# AVENGe - Advances in Very-High Energy Astrophysics with Next-Generation Cherenkov Telescopes

# Report of Contributions

Contribution ID: 94 Type: not specified

### Welcome & Workshop Purpose

Monday, 29 May 2023 11:30 (10 minutes)

Presenter: ANTONELLI, Lucio Angelo (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

**Session Classification:** Introduction to CTA Key Science Projects

Contribution ID: 95 Type: not specified

### **Introduction to Key Science Projects**

Monday, 29 May 2023 11:40 (20 minutes)

Presenter: ZANIN, Roberta (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

**Session Classification:** Introduction to CTA Key Science Projects

Contribution ID: 96 Type: not specified

### The CTA+ Project

Monday, 29 May 2023 12:00 (20 minutes)

Presenter: CAPPI, Massimo (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

**Session Classification:** Introduction to CTA Key Science Projects

Contribution ID: 97 Type: not specified

#### **Introduction to the Science of KSPs**

Monday, 29 May 2023 12:20 (20 minutes)

Presenter: LONGO, Francesco

**Session Classification:** Introduction to CTA Key Science Projects

Contribution ID: 98 Type: not specified

# The Italian Contributions to the CTA Key Science Projects

Monday, 29 May 2023 12:40 (20 minutes)

Presenter: STAMERRA, Antonio (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

**Session Classification:** Introduction to CTA Key Science Projects

Contribution ID: 99 Type: not specified

### Galactic Plane Survey KSP: status & perspectives

Monday, 29 May 2023 14:30 (30 minutes)

Presenter: PINTORE, Fabio (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Galactic Plane Survey

Contribution ID: 100 Type: not specified

## Galactic PeVatron candidates in the LHAASO J1956+2845 sky region

Monday, 29 May 2023 15:00 (20 minutes)

In recent years the number of known sources emitting in the TeV-PeV regime has increased significantly thanks to facilities like LHAASO and HAWC. The more natural candidates, for energetic and ambient properties, are pulsars and their environment.

However, due to the limited angular resolution of the current instruments, many of the observed sources have more than one lower-energy counterpart. The identification and the classification of these sources is one of the primary goals of future facilities as CTAO, thanks to the designed sensitivity and angular resolution above 1 TeV.

In this talk I will present the sky region containing LHAASO J1956+2845, a case study to test the CTAO performances. This region extends for about 2 degrees and contains three HAWC sources, two of which are spatially coincident with LHAASO J1956+2845. Three middle-aged pulsars and three SNR/PWN systems are located in the field, but the associations are yet to be done, and it is not clear yet which of them is the principal contributor to the ~100 TeV emission.

Presenter: RIGOSELLI, Michela (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Galactic Plane Survey

Contribution ID: 101 Type: not specified

### KSP1 contributed talk 2

Session Classification: Galactic Plane Survey

Discussion

Contribution ID: 102 Type: not specified

### Discussion

Monday, 29 May 2023 15:20 (40 minutes)

Session Classification: Galactic Plane Survey

Contribution ID: 103 Type: not specified

# The CTA Dark Matter Program and Capabilities Beyond Gamma-rays - Status and Perspectives

Wednesday, 31 May 2023 11:30 (35 minutes)

**Presenter:** Dr SATURNI, Francesco Gabriele (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Dark Matter & FUND Physic

Contribution ID: 104 Type: not specified

#### **Axion-like Particles and Lorentz Invariance Violation**

Wednesday, 31 May 2023 12:05 (20 minutes)

Presenter: GALANTI, Giorgio (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

**Session Classification:** Dark Matter & FUND Physic

Contribution ID: 105 Type: not specified

# Status and Perspectives of Intergalactic Magnetic Field Studies

Wednesday, 31 May 2023 12:25 (20 minutes)

**Presenter:** MICELI, Davide (University & INFN Padova)

**Session Classification:** Dark Matter & FUND Physic

Contribution ID: 106 Type: not specified

### Status of the CTA Key Science Project

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 16:30 (40 minutes)

Presenter: PINTORE, Fabio (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Galactic Center

Contribution ID: 107 Type: not specified

#### The Galactic Center at VHE

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 17:10 (20 minutes)

Presenter: PONTI, Gabriele (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Galactic Center

Discussion

Contribution ID: 108 Type: not specified

### Discussion

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 17:30 (1 hour)

Session Classification: Galactic Center

Contribution ID: 109 Type: not specified

# Introduction: The extragalactic survey key science project - Status and perspectives

Monday, 29 May 2023 16:30 (20 minutes)

Introduction: The extragalactic su  $\dots$ 

#### Collaboration

**Presenter:** PRANDINI, Elisa (DFA Padova)

**Session Classification:** Extragalactic Survey

Contribution ID: 110 Type: not specified

# Extragalactic survey: some updates based on recent findings (Solicited Talk)

Monday, 29 May 2023 16:50 (20 minutes)

Presenter: GIOMMI, Paolo (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Extragalactic Survey

Contribution ID: 111 Type: not specified

# The Fermi-LAT experience: lesson learned (Solicited talk)

Monday, 29 May 2023 17:10 (20 minutes)

#### Collaboration

Presenter: GASPARRINI, Dario (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare sez. di Roma Tor Vergata)

Session Classification: Extragalactic Survey

Contribution ID: 112 Type: not specified

# Search for new TeV sources from our MWL and spectroscopic survey

Monday, 29 May 2023 17:50 (10 minutes)

#### Collaboration

Presenters: ULGIATI, Alberto (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF)); PAIANO, Simona (Istituto

Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Extragalactic Survey

Contribution ID: 113 Type: not specified

## Open discussion

Monday, 29 May 2023 18:00 (30 minutes)

**Session Classification:** Extragalactic Survey

Contribution ID: 114 Type: not specified

# Divergent Pointing mode as observation strategy (Solicited talk)

Monday, 29 May 2023 17:30 (20 minutes)

**Presenter:** BURELLI, Irene (University of Udine - INFN Trieste)

Session Classification: Extragalactic Survey

Contribution ID: 115 Type: not specified

### **Extragalactic Transients KSP: status & perspectives**

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 11:30 (30 minutes)

Presenter: CAROSI, Alessandro (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Extragalactic Transients

Contribution ID: 116 Type: not specified

#### GRB at VHE: lessons learned so far

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 12:20 (20 minutes)

**Presenter:** NAVA, Lara (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Extragalactic Transients

Contribution ID: 117 Type: not specified

# Prospects of detecting early VHE emission from compact binary mergers: synergy between Einstein Telescope and CTA

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 12:00 (20 minutes)

Presenter: BANERJEE, Biswajit (Gran Sasso Science Institute (GSSI))

Session Classification: Extragalactic Transients

Discussion

Contribution ID: 118 Type: not specified

### Discussion

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 12:40 (20 minutes)

Session Classification: Extragalactic Transients

Contribution ID: 119 Type: Oral contribution

# Multi-wavelength context of the Cherenkov Telescope Array

TeV emitters are typically multi-wavelength sources, generally highly variable and occasionally highly polarized. This makes it critical to line up ground-based dedicated facilities for identification, follow-up and monitoring of CTA targets in polarized and total radio-to-optical light. Furthermore, the CTA itself provides suitable infrastructure for the implementation of specific observing techniques, such as the still pioneering Stellar Intensity Interferometry.

As part of the "CTA Plus" program funded by the Italian Research Ministry under the EU PNRR aegis, 4 initiatives will be implemented: a wide-field optical polarimetric imaging camera for the VST (VSTPol), a fast optical/IR photometer and optical polarimeter (eSiFAP) for the TNG, radio receiver upgrades for the INAF radio antennas, and a prototype for stellar intensity interferometry with the SSTs, to be tested on the ASTRI MiniArray. This talk will describe the instruments design and the observing strategies, and highlight the synergies with CTA.

#### Collaboration

PNRR program CTA+ (WP1400 radio, infrared, optical support for CTA)

**Primary author:** Dr PIAN, Elena (INAF-OAS, Bologna)

**Presenter:** Dr PIAN, Elena (INAF-OAS, Bologna)

Contribution ID: 120 Type: Oral contribution

## Galactic PeVatron candidates in the LHAASO J1956+2845 sky region

In recent years the number of known sources emitting in the TeV-PeV regime has increased significantly thanks to facilities like LHAASO and HAWC. The more natural candidates, for energetic and ambient properties, are pulsars and their environment.

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In this talk I will present the sky region containing LHAASO J1956+2845, a case study to test the CTAO performances. This region extends for about 2 degrees and contains three HAWC sources, two of which are spatially coincident with LHAASO J1956+2845. Three middle-aged pulsars and three SNR/PWN systems are located in the field, but the associations are yet to be done, and it is not clear yet which of them is the principal contributor to the ~100 TeV emission.

#### Collaboration

Primary author: Dr RIGOSELLI, Michela (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Presenter: Dr RIGOSELLI, Michela (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

**Session Classification:** Galactic Plane Survey

Contribution ID: 121 Type: Oral contribution

#### **High-Energy Varibility in PWNe**

Despite the long held assumption that PWNe at high energy could be counted as "stable candles", detection of gamma-ray flares in the Crab nebula, led us to revisit our ideas about the working of such systems. Given the lack of resolution of current gamma-ray observations, analysis of variability was performed at other wavelengths in search for possible counterparts that could guide us to the origin of these violent events without much luck. I will review here the status of our knowledge of high-energy variability (and variability in general) in PWNe, as well as the various models that have been proposed, and what are the prospect of observing similar events in other systems.

#### Collaboration

Primary author: BUCCIANTINI, Niccolo' (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Presenter: BUCCIANTINI, Niccolo' (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Galactic Transients

Contribution ID: 122 Type: not specified

#### **The Galactic Transients KSP**

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 09:00 (30 minutes)

Presenter: Dr MEREGHETTI, Sandro (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Galactic Transients

Contribution ID: 123 Type: not specified

# Galactic Transients at Very High Energies: microquasars, millisecond pulsars & more

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 09:30 (20 minutes)

Presenter: PAPITTO, Alessandro (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Galactic Transients

Contribution ID: 124 Type: not specified

## **High-Energy Varibility in PWNe**

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 09:50 (20 minutes)

Presenter: BUCCIANTINI, Niccolo' (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Galactic Transients

Contribution ID: 125 Type: not specified

## Solicited (TBC)

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 10:10 (20 minutes)

Session Classification: Galactic Transients

Discussion

Contribution ID: 126 Type: not specified

## Discussion

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 10:30 (30 minutes)

**Session Classification:** Galactic Transients

Discussion

Contribution ID: 127 Type: not specified

### Discussion

Wednesday, 31 May 2023 12:45 (15 minutes)

**Session Classification:** Dark Matter & FUND Physic

Contribution ID: 128 Type: not specified

### The Galaxy Cluster KSP, Status and Perspectives

Wednesday, 31 May 2023 09:00 (40 minutes)

Presenter: BRUNETTI, Gianfranco (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Session Classification: Galaxy Clusters

Contribution ID: 129 Type: not specified

## Solicited (TBC)

Session Classification: Galaxy Clusters

Discussion

Contribution ID: 130 Type: not specified

### Discussion

Wednesday, 31 May 2023 09:40 (40 minutes)

Session Classification: Galaxy Clusters

Contribution ID: 131 Type: not specified

### Multi-wavelength context of the Cherenkov Telescope Array

Wednesday, 31 May 2023 10:20 (20 minutes)

**Presenter:** PIAN, Elena (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

**Session Classification:** CTA+/MWL/Synergies

Contribution ID: 132 Type: not specified

### **Pevatrons & SFR Status and Perspective**

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 14:30 (50 minutes)

**Presenter:** Dr CARDILLO, Martina (INAF- IAPS)

Session Classification: Pevatrons & SFR

Discussion

Contribution ID: 133 Type: not specified

## Discussion

Tuesday, 30 May 2023 15:20 (40 minutes)

**Session Classification:** Pevatrons & SFR

Contribution ID: 134 Type: Oral contribution

# Blazar monitoring by the Whole Earth Blazar Telescope (WEBT) Collaboration

Wednesday, 31 May 2023 10:40 (20 minutes)

Born in 1997 to provide an optical follow-up of gamma-loud blazars observed by the Compton Gamma Ray Observatory, the Whole Earth Blazar Telescope (WEBT) is a large collaboration including several tens of astronomers around the northern hemisphere who monitor blazars mainly in the optical (including polarimetry), but also in the radio and near-infrared bands. Since 2000 the Collaboration has been led by Italian researchers from the INAF- Osservatorio Astrofisico di Torino and has actively collaborated with other teams, in particular the AGILE, Fermi, and MAGIC ones. The strength of the WEBT is the high temporal resolution of the light curves, which can be obtained thanks to the distribution in longitude of its members. This allows us to study the details of the blazar multiwavelength behaviour, and to propose models for its interpretation. We are looking forward to a fruitful collaboration with the VHE community in the era of the new-generation Cherenkov telescopes.

#### Collaboration

Whole Earth Blazar Telescope (WEBT)

Primary author: RAITERI, Claudia Maria (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

Presenter: RAITERI, Claudia Maria (Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica (INAF))

**Session Classification:** CTA+/MWL/Synergies