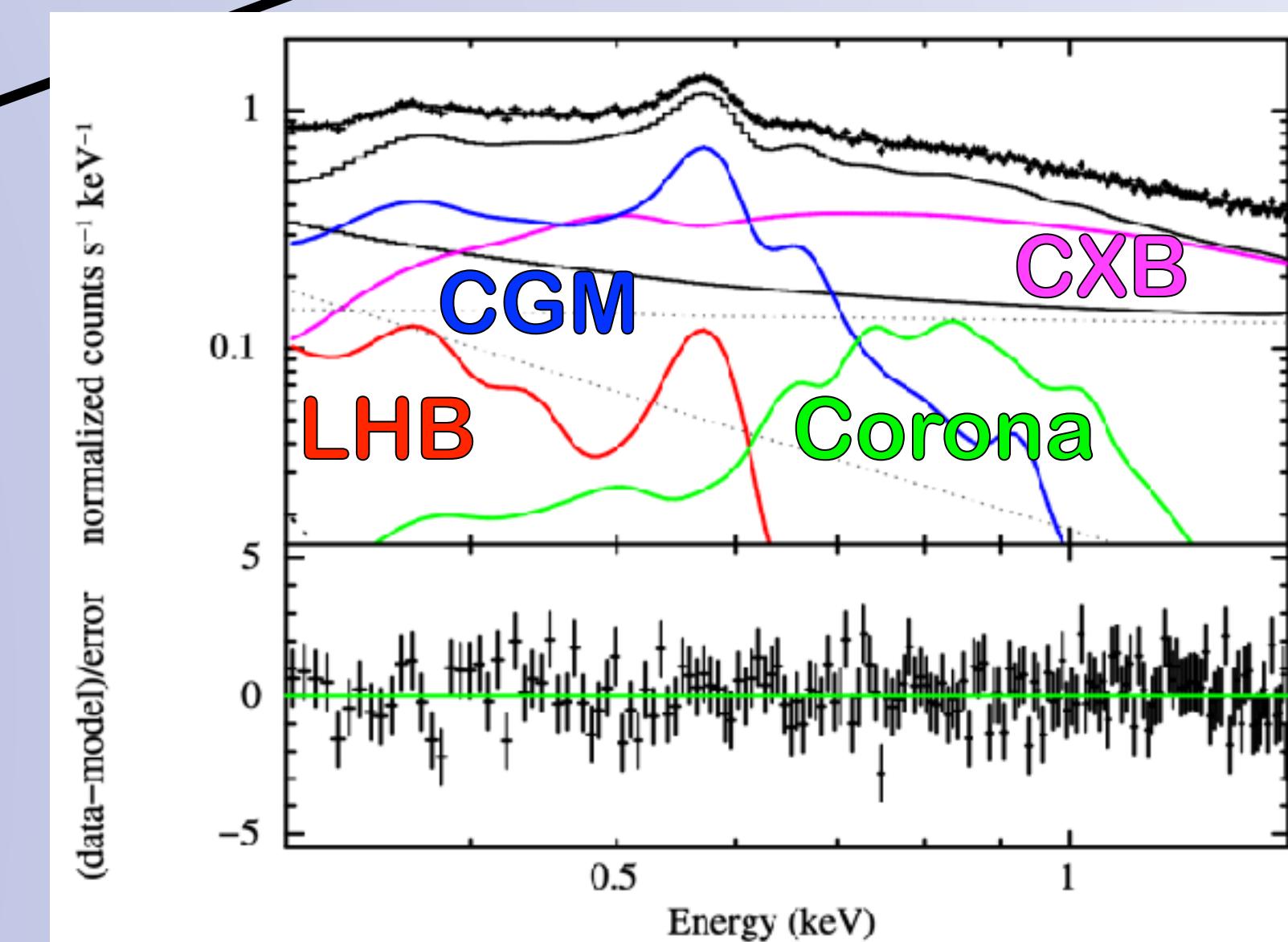
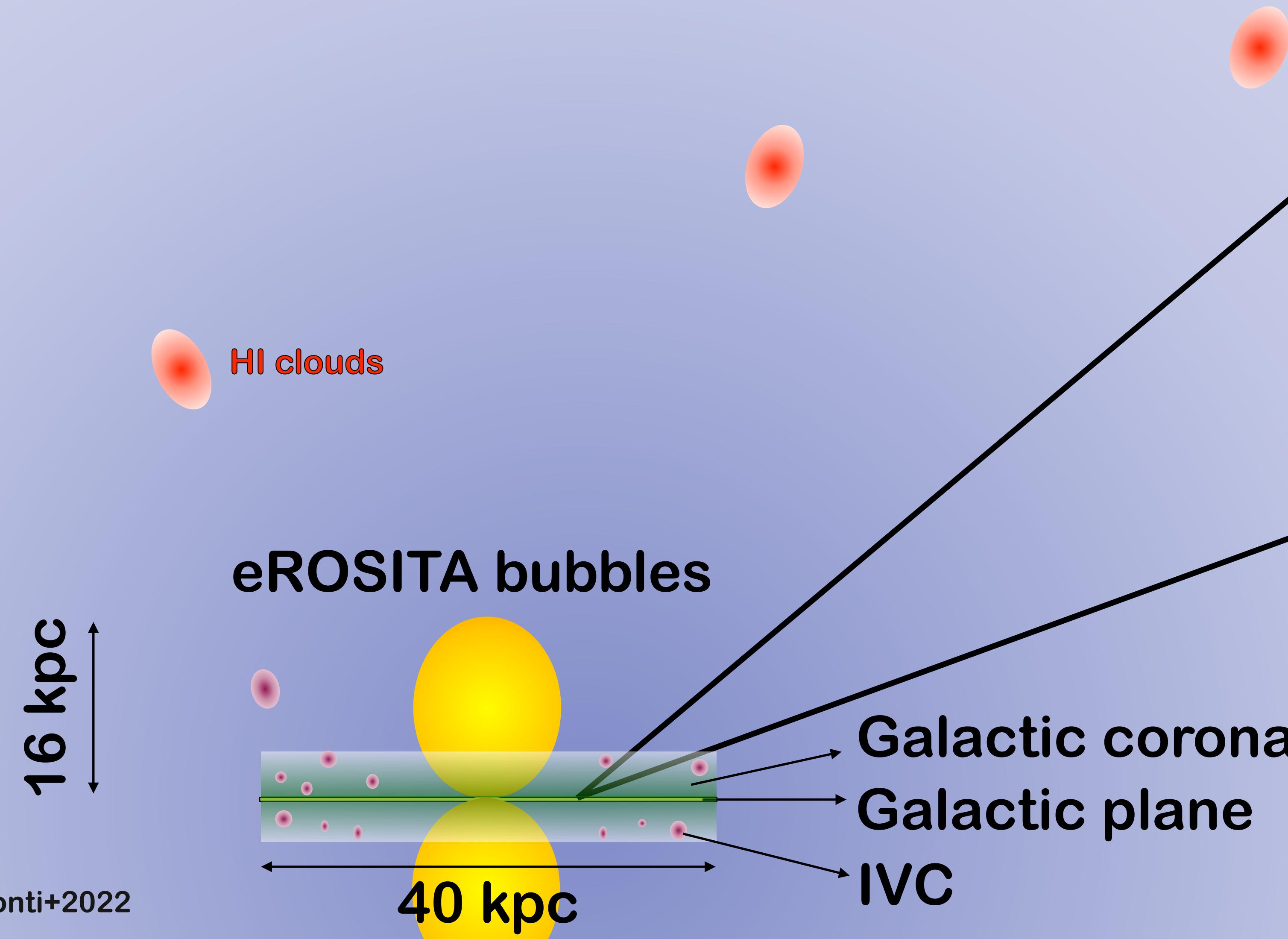
10 kpc

Ponti+2022

Constraining the CGM of the Milky Way



Constraining the CGM of the Milky Way



Components of diffuse X-ray emission

Solar wind charge exchange

Local hot bubble

Circum-Galactic medium

Galactic corona

Galactic outflow

Cosmic X-ray background

Hot ISM

Unresolved sources (very hot ISM)

Reflection

Dust scattering haloes

Components of diffuse X-ray emission

High Galactic latitudes

Solar wind charge exchange

Local hot bubble

Circum-Galactic medium

Galactic corona

Galactic outflow

Cosmic X-ray background

Low Galactic latitudes

Hot ISM

Unresolved sources (very hot ISM)

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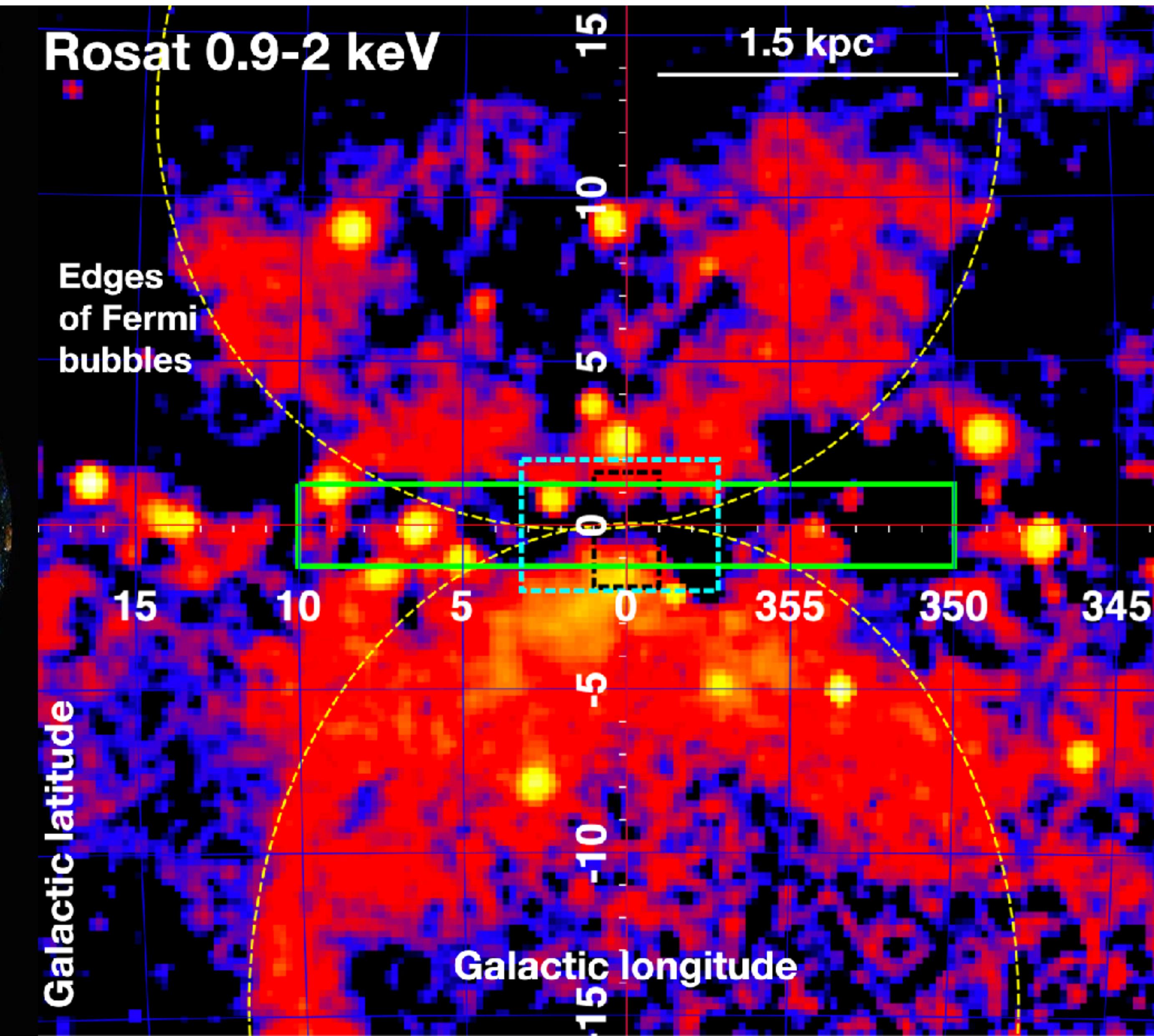
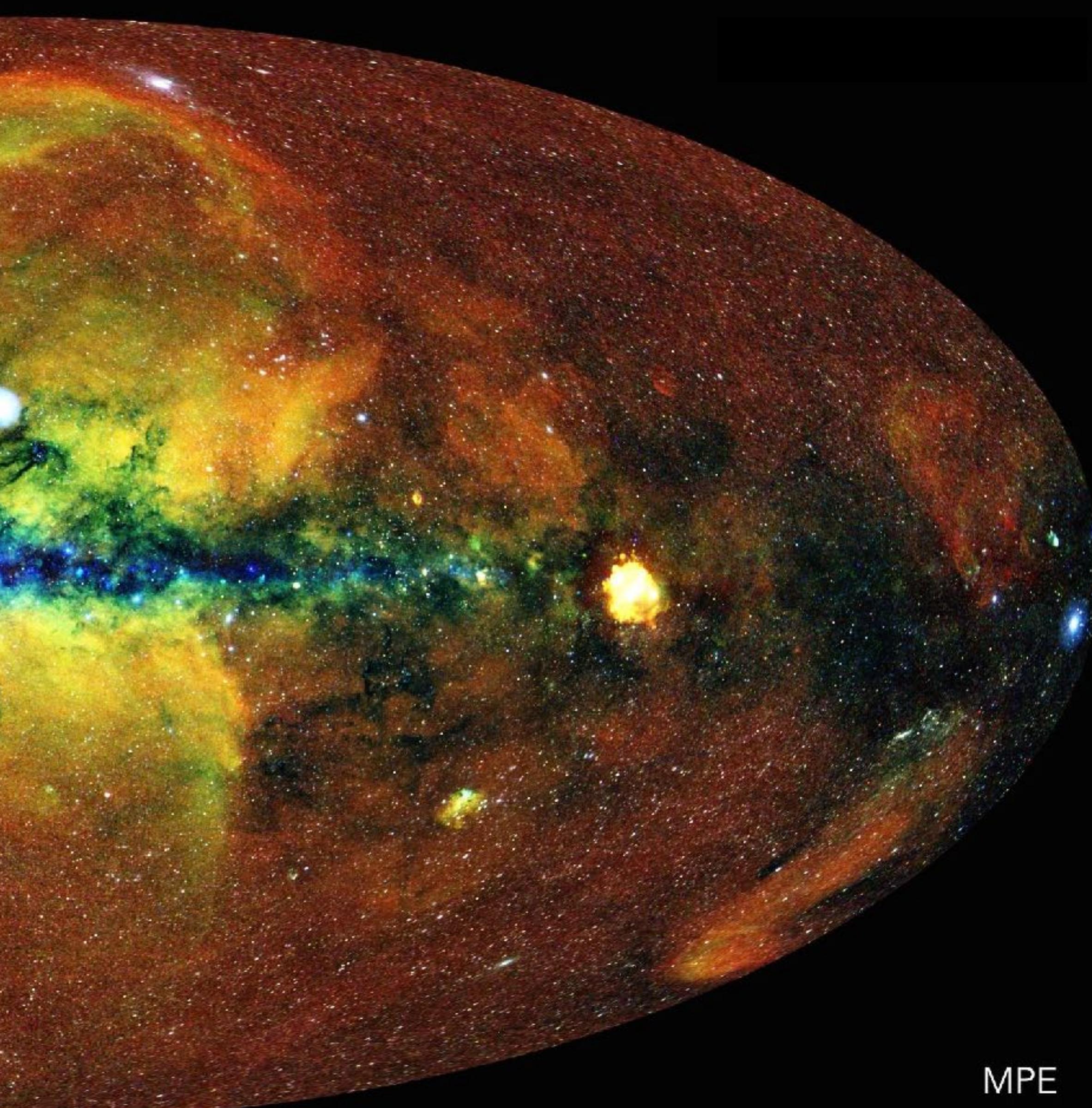
1) What we have been doing

Our tools

2) What we are doing

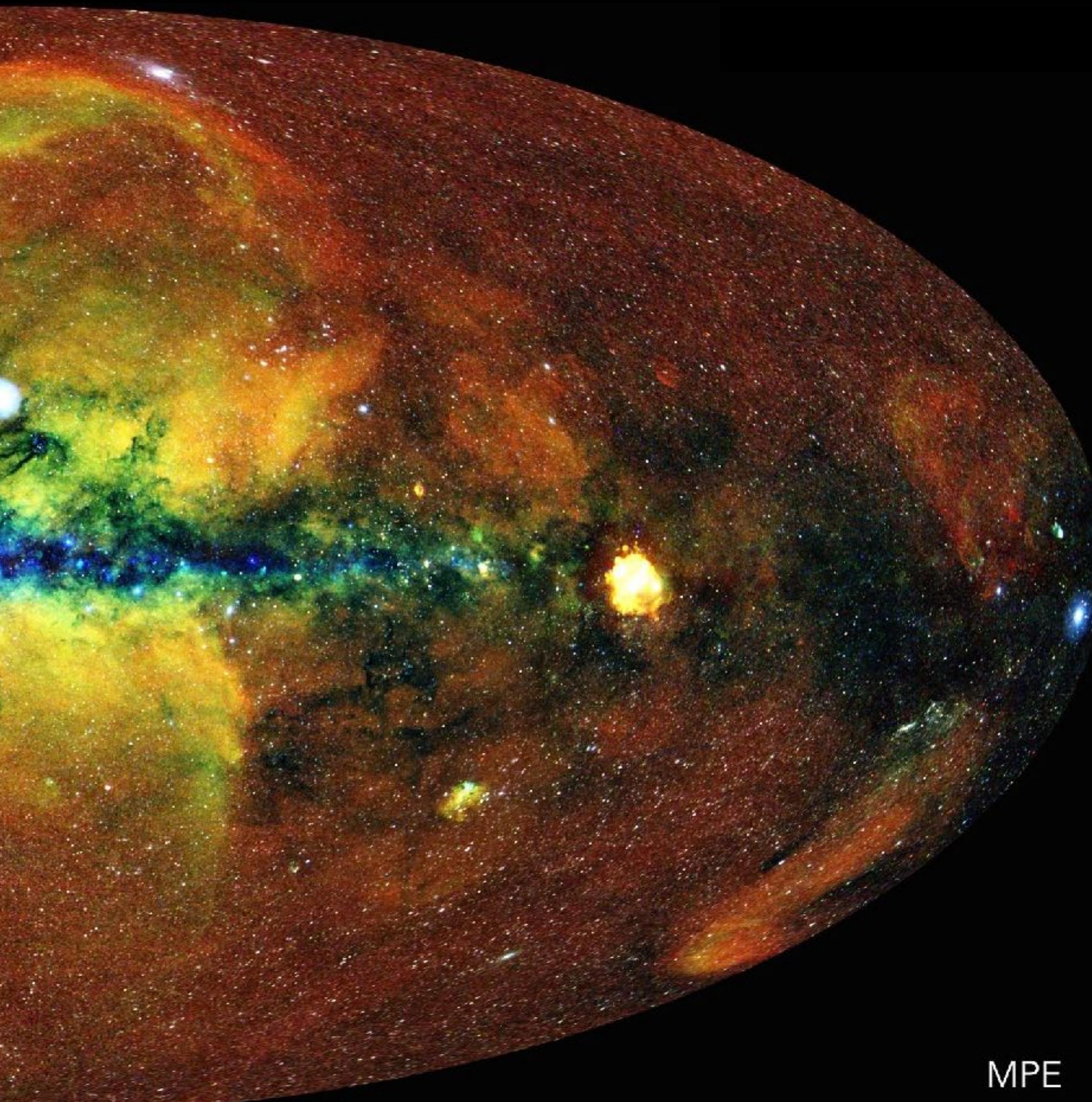
Our skills

What we are doing...

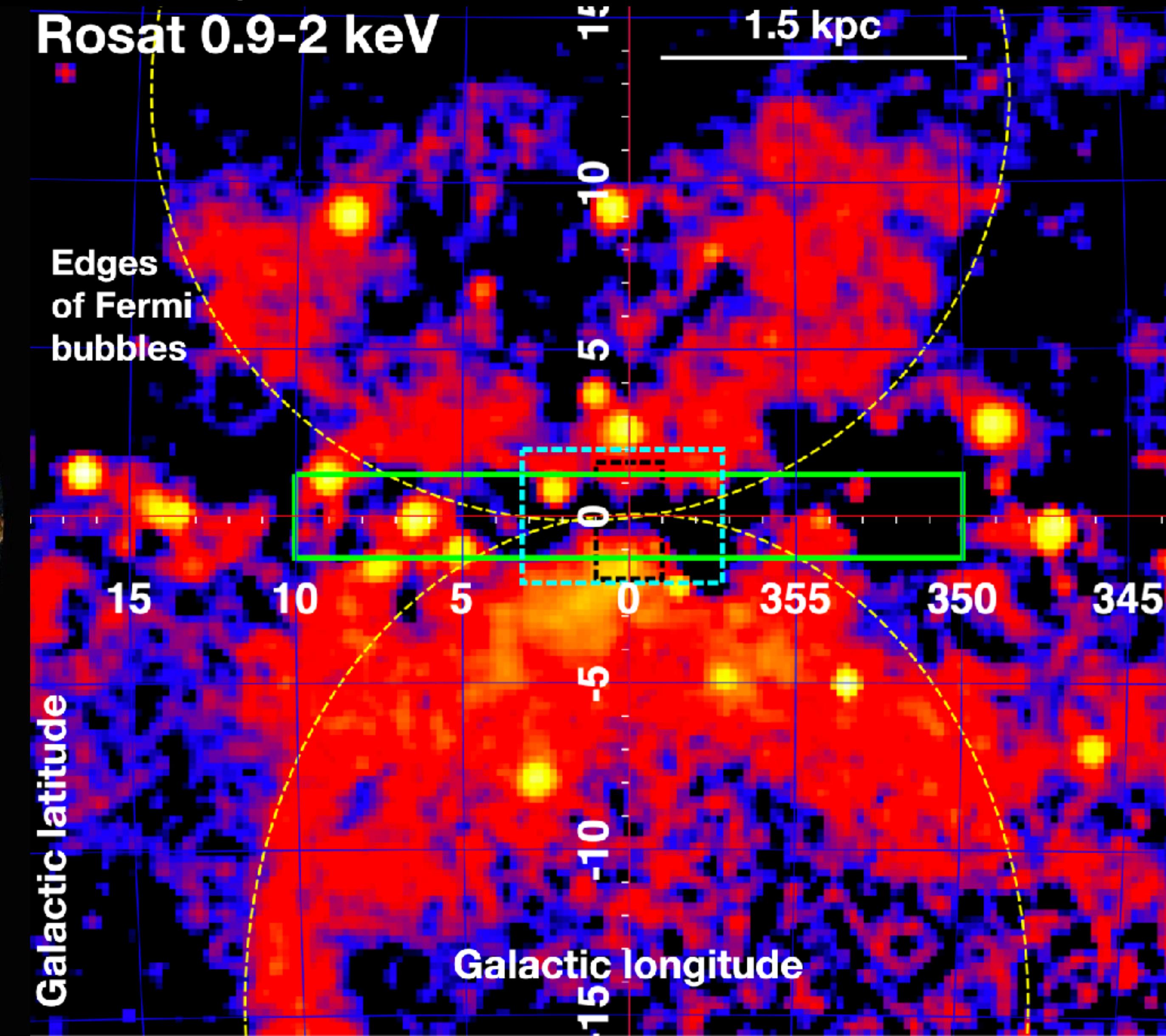


What we are doing...

Hot phase of the Milky Way (eROSITA)



Surveys of Galactic disc (XMM+Chandra)



1) What we have been doing

Our tools

3) What we would like to do

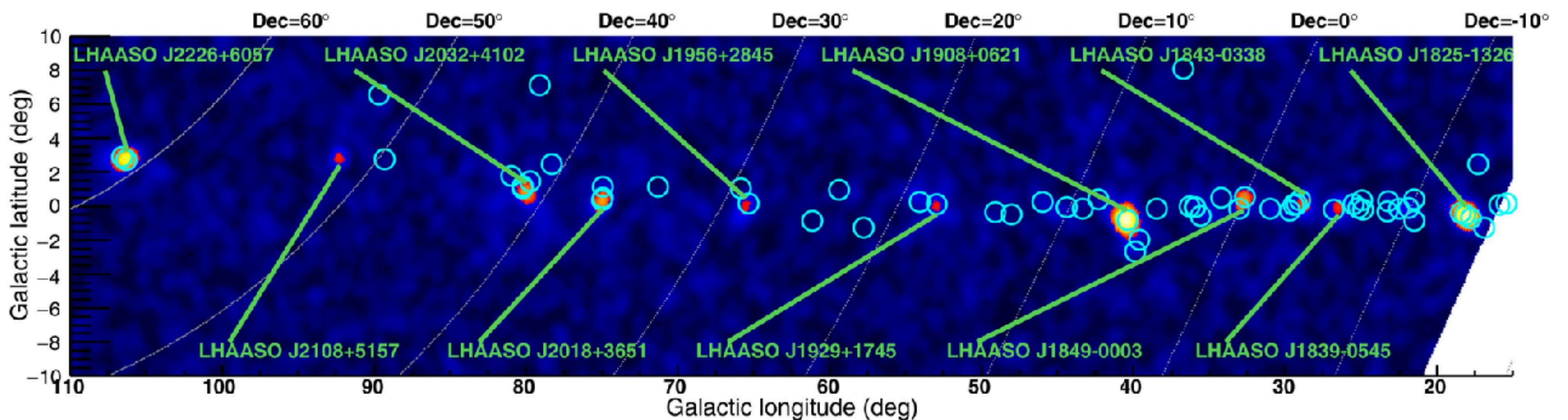
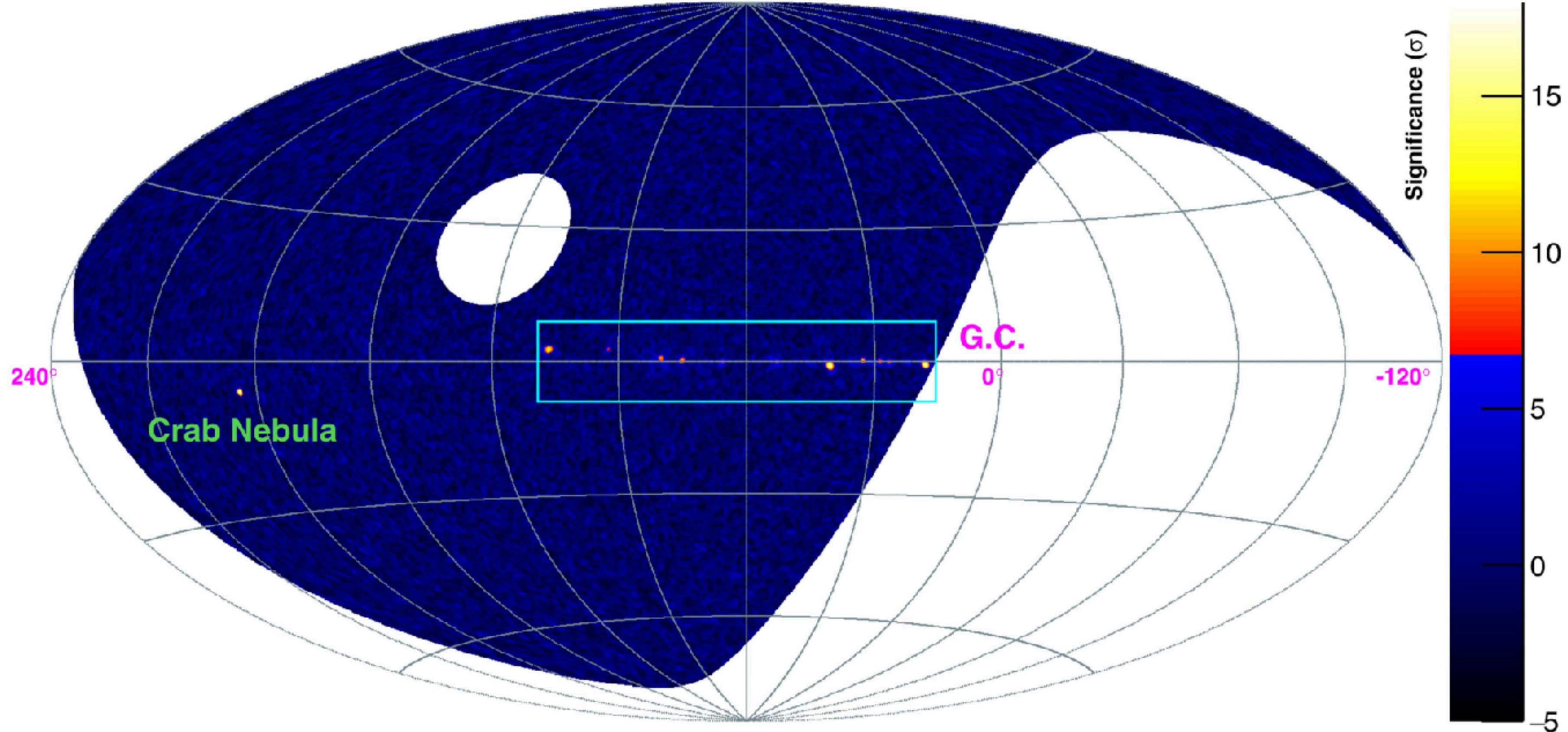
Our aims

2) What we are doing

Our skills

X-ray coverage of very high energy sources

LHAASO Sky @ >100 TeV



1) What we have been doing

Our tools

3) What we would like to do

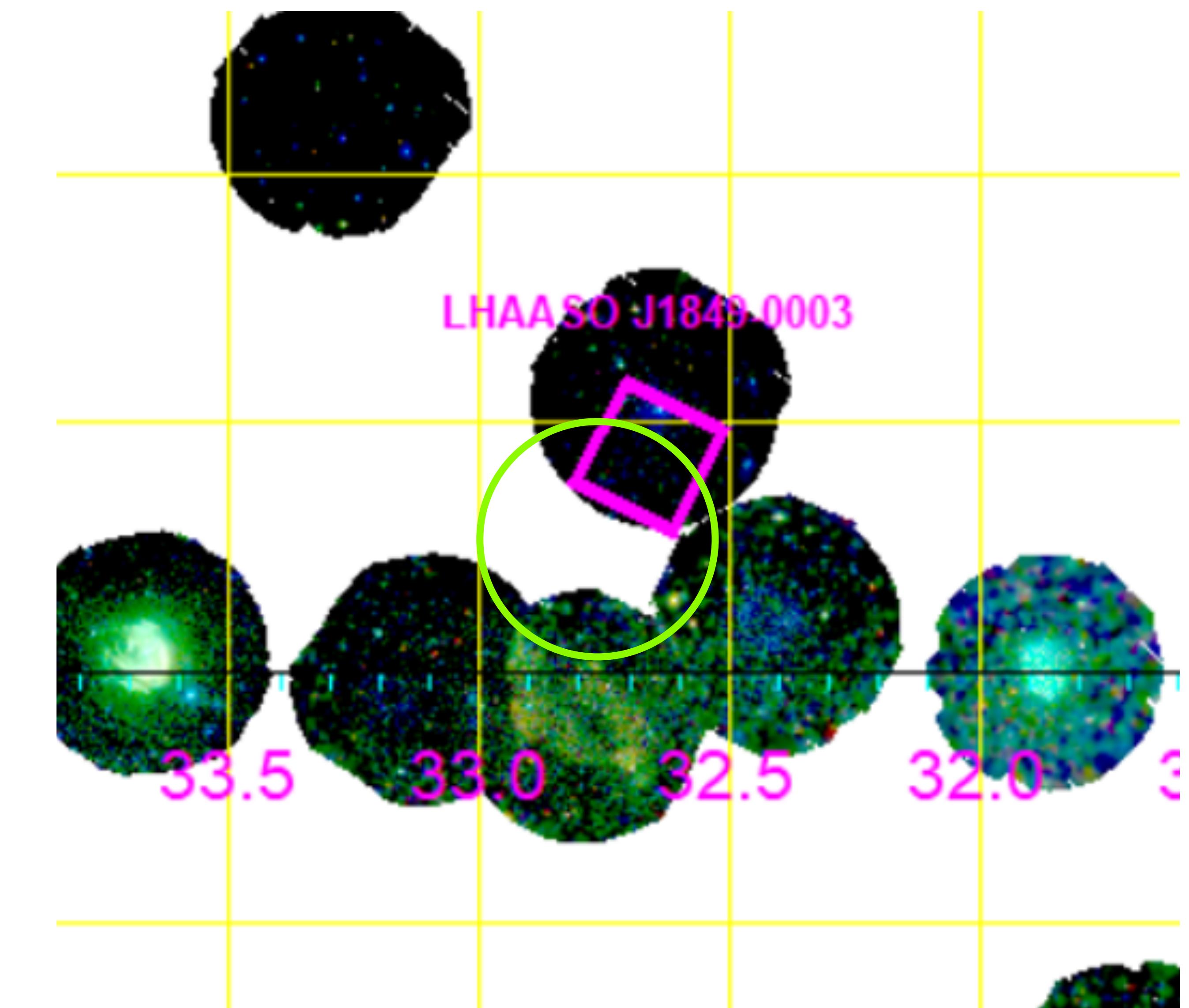
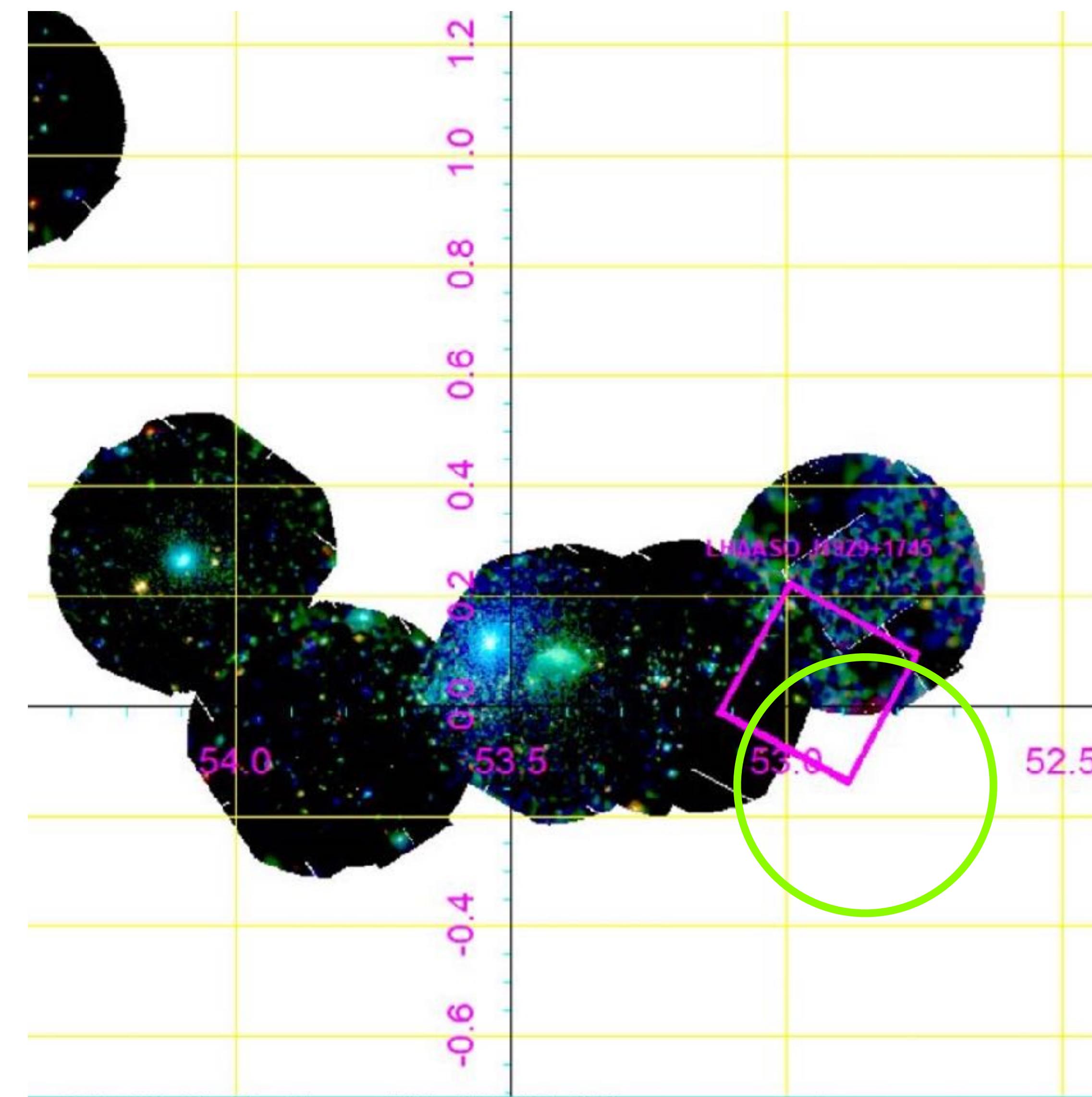
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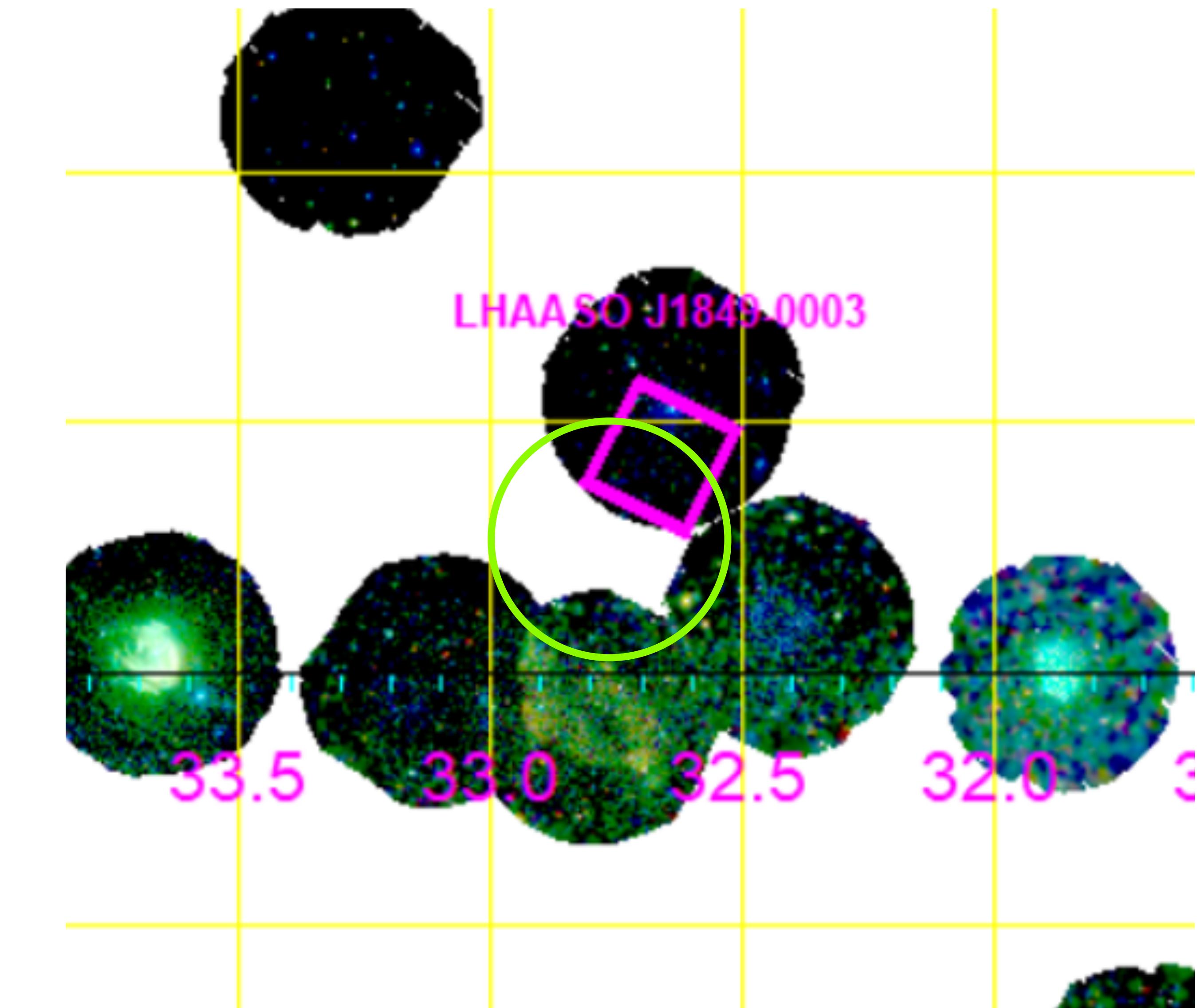
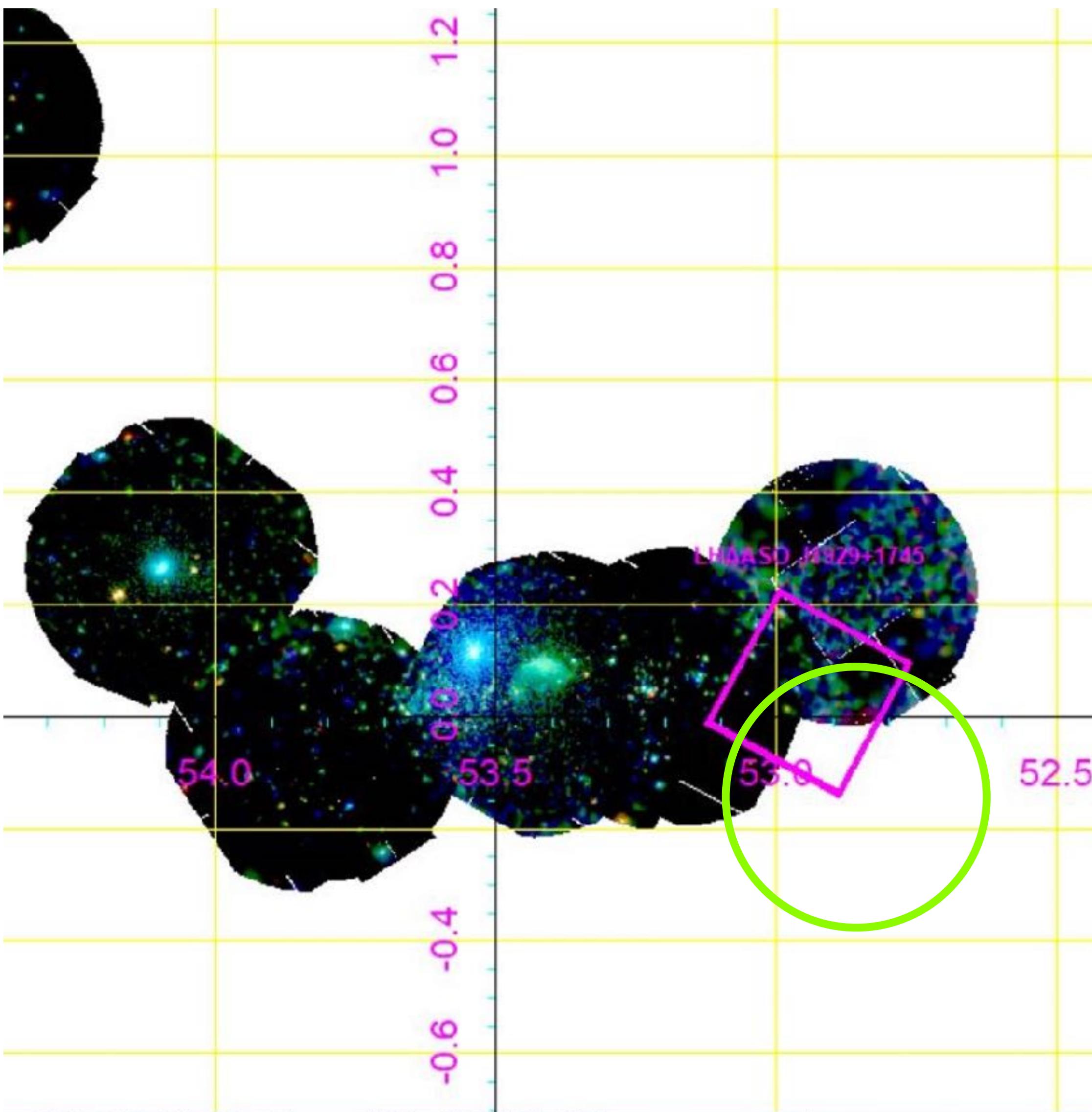
Our skills

4) What we will actually do

Approved XMM observations of 2 PeVatrons



Approved XMM observations of 2 PeVatrons



Stay tuned!