XLI National Congress of the Italian Society for the History of Physics and Astronomy



Contribution ID: 16

Type: not specified

The History on the Moon

Tuesday, 7 September 2021 15:05 (20 minutes)

The History *on* the Moon

Over the time, the lunar nomenclature presented by Giambattista Riccioli (1598-1671) in his *Almagestum novum*, in the mid-seventeenth century, outperformed contemporary proposals, such as that developed by Michael Florent van Langren (1600-1675) or the even more famous *Selenographia* by Johannes Hevelius (1611-1687). His idea of associating the various lunar spots with the names of famous astronomers of ancient and contemporary times was successful, so much so that it was chosen by the International Astronomical Union as the starting point for the modern nomenclature of the Moon, in 1932.

But what savants does Riccioli places on the Moon, and what can they tell us about the historical and astronomical culture of the 17th century? This is the subject of this work.

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Session Classification: Early modern Astronomy: Cosmological Models from Kepler to Boscovich

Track Classification: sisfa 2021